

Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts

Subject: ALBERT EINSTEIN

File Number: 61-7099

Section: 8



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
SECURITY INFORMATION - SECRET

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEWARK

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REPORT MADE AT NEWARK	DATE WHEN MADE 3/26/53 5/11/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/26/53 5/11/53	REPORT MADE BY cmg
TITLE ALBERT EINSTEIN	DECLASSIFIED BY SP-8 Bja/wide 4/17/87	CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	b7c

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS

SUMMARY REPORT

Declassify on: OADR 254436

Naturalization records, Trenton, N. J., reflect Professor EINSTEIN was born on 3/14/79 at Ulm, Germany. Arrived in the U.S. on 6/3/35 and was naturalized on 10/1/40. He has been Professor of Theoretical Physics, Institute for Advanced Study, and has resided at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., since 1935. He is the discoverer and exponent of the theory of relativity. Records of another Government agency disclosed EINSTEIN's

his personal and senior secretary, whose identity was not known. Informant did not know whether EINSTEIN

HELEN DUKAS, EINSTEIN's present personal secretary and bookkeeper, was interviewed on 11/2/51, at which time she advised she had been employed in this capacity since 1928. Informant advised DUKAS had corresponded

LOUIS F. BUDENZ, former managing editor of the Daily Worker, described EINSTEIN as a non-Communist who was manipulated by the CP through connections at Princeton, N. J., and playing upon his hatred of Nazism. Various informants of known reliability advised EINSTEIN was affiliated with numerous organizations cited by the Attorney General of the U. S., the California Committee on Un-American Activities, and the House Committee on Un-American Activities. Some of these organizations he has been known to have been listed as the chairman or an honorary chairman.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

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SYNOPSIS OF FACTS (Cont'd)

Informants also advised EINSTEIN was reported to have made alleged statements to the effect he came to the U.S. because he thought it was a land of liberty. However, he made a mistake in selecting America as a land of freedom, a mistake he could not repair in the balance of his life. The DW, newspaper publications, and informants advised EINSTEIN protested the sentencing of the defense attorneys for the twelve CP leaders in N.Y.C.; protested the Congressional Hearings; defended the "Hollywood Ten"; WILLIE MC GEE; The "Trenton Six"; HANNS EISLER; made an appeal for clemency for ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG, convicted of conspiracy to commit espionage; supported HENRY A. WALLACE, 1948 Progressive Party candidate for President, and other programs sponsored by the CP. EINSTEIN was listed as a reference for several individuals whom informants advise were CP members. Furthermore, he sent communications in behalf of ISRAEL HALPERIN, who was on trial in Canada in 1946 for engaging in espionage for Soviet Army Intelligence; and EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, who admitted espionage of atomic secrets for the Soviet Union and was convicted for violation of the Official Secrets Act 1911, at London, England, in 1950. An acquaintance in Princeton, N. J., advised EINSTEIN is aged, presently in ill health, and as a result, his activities are limited. (X) n

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DETAILS: All informants set forth in this report are of known reliability unless otherwise indicated.

It is noted that the Communist Party, which will be referred to throughout this report has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

I. BACKGROUND

A. Birth Data

Records of the Clerk's Office of the U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., disclosed ALBERT EINSTEIN was born on 3/14/79 at Ulm, Germany.

A publication known as Current Biography, Who's News and Why, issued November, 1941, disclosed EINSTEIN was born on 3/14/79 at Ulm, Germany, to HERMANN and PAULINE KOCH.

B. Citizenship

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect EINSTEIN filed a Declaration of Intention to become a U. S. citizen on 1/15/36 and was issued Certificate of Naturalization 5013865 on 10/1/40. These records disclosed EINSTEIN arrived at the Port of New York on 6/3/35 from Bermuda.

C. Education

The 1952-53 edition of Who's Who in America reflects EINSTEIN was educated at Luitpold Gymnasium in Munich; Aarau Kantonschule in Aarau, Switzerland; and the Zurich Technical Academy, Zurich, Switzerland. This edition also reflects numerous honorary degrees were awarded to EINSTEIN by various universities throughout the world.

D. Marital Status

The 1952-53 edition of Who's Who in America reflects EINSTEIN married MILEVA MAREC in 1901. Furthermore, that EINSTEIN married ELSA EINSTEIN in 1917 and that ELSA died in 1936.

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N. J., disclosed EINSTEIN was married on 4/6/17 at Berlin, Germany, to ELSA EINSTEIN, who was born on 1/18/77 at Hechingen, Germany.

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The publication Current Biography, Who's Who and Why, of November, 1941, disclosed EINSTEIN married MILEVA MARIC in 1901 and by whom he had two sons, ALBERT, JR., and EDWARD. They were divorced 15 years later. Furthermore that in 1917 he remarried this time to his cousin, ELSA EINSTEIN. ELSA EINSTEIN had been married and divorced and had two daughters, one of whom later resided with her stepfather, ALBERT EINSTEIN, in Princeton, N.J. ELSA died in 1936.

E. Employment

Dr. S. S. WILKES, Professor of Mathematics, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., advised that EINSTEIN was presently Professor of Theoretical Physics at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, N.J.

The 1952-53 edition of Who's Who in America reflects EINSTEIN had been previously employed as a professor at the following institutions:

University of Zurich, Switzerland
Deutsche University in Prague
Zurich Technical Academy, Zurich, Switzerland
Preus Akademie d'Wissenschaft

This edition further reflects EINSTEIN was appointed a life member of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., in 1933; furthermore that he is the discoverer and exponent of the theory of relativity.

The publication, Current Biography, Whos's News and Why of November, 1941, reflects EINSTEIN in 1901 started teaching in the Technical School of Winterthur and next as a private tutor in Schaffhausen, Germany. In 1902 he was employed as a Patent Office examiner in Berne, Switzerland. In 1909 he was appointed Professor at the University of Zurich and also as a lecturer at the Berne University. He received an appointment as a Professor of Physics at the German University in Prague from 1911 to 1912. Approximately one and a half years later he returned to Zurich to the Confederate Polytechnic Academy. In 1914 he was offered a professorship by the Prussian Academy of Sciences in Berlin where he remained until forced to leave Germany by the Nazis.

This publication further disclosed that while employed in Berlin, EINSTEIN traveled frequently to give lectures abroad and in 1931 he spent several months at the California Institute of Technology in California. From 1912 to 1928 he was Professor of

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Physics at the University of Leyden and commuted from Berlin, Germany. He had been director of Theoretical Physics at the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute. He left Germany in 1933 at which time he was offered a life professorship at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, N.J., where he has been ever since. *potome of Para 1*

F. Residences

Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] another Government agency, disclosed EINSTEIN resided at the following places: *b2 (P)u declared for Army letter dated 12/23/81 SP4 LUL/THF 2/16/83*

OK Pen Army

- Berlin - Dahlem, Ehrenbergstr 33
- Berlin - Lichtenrade, Wittelsbacherstr 13 (1915-1918)
- Berlin - Schoeneberg, Habelandstr 5 (1919-1933)

The publication, Current Biography, Who's News and Why of November, 1941, disclosed EINSTEIN resided in Germany and Switzerland from 1879 to 1933 and in Belgium in 1933. Furthermore, that EINSTEIN came to the U. S. in 1933 and has resided at Princeton, N.J., since that time.

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflects EINSTEIN arrived in New York City on 6/3/35 and that as of January, 1936, he has resided at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.

Dr. S. S. WILSON, Professor of Mathematics, Princeton University, advised EINSTEIN presently resides at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.

G. Health

Dr. HAROLD DOBBS, President of Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., had advised that Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN in recent years has been in ill health, was aging, and consequently his activities were very limited.

H. Relatives

The 1952-53 edition of Who's Who in America reflects EINSTEIN had two sons by his first wife, namely, ALBERT, Jr., and EDWARD. Furthermore, that he had two stepdaughters by his second wife, ELSA EINSTEIN.

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Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D. C., disclose HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN filed Declaration of Intention to become a citizen of the U. S. on 12/21/38 at Greenville, S. C. He was residing at 223 Randall St., Greenville, S. C., at the time.

These records contained a disposition dated 8/26/43 from Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. EINSTEIN stated that HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN was his son whom he had known since his birth at Berne, Switzerland in 1904. Furthermore, that his son resided at Princeton, N.J., from 10/37 to 1/38 and again in 6/38. The son had been absent from the U. S. from 1/38 to 6/38 during which time he visited Switzerland. b2

Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] another Government agency, disclosed HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN was born on 5/14/04 at Berne, Switzerland. On 4/12/46 he obtained a passport for proposed travel to Switzerland and to the British Isles on personal business. His permanent address at that time was listed as 1462 Blank St., Pasadena, Calif. S.C.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] whose reliability is not known, advised in April, 1949 that approximately five years previous, Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was at the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif. Informant advised that EINSTEIN and his wife were greatly concerned over the fact that their son ALBERT EINSTEIN, JR., was in the Soviet Union and hence all of their actions were influenced as a result of their son's presence in Russia. Mrs. EINSTEIN was particularly concerned and was "scared to death" over the fact that he might possibly be held as a hostage to force some particular action on the part of Professor EINSTEIN. The informant subsequently advised that he was of the opinion that ALBERT EINSTEIN, JR., was a son of Professor EINSTEIN by a previous marriage and that the current Mrs. EINSTEIN was his second wife. b2 b7D

The Princetonian, a daily newspaper of the students at Princeton University dated 10/13/37, reported that according to the United Press in Hoboken, N.J., Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, age 33 arrived in the U. S. on 10/12/37 on the Holland-American Liner Veendam, for a visit with his father Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN at Princeton University. His occupation was listed as construction engineer at Zurich, Switzerland, and that he is one of two sons of ALBERT EINSTEIN, Sr. This article further stated that Dr. EINSTEIN might bring his wife and two children to the U. S. for permanent residence.

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In connection with another investigation, DIMITRI MARIANOFF, 88 W. 10th St., New York City, was interviewed by FBI agents on 3/31/48 at which time he described himself as a [redacted] of EINSTEIN, having been [redacted] stated he entered the U. S. [redacted] with EINSTEIN, who was at that time [redacted] subsequently proceeded to [redacted]

b7C
b7D

II. ACTIVITIES IN GERMANY

[Newark Confidential Informant] b2 (S) 4 another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, advised that information was received from a reliable source to the effect that prior to 1933 the Communist Internationale (Comintern) and other Soviet Apparate were very active in gathering intelligence information in the Far East. Many International Communist functionaries were stationed in Shanghai and Canton for the purpose of gathering intelligence information. One means of communication used by these individuals to contact central headquarters in Moscow was through the use of telegrams. Such telegrams which were always coded were never sent directly to Moscow but were sent to agents in other countries such as Egypt and France where they were recoded and forwarded to telegram addresses or "drops" in Berlin. According to [redacted] one of these addresses was the office of ALBERT EINSTEIN in Berlin which proved to be very successful since EINSTEIN received a great quantity of mail, telegrams, and cablegrams from all over the world. (S) u b2

Portrait of person
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2/14/83

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EINSTEIN's personal secretary, whose identity was not known, in turn gave the telegrams to a Soviet courier, whose duty was to pick up such mail from several telegram "drops". This information was then channeled by one means or another to Moscow. (S) u

This source advised that it was reported that EINSTEIN's Berlin Office employed at least two female secretaries, both of whom were Communist sympathizers. The exact period that EINSTEIN's office was used as an address for coded cables by Soviet intelligence was not known to the informant; however, EINSTEIN's cable address was already in action as of 1929. The reason for the use of EINSTEIN's cable address was due to the quantity of legal cable traffic at that address due to EINSTEIN's established international reputation, which provided a relative innocuous cover for illegal communications. The individual in EINSTEIN's Berlin Office

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through whom arrangements were made for the use of the cable address was EINSTEIN's chief secretary at the time. The identity and background of the secretary in question was not known to the informant. Informant advised that this individual was EINSTEIN's senior and private secretary at least during the period 1929 to 1931. The secretary was very closely associated with an international apparatus functionary of Soviet Russia. (S) u

The informant described the operation of the intelligence activities as follows: (S) u

An intelligence message was first transcribed into a prearranged Comintern or Soviet code. This message was then transcribed into a second code prior to the time it was transcribed in an approved internal cable code similar to that used by EINSTEIN. The informant was of the opinion that EINSTEIN used the most popular of codes developed in Germany, that of the Rudolph Mosse Publishing and Newspaper Firm. The double coded message was then dispatched to the EINSTEIN cable address. According to the informant, at EINSTEIN's office it was the duty of the senior secretary who was at that time in the employ of the Soviet Apparatus, to decode all messages and give all messages to EINSTEIN for reading. Hence, this individual was in a position to intercept all messages which did not pertain to EINSTEIN and transmit them to the appropriate Soviet courier. (S) u

This courier or contact man responsible for liaison with EINSTEIN's Berlin Office, came directly to that office to pick up incoming cables for the apparatus. (S) u

The informant advised that EINSTEIN's telegram address was for some time under the supervision and protection of one RICHARD GROSSKOFF, who at that time was in charge of the falsification of passports for the Soviet apparatus, and subsequently became Chief of the Berlin Criminal Police in the Soviet Sector in Berlin. Informant advised that in the past, GROSSKOFF had issued a fake passport to an alleged Swiss citizen, PAUL RUEGG, who was operating as an agent of the Comintern in the Far East and co-worker of the Soviet Apparatus in China. At one time, RUEGG had a large amount of intelligence information and due to security reasons was forced to use EINSTEIN's address and another cover address to forward this information. RUEGG was later arrested by the Chinese police. (S) u

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Another individual who acted as courier for EINSTEIN's telegram address was ALFRED KATTNER, Receptionist at the CP Central Committee Building in Berlin prior to 1933, who was contacted by an unlisted telephone when cables were not picked up promptly by the regular courier. Informant was aware of at least two or three occasions when KATTNER made the contact or pick up at EINSTEIN's address. *W*

b2/b19 Newark *W* advised that the informant advised that he was of the belief that EINSTEIN was unaware of the true nature of the correspondence which was channeled through his cable address from the Far East. Arrangements may possibly have been made through EINSTEIN's secretary without his knowledge. Informant pointed out that if EINSTEIN were aware of the use of his address from the beginning, the most logical approach to him in order to gain his approval for such activities would be to convince him that it was in the interests of "human rights." *W*

*Para 1, 3
+ portion
of 2
✓ decision
per
Army
letter
dated
12/23/81
SP-42 (W)/M
2/16/83*

Informant further advised that at least one incident occurred during the summer of 1930 which indicated EINSTEIN must have had some knowledge of the use of his cable address for purposes other than his own. At that time, EINSTEIN's private secretary had planned to go on a three or four week vacation and had been instructed to notify the Soviet courier in advance of the date of her departure so that arrangements could be made to intercept the Comintern cables before they were given to EINSTEIN. The private secretary left without informing the courier and no attempt was made by the courier to contact EINSTEIN personally. The only remaining alternative was to await the return of the secretary. When she returned from vacation several weeks later, all cables were turned over to her by EINSTEIN and there were no unpleasant repercussions. The use of the cable address by the Soviets continued as in the past. The informant was unaware as to whether EINSTEIN asked for an explanation from the secretary as to the use of his own cable address for activities not relating to his profession. Informant advised he had no further knowledge of facts which would indicate knowledge or lack of such on the part of EINSTEIN relative to the above operations. He stated that EINSTEIN was frequently active in supporting so-called "front groups", especially those relating to human rights or anti-Fascist activities. *W*

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 [Records of Newark ~~SECRET~~ further reflect that the above (K) mentioned source, who was considered to be reliable, stated that it was common knowledge, especially in Berlin, that EINSTEIN sympathized with the Soviet Union to a great extent. EINSTEIN's Berlin staff of typists and secretaries was composed of individuals who were recommended to him (at his request) by individuals who were very close to a Communist cover organization known as The Klub Der Geistesarbeiter (Club of Scientists). This organization served as a source of personnel for various illegal Soviet Apparate. EINSTEIN was also closely associated with this club and was very friendly with several members who later became Soviet Agents. Also associated with this club as a student in the early 1930's was EMIL KLAUS FUCHS, who was later jailed and convicted in England for giving atomic bomb information to the Soviets. In addition, EINSTEIN was very friendly with several members of the Soviet Embassy in Berlin, some of whom were later executed in Moscow in 1935 and 1937. *Portions of page 1-2*

b2 b7D
 [Records of Newark ~~SECRET~~ further disclosed] that information was received from another source, whose reliability was unknown, relative to the alleged activities of individuals in the Communist movement in Germany prior to World War II. *for Army letter 12/25/41*

Information from this source concerning EINSTEIN disclosed he was a dissenter and a member of the following organizations:

- OK Pen Army*
- 1926 - Board of Trustees of the Children Homes of the "Rote Hilfe" (Red Relief)
 - 1927 - Member of the "Presidium" of the "Society of the Friends of New Russia"
 - 1928 - Member of the Honorary Presidium of the International Workers Relief
 - 1932 - Member of the "German Club" of the League of the Free Balkin States
 - Member of the "German Fighting Committee Against the Imperialistic War"
 - Member of the "World Committee for the Fight Against the Imperialistic War"
 - 1933 - Member of the "Initiative Committee" of "The Free Word" founded by ALBERT EINSTEIN and others

b2 b7D
 [Newark Confidential Informant ~~SECRET~~ advised in January, 1943] that EINSTEIN was one of the individuals whom he considered to be a former German Communist, fellow traveler, or Communist "stooge." Informant furnished no additional information at that time as to why he considered EINSTEIN to be a former German Communist.

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PAUL RUEGG

As previously mentioned, [Newark] advised that PAUL RUEGG was one of the Comintern agents who utilized Professor EINSTEIN's address in Berlin in the early 1930's.

[Newark] advised that PAUL RUEGG, wa. Hilaire Noulens, arrived in Shanghai, China, in March 1930. He was arrested on 6/15/31 by the Shanghai Municipal Police for Communist and seditious activities. His wife, GERTRUDE, was arrested shortly thereafter, and both were sentenced to life imprisonment. [Newark] further advised that in 1931 RUEGG was a Comintern agent and head of the Fareastern Bureau and organization of the Third Internationale.

[Newark] advised of a letter dated 1/20/33 at Paris, France, from WILLI MUENZENBERG of the International Committee for the Defense of PAUL and GERTRUDE RUEGG, which letter contained a list of the members of the committee. The name of Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was listed as a committee member from Germany.

III. INFORMATION PERTAINING TO HELEN DUKAS

It was previously mentioned that [Newark] advised that prior to 1933, particularly during 1928-1931, coded telegrams from the Soviet Intelligence were received at EINSTEIN's Berlin address by his private secretary, whose identity was not known. [Newark] subsequently advised that the identity of EINSTEIN's private secretary during that time could not be ascertained. Investigation failed to disclose whether or not HELEN DUKAS was the secretary in question.

On page 293 of a book entitled, "Einstein - His Life and Times," by PHILIP FRANK, copyrighted in 1947, stated that Miss HELEN DUKAS was associated with EINSTEIN since 1928 as his secretary and later as his housekeeper.

The book entitled, "Einstein - An Intimate Study of a Great Man", by DIMITRI MARIANOFF, son-in-law of EINSTEIN, stated that EINSTEIN resided at 5 Haberlandstrasse, Berlin, Germany, from 1915 to the early 1930's. The author stated in this book that a great volume of mail was received at this address and that HELEN DUKAS was working for EINSTEIN at the time.

During the course of another investigation, Miss H. DUKAS was interviewed on 11/2/51 by SAs [redacted] at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., at which time M. DUKAS voluntarily advised that she had been employed contin-

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as EINSTEIN's personal secretary since 1928. Miss GWEN BLAKE, Secretary of the School of Mathematics, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., had previously advised that HELEN DUKAS had been brought to the U. S. from Europe by Professor EINSTEIN in approximately 1934. Since that time DUKAS has been working as EINSTEIN's personal secretary and housekeeper.

Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 70 Columbus Ave., New York City, disclosed an application for Certificate of Arrival and preliminary form for Declaration of Intention dated 10/9/35 executed by HELEN DUKAS. These applications disclosed DUKAS arrived in the U. S. under the name HELEN DUKAS from Bermuda on 6/3/35. Furthermore, that she was born 10/17/96 at Freiberg, Germany, to LEOPOLD DUKAS and HANNA LIEBMAN DUKAS. She entered the U. S. from Bermuda on a German passport. These files further reflect that a Petition for Naturalization dated 6/22/40 disclosed DUKAS had been Dr. EINSTEIN's secretary since 1928 and that as of 6/22/40 she was residing with Professor EINSTEIN and MARGO EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J.

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N. J., reflect HELEN DUKAS received Certificate of Naturalization #5013867 on 10/1/40.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that one OTTO KATZ had corresponded in 1948 with HELEN DUKAS, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that in 1929] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] OTTO KATZ was employed for the Viscator Theater in Berlin, Germany, which was a Communist organization. According to the informant in the early 1930's, KATZ was an OGPU agent working in Germany. KATZ was later employed in Moscow, Russia, in the motion picture industry. However, the informant stated that KATZ devoted a great deal of his time in writing propaganda in an office maintained for him in Moscow. Furthermore, he spent a great deal of his time subsequent to 1935 in the services of the Spanish Loyalists.

[Newark [REDACTED] advised in July, 1942] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] that "El Libro Libre", a publishing house in Mexico City, Mexico, had started publishing a German language newspaper entitled "Freies Deutschland." This paper was described by the informant to be staffed with a number of Communists, among them OTTO KATZ, who was using the alias [REDACTED]

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that HELEN DUKAS received correspondence from one FELIX BOENHEIM, MD, 57 W. 58th St., New York City, in April, 1945.

Newark [redacted] advised that BOENHEIM was either a Communist or a Communist sympathizer. He was a member of many CP front organizations in Berlin, Germany, prior to his departure from that country.

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Records of Newark [redacted] disclosed that one Dr. RICHARD SORGE of German nationality, was a Communist and operated as a Soviet agent in China until 1929 when he was sent to Japan to organize a Soviet espionage ring. He managed to develop an extremely successful ring which transmitted their information to the USSR by concealed radio, by courier, and through Soviet Embassies. *declared per Army letter dtd 12/23/81 (Portions of SP-422W/JHF 2/14/83)*

These records further stated that among those individuals active in this espionage ring was one GUNTHER STEIN. STEIN was a British journalist. The Japanese smashed the SORGE espionage ring in 1941, apprehended and prosecuted many of the members. Dr. RICHARD SORGE was sentenced to death.

The Who's Who edition for 1948-49 disclosed GUNTHER STEIN was born in 1900 and was a foreign correspondent in Japan and China in 1933-1944. His residence was listed as 102 W. 80th St., New York City.

The New York 1949 telephone directory for Manhattan had a listing for one GUNTHER STEIN, 102 W. 80th St., New York City, telephone number Trafalgar 3-0119.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that toll calls were made from STEIN's residence on 1/30/48 to Princeton, N.J., to a Miss DUKAS, Princeton 1606, and to Dr. EINSTEIN, Princeton 2580.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that Princeton 1606 was listed to Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. It is noted that HELEN DUKAS also resides at this address. Informant advised that Princeton 2530 was listed for the Institute for Advanced Study, of which institute EINSTEIN was in charge.

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During the interview of Miss DUKAS on 11/2/51 by SA's [redacted] as previously mentioned, she denied any personal acquaintanceship with GUNTHER STEIN and further stated that Professor EINSTEIN also is not acquainted with STEIN.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] whose reliability is unknown, but who had been associated with HELEN DUKAS and ALBERT EINSTEIN for several years and was in a position to furnish such information, advised that he had been acquainted with DUKAS in an indirect manner. He was aware that EINSTEIN had received numerous messages in code from Europe from scientists and educators who were in occupied countries. He stated that it was a rather well known fact and that a number of other refugees and scientists in the U. S. had received similar messages. The informant pointed out that as a result, HELEN DUKAS was possibly familiar with the use of code. (S) u

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] another Government agency, advised that on 3/1/46, it was ascertained that URSULA IRVING WASSERMAN had in her possession an address book which contained the names of a number of individuals among which was the name of HELEN DUKAS. N.J. b2 b7D

[Newark [redacted] subsequently advised on 6/13/46] u that this address book in the possession of WASSERMAN contained the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. b2 b7D

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that WASSERMAN was reported to be a member of the Waterfront Section of the CP in October, 1946. (S) u

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IV. ATTEMPTED COMMUNIST PARTY INFLUENCE

On page 243 of the book entitled "Men Without Faces" by LOUIS FRANCIS BUDENZ, a self-admitted former Communist and former Managing Editor of the Daily Worker, appears the following passage entitled "Capture of the Innocents":

"It is not with any relish that I cite DEWEY's pro-Red record, but it is essential to do so in order to stress the slick ways in which the Communists operate. They are now manipulating ALBERT EINSTEIN in much the same way; though occasionally he shows his independence, his name has frequently appeared on pro-Red lists. The latest is the very recent call for the Western Hemisphere Congress in which EINSTEIN joins LAWSON, RICHARD O. BOYER, who has publicly admitted his Communist membership, and other Reds in denunciation of this country and cheers for the Soviet Union. It is obvious that such internationally known names as DEWEY and EINSTEIN go far toward influencing lesser lights to sign up on pro-Red lists and that they also blunt the awareness of the American people of what is afoot."

The New York Daily Mirror, daily newspaper of New York City, dated 8/17/50, contained statements by LOUIS BUDENZ and quoted him with respect to the Cultural and Scientific Conference held in New York City in March 1949, as follows:

"Heading the list of those who sponsored and attended the Waldorf Astoria "Peace" session were THOMAS MANN and ALBERT EINSTEIN, neither a Communist. MANN is a novelist, long a warm defender of Moscow.

"The relationships with MANN and EINSTEIN were established by what the Communists called "remote control" while I was still part of the Red leadership. The manner of communication with MANN ran through associates of his daughter, MIRIAM; while with EINSTEIN, means of reaching him were set up at Princeton. In both instances, these men were persuaded to their pro-Communist stands by playing on their hatred of Nazism. This I know from what I heard mentioned in Politburo meetings. No more striking illustration could be found of the way well-known men and women of unquestionable integrity are deceived and exploited by the Communists."

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As disclosed in the report of the hearings before the Committee on Foreign Relations, U. S. Senate, 81st Congress, 1950, page 626, BUDENZ testified on 4/25/50 before the Committee on Foreign Relations, U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C., during which testimony he stated that a fellow traveler normally would not be subject to CP discipline; that as a matter of fact, most of the fellow travelers were Communists; that there were only a very small group of the type of ALBERT EINSTEIN and THOMAS MANN and people of that kind who, because of their eminent positions, would certainly feel insulted to be under Communist discipline. They were fellow travelers in the sense that they made many statements under the influence of the people around them.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] whose reliability is unknown, but who was acquainted in a professional capacity with EINSTEIN, advised in February and March, 1946 that Dr. HAROLD GREY and Professor J. HUXLEY were two of the scientists who were instrumental in the development of the Atomic Bomb. Informant was of the opinion that these two individuals were definitely pro-Communist concerning the Atomic Bomb. Furthermore, that another scientist who was of assistance in the development of the bomb, namely, Dr. EINSTEIN, had been led to back those who favored the turning over of the Atom Bomb to Russia by other men who had persuaded him to affix his signature to certain proposals. Informant stated he did not believe EINSTEIN was actually a Communist but that he was becoming old and was very easily led by those younger men in whom he placed great faith.

As set forth in the second report of the Joint Fact-Finding Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington State, 1948, Dr. J. B. MATTHEWS, of New York City, testified before this Committee in July 1948 at which time he furnished the following information:

Dr. MATTHEWS admitted that at one time he was the leading fellow traveler in the U. S. However, from 1938 until 1945 he was the Director of Research for the Special Committee on Un-American Activities at the U. S. House of Representatives, known as the Dies Committee.

In connection with Dr. MATTHEWS' statement that there was a widespread use of professors' names to support the interest and objectives of the CP, he used ALBERT EINSTEIN

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as an example. He stated that EINSTEIN rarely let a month go by that he did not sound off on some political question. He mentioned that the name of EINSTEIN of Princeton appeared in 1947 in Moscow's "Pravda" on an honor roll of Americans who were alleged to be outstanding in their "sincere friendship for the Soviet Union."

He further stated that Professor EINSTEIN was a refugee from the tyranny of the Nazis; but since he came to the U. S., he has devoted 90 per cent of his political activity to the support of an equally brutal tyranny, that of the Soviet Government. EINSTEIN has been affiliated with numerous Communist front organizations.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] ~~SECRET~~ advised that he was aware of a report written by MICHAEL AMRINE relative to the Federation of American Scientists and the National Committee on Atomic Information (NCAI), with particular reference to the Communist sympathies of DANIEL MELCHER, Director of the NCAI. X4 b2 b7D

According to the informant, AMRINE stated in part in this prepared statement that his most serious disagreement arose with MELCHER on the occasion of an interview with EINSTEIN. On 6/12/46, MELCHER accompanied AMRINE on a trip to Princeton, N.J., for the purpose of interviewing EINSTEIN. He did not remain throughout the interview, although he attempted to do so, primarily because AMRINE pointedly asked him to leave. He did not assist AMRINE in writing the interview although MELCHER attempted to make several notes and corrections and argued as to what should be in the write-up. AMRINE reported that he was of the opinion that MELCHER's points were without exception along Communist lines, namely - one, "that we ought to get EINSTEIN to be more emphatic about giving up the secrets" and two, "we ought to take out the references to World Government."

AMRINE went on to report that MELCHER's tactics were quite unscrupulous which further bolstered AMRINE's conviction of his Communist sympathies. At Princeton, N.J., he took a letter addressed to Dr. EINSTEIN before EINSTEIN had ever seen it because it contained proofs of a forthcoming magazine article critical of the U. S. policy.

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V. AFFILIATION WITH COMMUNIST PARTY FRONT ORGANIZATIONS

It is noted that the Daily Worker referred to throughout this report is an East Coast Communist newspaper and further, that The Worker is the Sunday edition of the Daily Worker.

It is further noted that the Peoples Daily World is a West Coast Communist newspaper.

The Morning Freiheit, also referred to in this report, has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 75, as one of the rankest organs of Communist propaganda in this country for almost a quarter of a century.

A. Abraham Lincoln Brigade (ALB)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1948, pages 93, 94 and 157, as a Communist front. It has also been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 146, as follows: "The CP was active in recruiting American boys for the so-called Abraham Lincoln Brigade in behalf of Loyalist Spain. EARL BROWDER, former National Chairman of the CP, USA, has boasted that 60 per cent of the Brigade was composed of CP members.

It is also noted that the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade has been cited as a subversive and Communist organization by the Attorney General of the U. S. and as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The New York Times, daily newspaper of New York City, dated 2/5/37, contained an article entitled, "EINSTEIN in Sympathy With Madrid Cause." According to this article,

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the Spanish Embassy on that date made public a message from EINSTEIN to "a prominent Spanish personality" declaring that he felt ashamed that the Democratic nations had failed to support the Loyalist Government of Spain.

The article stated in part that EINSTEIN remarked, "At this moment I can do nothing less than assure you how intimately united I feel with the Loyal Forces and with their heroic struggle in this great crisis of your country."

According to the Daily Worker of 10/1/38, in an article entitled "\$150,000 Fund to Bring Lincoln Boys Home is Opened," the national campaign committee of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade included EINSTEIN and other equally prominent national figures.

The Daily Worker dated 3/22/39 contained an article which stated in part that a fund campaign was launched by the Friends of the ALB. According to this article, among the most active supporters of the campaign to rehabilitate and provide medical care and attention for 180 seriously wounded Americans returned from the Spanish War included EINSTEIN and six other individuals.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] of unknown reliability, but who was in a position to furnish such information, advised that a mimeographed letter dated 6/21/39, issued by the Friends of the ALB Rehabilitation Fund, Inc., 108 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill., contained a list of the sponsors of this organization. The name of EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

Miss IRENE SCHWABE, Hills Reports, Inc., 205 West Monroe St., Chicago, Ill., made available a report on the ALB, 55 West 42 St., New York City in December 1940, wherein EINSTEIN appeared on a list of sponsors for this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised of a mass meeting sponsored by the Veterans of the ALB on 5/17/45 at which meeting a telegram sent by EINSTEIN was read.

B. American Birobidjan Committee (Also known as Ambigan)(ABC)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American

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Activities, Report 1949, as a Communist front for the support of Soviet Birobidjan. Furthermore, that this organization joined in the support of other Communist agitations particularly in the race and religious fields.

4 [Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in August 1945 that a bulletin distributed by the American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc., stated that EINSTEIN was leading a drive for a fund to be called the "EINSTEIN Fund", for the settlement of 30,000 Jewish refugees in Birobidjan.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in 8/45] that the American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc., organized a midnight concert on 8/18/45 at the Edgemere Theater in the Rockaways on Long Island, N.Y. J. M. BUDISH, Chairman of the Administrative Committee, gave a talk regarding the building of Birobidjan as a "Jewish Soviet Socialistic Republic within the Soviet Union". He indicated that the money being collected all over the U. S. for the purpose of aiding in this Jewish Union was being designated as the "EINSTEIN Fund" and was being sponsored by EINSTEIN.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised that a dinner was sponsored by the ABC on 11/24/45 at the Hotel Roosevelt, N.Y.C. The purpose of the dinner was to raise funds for the "EINSTEIN Fund". Informant advised that Professor ELIAS A. LOWE, Princeton University, read a letter from "a friend - Professor EINSTEIN" at this meeting which stated in effect that the Soviet Union had saved hundreds of thousands of Jews from destruction by the Nazis. These Jews, according to EINSTEIN, were presently in the Soviet Union where they were being accorded the rights of full citizenship. According to this letter, EINSTEIN stated that because of this activity, all freedom-loving people should be thankful to the Soviet Union.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in 11/45 that the ABC planned to hold a dinner to raise funds on 12/2/45 at the Stevens Hotel, Chicago, Ill. Informant further advised that the dinner was to be in honor of Professor EINSTEIN, as he was heading the entire project in the U.S.

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The Daily Worker dated 3/11/46, reported that it was announced on 3/10/46 that the ABC and the Icor Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union had merged into one organization known as the ABC. This announcement was made at a two-day conference of the two groups at Hunter College, N.Y. According to this article, Professor EINSTEIN was named as Honorary President of the new organization.

3/46] ^{7/46} ^u Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in that EINSTEIN was reported to have been made Honorary President of Ambidjan.

Newark [redacted] further advised in 5/46] ^u that JOSEPH BERNSTEIN, an employee of Ambidjan, requested the opinion of JACOB ARONOFF relative to obtaining a message from EINSTEIN to be forwarded to the Boston and Chicago Conferences sponsored by Ambidjan. Informant advised that BERNSTEIN was concerned as to whether ARONOFF was of the opinion that they were overworking EINSTEIN. According to the informant, ARONOFF later suggested that BERNSTEIN send a note to EINSTEIN through his secretary, HELEN DUKAS.] ^u

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that JACOB BROCHES ARONOFF received correspondence in 1946 from Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Suite 712-713, 55 West 42 St., N.Y.C., the address of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom.

Newark Confidential Informant, [redacted] advised in 11/45] that JACOB ARONOFF was a registered member of the CP in 1944 and was considered to be an inactive member of the Avondale Branch of the CP in Cincinnati, Ohio. The informant further advised that Mr. and Mrs. JACOB ARONOFF had attended a CP open meeting in Cincinnati, Ohio on 11/27/42 to celebrate the 25th Anniversary of the Soviet Union. ^u

Newark [redacted] advised in 11/47] ^u that the ABC held its annual national dinner at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New York City on 11/11/47. According to the informant, Professor ELIAS A. LOWE, Princeton University, was one of the main speakers and stated that he brought a message from Professor EINSTEIN wherein EINSTEIN endorsed the activities of the ABC.

The Ambidjan Bulletin for January 1948, page 1, contained a copy of a cable dated 1/14/48 which was sent by Ambidjan to the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Moscow with expressions of condolence on the death of the head of this

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committee in Russia. According to this bulletin, EINSTEIN, Honorary President of Ambidjan, was one of the signers of this message.

The Ambidjan Bulletin for March and April, 1949 contained an article relative to a New York area conference of the ABC which was held in 11/48 at the Ambassador Hotel in New York City. The article stated that the conference had sent a message of greetings to EINSTEIN, Honorary President of the ABC on the occasion of his 70th birthday.

b2/b7D [Newark ██████] advised that EINSTEIN was elected Honorary President of the ABC at the National Conference of the Committee held on 12/11/49 at the Hotel Commodore, N.Y.C. The informant further advised that this information was reflected on a letterhead of this organization.

C. American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born (ACFPB)

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. to be subversive and Communist and as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

This organization is also cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Reports 1947, pages 45, 48 and 113, as among the Communist front organizations for racial agitation which also served as a "money-collecting media and "as special political organizing centers for the racial minority they pretend to champion". "Works closely with the International Labor Defense, legal arm of the CP, in defense of foreign-born Communists and sympathizers."

b2/b7D [Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a letter dated 10/15/41, bearing the letterhead of the ACPFB, 79 Fifth Ave., N.Y.C., disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as a sponsor of this organization.

The Daily Worker dated 10/21/41 and 2/26/42 set forth a list of sponsors of the ACPFB, N.Y.C. Professor EINSTEIN was listed as one of the sponsors of this organization.

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u Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in April 1942 that according to an announcement of the Sixth National Conference of the ACPFB to be held at the Carter Hotel in Cleveland, Ohio on 5/9-10/42, EINSTEIN was listed among the sponsors of this conference.

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to the "Souvenir Journal" of the Sixth International Conference of the ACPFB, issued to all delegates in attendance of the conference held in Cleveland, Ohio on 5/9-10/42, the list of individuals who served as sponsors for this conference included EINSTEIN.

D. American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists (ACJWAS)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1947, page 45, as "among the Communist front organizations for racial agitation" which also served as "money-collecting media" and "as special political organizing centers for the racial minority they pretend to champion".

u Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that MAX STEINBERG made a report to the National Council of the CP on 11/9/41 to the effect that a development of great significance in American-Jewish life is the reply of the American Jews to an appeal of the Soviet Jews broadcast over Radio Station WMCA on 10/26/41 and endorsed by close to 200 American Jewish leaders under the auspices of the Committee of Jewish, Writers and Artists. According to the informant, among the signers of this reply was ALBERT EINSTEIN.

According to the Daily Worker dated 6/28/43, SHOLEM ASCH, President of the ACJWAS aided in the formation of a national reception committee headed by EINSTEIN to welcome a distinguished Jewish cultural delegation from the Soviet Union. The delegation from Russia reportedly included the founder of the Moscow Jewish Art Theater and Chairman of the Joint Anti-Fascist Committee of the Soviet Union and a second member described as a poet, who was also a major in the Red Army.

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The Daily Worker dated 1/12/46 contained an article entitled "Form Jewish Committee for Books for USSR". According to this article, EINSTEIN had announced the formation of a Jewish Committee for Books for Russia under the sponsorship of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief and the ACJWAS.

The Daily Worker dated 4/19/48 contained an article relative to the delegation of the ACJWAS, giving JOZEF WINIEWICZ, Polish Ambassador to the U. S., a message from EINSTEIN on the occasion of unveiling the National Monument of Jewish Fighters of the Warsaw Ghetto on that day in Warsaw. The article stated that EINSTEIN was named as Honorary President of the Committee.

According to issues of the Daily Worker dated 1/28/44, 10/31/47, 12/24/47 and 8/12/49, Professor EINSTEIN was Honorary Chairman of the ACJWAS.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 1944 of a letter bearing the letterhead of the ACJWAS, Inc., which reflected the name of EINSTEIN as Honorary President of this organization.

The Peoples Daily World dated 1/5/44 contained an article which stated that the ACJWAS was headed by ALBERT EINSTEIN and SHOLEM ASCH.

The Morning Freiheit dated 2/15/46 contained an article which stated that a campaign for books for Soviet Russia was being conducted by the Jewish Book Committee which was composed of the American Jewish Council to aid Russian Rehabilitation, Inc., and the ACJWAS, with Professor EINSTEIN, as Honorary Chairman.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 11/46 that the ACJWAS, Inc., maintained its headquarters at 119 West 57th St., N.Y.C., and that EINSTEIN was listed as Honorary Chairman of this organization.

Newark [redacted] advised that PAUL NOVICK, Editor of the Morning Freiheit, had informed him that a banquet sponsored by the ACJWAS in honor of ANDREI GROMYKO, Soviet Delegate to the Security Council of the United Nations, was held on 12/30/47 at the Commodore Hotel, N.Y.C. According to NOVICK, telegrams of greetings were received from Professor EINSTEIN and others.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 4/48 of a press release issued by the ACJWAS which stated in part that EINSTEIN was head of this organization.

The New York Post, daily newspaper of N.Y.C., dated 11/10/48, contained an article concerning a dinner in honor of Israel's independence held on 11/9/48 at the Hotel Biltmore, N.Y.C. According to the article, the dinner was sponsored by the ACJWAS and sponsors included Dr. VLADIMIR OUTRATA, Czechoslovakian Ambassador to the U.S., and JOSEF WINIEWICZ, Polish Ambassador to the U.S. The article also stated that messages and greetings were received from Professor EINSTEIN, Honorary President of the Sponsoring Committee of the dinner, and others.

The Morning Freiheit, page 1, column 5, dated 11/48, contained an article reporting on the Israel Independence Banquet held at the Biltmore Hotel, N.Y.C. on 11/9/48. The article stated that the banquet was organized by the ACJWAS to express their thankfulness and recognition to the Soviet Union for the aid and support they gave to the State of Israel. According to this article, EINSTEIN sent his congratulations to the banquet which was dedicated to the Ambassadors from Poland and Czechoslovakia.

DAVID SCHUBB, of the "Jewish Daily Forward", 175 East Broadway, N.Y.C., advised that WILLIAM EDLIN was the editor of "The Day", a Yiddish daily newspaper but that the guiding hand and spiritual voice was BENJAMIN Z. GOLDBERG. SCHUBB stated that the ACJWAS in N.Y.C. was GOLDBERG's Communist front organization and that GOLDBERG used such prominent Jewish people as ALBERT EINSTEIN, SOLOMON ASCH, the writer, and others, as cover-up names, when in reality, the organization was completely controlled by the Communists.

Jewish Blackbook of the American
Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists,
and Scientists

It is noted that the Jewish Blackbook Committee of Los Angeles, Calif., has been cited as a Communist front by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1947, page 56, and that a citation concerning the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and Scientists, has been previously set forth.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that RUTH BERLAU, 124 East 57th St., N.Y.C., received correspondence dated 1/19/45 from the ACJWAS, Inc., signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN, Honorary President. According to the informant, this letter extended an invitation to participate in the inauguration of the Jewish Blackbook project at a dinner at the Hotel Commodore on 2/14/45. The letter further explained that the Jewish Blackbook represented the indictment against the German movement for the crimes against Jewish people.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] another government agency, advised that information had been received to the effect that while RUTH BERLAU was residing in Copenhagen, Denmark, she was an active member of the CP and wrote for a Communist newspaper.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 2/14/45, the ACJWAS, Inc., sponsored a dinner at the Hotel Commodore, N.Y.C., where the project of publishing the Blackbook was announced and where the financial drive was officially launched. Informant advised that at this dinner, messages were read from Professor EINSTEIN and others; furthermore, that EINSTEIN was Honorary President of the ACJWAS.

The Morning Freiheit dated 8/8/45 contained an article entitled "Jewish Blackbook Submitted for Publication". According to this article, the Jewish Blackbook, which was being prepared by the World Jewish Congress, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Moscow, the VAAD Le Uni of Palestine, and the ACJWAS in the U.S., had been submitted for publication and that EINSTEIN was to write an introduction for this book. The article stated that the Blackbook was to be sent to the leaders of the American Government, to all the Governors of the U.S., to Senators, and so forth.

The Daily Worker dated 3/25/46, contained an advertisement by the ACJWAS of a mass rally presentation of the "Blackbook Jewish Case Against the Nazis," which was to be held in Madison Square Garden on 3/27/46. According to this advertisement, EINSTEIN was Honorary Chairman and one of the principal speakers.

According to the Daily Worker dated 3/27/46, which contained an article relative to the mass rally in Madison Square Garden on 3/27/46, EINSTEIN had stated on the previous

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day that "The Blackbook is one of the most important documents of modern times."

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the ACJWAS was one of four sponsors of a ceremony on 3/28/46 at Madison Square Garden entitled "Presentation of The Blackbook-- World Jewry's Indictment of the Nazis." Informant advised that EINSTEIN was to be the main speaker for the evening but sent his message by telephone from Princeton, N.J., at which time it was read to the audience.

D-1. American Committee for Spanish Freedom

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

It has also been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, page 115, as follows:

"Communist transmission belt. * * * The key position of this Communist front is held by a member of the CP. * * * ALLEN CHASE (Secretary) was candidate for Congress in New York on the CP ticket." It "has made no attempt to conceal its objective in forcing a break in diplomatic relations between the U.S. and Spain."

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that JOSEPH SWEAT of the American Committee for Spanish Freedom had informed him that EINSTEIN was assisting this organization; furthermore, that SWEAT conferred with a representative of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee in the informant's presence at which time he remarked that the American Committee for Spanish Freedom was preparing a fund-raising letter which was to bear EINSTEIN's signature.

Deputy Sheriff [redacted] Westchester County, N.Y., advised he received a letter postmarked 10/15/45, bearing the signature of Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Suite 712-713, 55 West 42nd St., N.Y.C. [redacted] advised that according to this letter, EINSTEIN stated that it was the duty of all Americans to see that the campaign of the American Committee

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for Spanish Freedom to collect one million signatures on petitions calling upon Congress to break relations with FRANCO of Spain, does not fail.

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The Committee was created solely for the purpose of working for a break in diplomatic relations and commercial relations with Nazi-Falange Spain. The Committee was supported in this appeal by the Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade.

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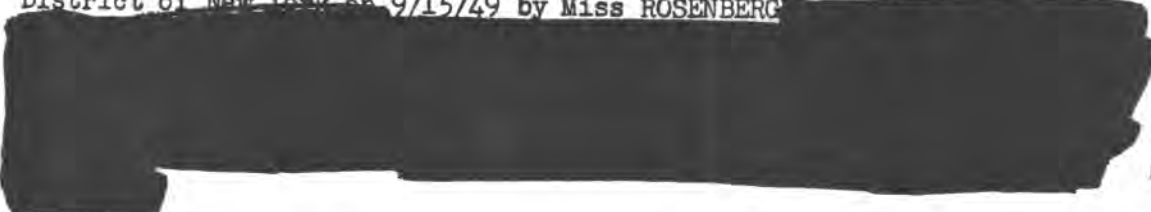
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E. AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR A DEMOCRATIC GREECE (ACDG)

This organization has been cited as a ~~subversive and~~ Communist organization formerly known as the Greek-American Council by the Attorney General of the United States and as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

On 9/15/49 EDITH ROSENBERG, Executive Secretary of the ACDG appeared at the office of Assistant United States Attorney, THOMAS F. MURPHY, USDC, Southern District of New York, at which time, Miss ROSENBERG honored a subpoena duces tecum calling for Miss ROSENBERG to produce the original receipt books and official records of the ACDG.

Included among the documents which were introduced in evidence before the U.S. Grand Jury, United States District Court, Southern District of New York on 9/15/49 by Miss ROSENBERG



The Peoples Daily World dated 8/23/48 stated that EINSTEIN sponsored a petition of the ACDG and according to the Daily Worker of 9/2/48, Page 7, EINSTEIN signed a statement of the Council condemning the Greek Government.

The Daily Worker dated 7/4/49 contained an article which stated in part that the ACDG announced that a petition bearing 10,000 signatures requesting the application of the Geneva convention to military and civilian prisoners in Greece had been sent to the National Red Cross. According to this article the name of EINSTEIN was among these signatures.

^u Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in the latter part of 1948 that the ACDG issued a form letter dated 9/2/48 which appeared to have served as a cover letter from the ACDG, 152 West 42nd Street, New York City to prospective signers and financial contributors. The letterhead on which this form letter appeared contained a list of the national petitioners wherein the name of EINSTEIN and nine other individuals appeared.

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F. AMERICAN CRUSADE TO END LYNCHING (ACEL)

The fourth report of the Joint Fact Finding Committee of California, 1948, concerning Communist front organizations, page 136, described the ACEL as follows:

"PAUL ROBESON, who has a long record of Communist affiliations, was the moving spirit in what was known as the American Crusade to End Lynching and organized a pilgrimage to Washington, D.C. for 9/23/46. This venture was actively supported by the Communist press."

It is noted in regard to PAUL ROBESON that LOUIS F. BUDENZ, former Managing Editor of the Daily Worker, has advised that in receiving reports as Managing Editor of the Daily Worker, particularly after 1943, he knew PAUL ROBESON and his wife ESLANDE ROBESON to be devoted members of the Communist Party.

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[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] disclosed that information was received from a completely reliable source to the effect that in 9/46 the ACEL announced a series of nation-wide activities in support of the pilgrimage to Washington D.C. on 9/23/46. This delegation planned to call on the White House and National figures to demand action by the Administration.]

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A parade was scheduled to be led by Negro and white veterans who were to march to the Lincoln Memorial, where a national religious ceremony would be held and persons who escaped lynch mobs were to be presented to the audience. Dr. EINSTEIN was scheduled to appear at this demonstration. Records of [REDACTED] disclosed that the informant was unaware as to whether or not EINSTEIN attended as scheduled. b2 b7D

OK Per Army
[Records of [REDACTED] further reflect that information was received from a usually reliable source to the effect that EINSTEIN was among a group of individuals who had issued a call for an "American Crusade to End Lynching" to gather in the Nation's Capitol on 9/22,23/46. This source further advised that "in view of some of the endorsers, this crusade had all the ear marks of another Communist attempt to instill racial agitation."]

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 9/46 that a circular captioned, "American Crusade to End Lynching" was issued]

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by this organization which served as a call to the American people to join the pilgrimage to Washington, D.C. on 9/23/46 for immediate action to end lynching. This circular bore the signatures of individuals who it stated were "morally indignant over this lawless violence (lynchings)." The name of EINSTEIN appeared on this list of signatures.

The Philadelphia Inquirer, a Philadelphia, Pa. daily newspaper, dated 9/23/46, contained an article which stated EINSTEIN wrote a letter to then President HARRY S. TRUMAN assailing lynching. This letter was to be delivered to President TRUMAN by a group of men headed by PAUL ROBESON, Chairman of the ACEL.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 9/46 that the "La Belle Communist Club" of Detroit, Mich. was making arrangements and attempts to organize a delegation of 200 individuals to join other brigades from other cities enroute to Washington, D.C. to participate in the demonstration in Washington, D.C. on 9/23/46 sponsored by the ACEL. (S) U

The informant advised that at a meeting of the "La Belle Communist Club" on 9/8/46 in Detroit, Mich. the above preparations were discussed, at which time it was pointed out that ALBERT EINSTEIN and PAUL ROBESON headed this national crusade. (S) U

The "People's Voice" dated 10/5/46, Page 17, contained an article relative to the ACEL at Washington, D.C. This article stated in part that EINSTEIN and PAUL ROBESON were co-chairmen of the ACEL.

It is noted that the People's Voice has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Page 225, as among publications which the Committee found "to be Communist initiated and controlled or so strongly influenced as to be in the Stalin Solar System."

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that EINSTEIN was listed as one of the sponsors of the ACEL with offices at 23 West 26th Street, New York City and 1015 M St. NW, Washington, D.C.

The Daily Worker dated 9/14/46 contained an article entitled "Anti-Lynch Crusade Gets OK for Lincoln Memorial." According to this article, EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors of the ACEL.

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G. AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE

This organization has been cited as a Communist front by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Pages 141 and 142 and by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, Pages 40 and 147.

According to the Daily Worker dated 7/16/40, Page 4, EINSTEIN signed a letter pledging support to China which was issued by the American Friends of the Chinese People.

H. AMERICAN LEAGUE AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM also known as the AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY

This organization has been cited as subversive and Communist by the Attorney General of the United States and as an organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report, 3/29/44, Page 53 stated that the American League Against War and Fascism was organized at the First United States Congress Against War which was held in New York City from 9/29/33 to 10/1/33. Four years later at Pittsburgh, Pa. on 11/26-28/37 the name of the organization was changed to the American League for Peace and Democracy ... which remained, however, completely under the control of Communists when the name was changed as it had been before at the hearings before the Un-American Activities Committee, House of Representatives, 75th Congress, Washington, D.C. in 1938 (Dies Committee report, Volume 4, Page 3075).

HARRY F. WARD, National Chairman of the American League for Peace and Democracy submitted to the Un-American Activities Committee a copy of a letter dated 1/3/39 in protest to Hon. WILLIAM B. BANKHEAD, speaker of the House of Representatives. In this letter WARD stated in part that the League Against War was in existence long before 1932-1933, when the alleged meeting of the Communist International took place. According to WARD, the International Committee of this Congress included EINSTEIN and others.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the Education Department of the New York State Committee of the CP issued a leaflet dated 12/6/38 entitled "The Washington Congress for

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Peace and Democracy." This leaflet set out a history of the American League for Peace and Democracy and stated in part that EINSTEIN was one of the members of the organizing committee of the 1932 World Congress Against War, which Congress was summoned by ROMAIN ROLAND and HENRI BARBUSSE in Amsterdam.

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant disclosed that EINSTEIN was a delegate to the World Congress Against War held in Amsterdam in 1932, which organization was a forerunner of the American League for Peace and Democracy. b2/b7D

I. AMERICAN PUSHKIN COMMITTEE

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Pages 334 and 335 as a Communist front.

The report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities House of Representatives, 78th Congress 1944, Page 1772 disclosed that a letter bearing the letterhead of the American Pushkin Committee for the commemoration of the Centenary of the death of a great Russian poet set forth a list of the sponsors of this organization which included the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN.

J. AMERICAN RELIEF SHIP FOR SPAIN

This organization has been cited as "one of the several CP front enterprises which raised funds for Loyalist Spain (or rather raised funds for the Communist end of that civil war) by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities report 3/29/44, Page 102. b2/b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant advised that a letterhead of the American Relief Ship for Spain dated 9/3/38 published by the Hollywood Anti Nazi League for Defense of American Democracy bore the name of Professor EINSTEIN as one of the national sponsors of this organization. 78 u

K. THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, CRC

This organization has been cited as subversive and Communist by the Attorney General of the United States and as an organization

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coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

This organization was also cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, Report No. 115, 9/2/47, Pages 2 and 19 as an organization formed in 4/46 as a merger of two other Communist-front organizations, namely, the International Labor Defense and the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties. Furthermore, that the organization was "dedicated not to the broader issues of civil liberties but specifically to the defense of individual Communists and the CP" and "controlled by individuals who are either members of the CP or openly loyal to it."

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised] ^{7X u} that literature ^{b2/b7D} was distributed by the National Council to Oust BILBO sponsored by the CRC, 205 East 42nd Street, New York City during the period October, November, and December, 1946. According to the informant, among this literature was a letter dated 12 /6/46 on the stationery of the National Council to Oust BILBO which set forth a list of the officers and members of this committee. The name of EINSTEIN appeared among the members of this committee.

The Daily Worker dated 12/15/48 contained an article entitled "Crusade to Capitol on 1/18 Will Urge Civil Rights Laws." According to this article, the CRC had announced on the previous day that thousands of people would come to Washington, D.C. on 1/18/49 in a gigantic "freedom crusade" to demand payment of the election campaign promissory notes on Civil Rights Legislation. The national office of the CRC announced that this conference would be held in Washington, D.C. and that sponsors of the conference and the "Freedom Crusade" included EINSTEIN and others.

The Daily Worker dated 12/16/48, Page 2 and 12/31/48 Page 4 stated that EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the "Freedom Crusade" of the CRC.

The 12/31/48 issue of the Daily Worker stated that rallies and block meetings were scheduled to be held in New York City commencing 1/8/49 to call on then Attorney General TOM CLARK to dismiss the indictment against the 12 Communist leaders in New York City. According to an article in this issue, meetings which were organized

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under the auspices of the CRC were to elect delegates to the Freedom Crusade, Washington, D.C. on 1/18/49, the day after the trial of the CP leaders opened in Federal Court in New York City. EINSTEIN was among the sponsors of this Freedom Crusade.

The Worker, the Sunday edition of the Daily Worker dated 12/26/48 contained an article captioned "Crusade Launched to Defend 12 Lobbying in Capitol."

According to this article, WILLIAM L. PATTERSON, Executive Secretary of the CRC, sponsor of the Washington Conclave, informed the Worker that a special report on the case of the 12 indicted CP leaders would be delivered at the Legislative Conference on 1/17/49. The article further stated that among those sponsoring the conference there were included such notables as Dr. EINSTEIN and others.

Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{b2} another Government Agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, disclosed that information was received to the effect that the latest attempt of the CP and the CRC to lobby in Washington, D.C. was the announcement of a Freedom Crusade to be made in Washington, D.C. on 2/17/49. Furthermore, it was reported that the Freedom Crusade would be preceded by a national civil rights conference which according to the Communist press will make plans for "an offensive by the American people to end 'second class citizenship' for the Negro people, trade unions, Communist progressive, liberals, and all other radical religious and political minorities."

These records further disclosed that among the sponsors of this movement was Dr. EINSTEIN and others.

According to the Worker, the Sunday edition of the Daily Worker dated 1/16/49, EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Freedom Crusade.

According to the Worker dated 1/30/49, numerous individuals throughout the world were protesting the trial of the 12 Communist leaders in New York City. Among the names of individuals and organizations set out in the article as having protested the trial of the 12 CP leaders was the "Freedom Crusade Call." According to this article, EINSTEIN was among the signers of this call.

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L. COMMITTEE OF ONE THOUSAND

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Pages 34 and 35 as a "Communist created and controlled front organization" which was "created to raise funds for the defense of the 19 unfriendly witnesses before the Congressional Committee on Un-American activities investigation of Communist activities in Hollywood ten of whom were indicted for contempt of Congress."

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 1/48] ^{\$u} ^{62/b7D} telegram dated 1/12/48 signed by Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Washington, D.C. was sent to a prominent Hollywood screen writer on the West Coast. This telegram was an invitation to join the writer and nine other individuals who were listed and included the name of Dr. EINSTEIN in launching a committee of one thousand to seek the abolition of the Un-American Activities Committee.

The New York Sun, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 1/22/48 contained an article which reported that a new organization to be known as the Committee of One Thousand was organized for the purpose of persuading Congress to abolish the Thomas Committee on Un-American Activities. The article stated that the organization's first move at its headquarters in Washington, D.C. was to place a full page advertisement in a newspaper which called for donations. Among those individuals whose names appeared as signatures in this advertisement was ALBERT EINSTEIN.

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{\$u} ⁶² another Government Agency, disclosed that Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY of Harvard University had announced plans to recruit one thousand prominent Americans behind the drive to abolish the House on Un-American Activities as the "betrayers of American ideals." Reportedly this Committee was backed by such individuals as ALBERT EINSTEIN.

M. COMMITTEE FOR PEACE THROUGH WORLD COOPERATION

This organization has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American activities, Report 3/29/44, Page 105 as an organization

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with the same aims as the American League for Peace and Democracy, a Communist front which beat the drums for collective security against the Fascist aggressors in accordance with current CP line.

According to the Daily Worker dated 4/2/38, Page 4 EINSTEIN was an endorser of the Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation.

N. CONFERENCE FOR PEACEFUL ALTERNATIVES TO THE ATLANTIC PACT

This organization has been cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 378 on the Communist "peace" offensive 4/25/51, original date 4/1/51, Page 56 as a meeting called by the Daily Worker in 7/49 to be held in Washington, D.C. and as having been instigated by Communists in the United States who did their part in the Moscow Campaign.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 4/49] that arrangements were made between RICHARD MORFORD, Executive Director of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship and GRETA CONAL, an office staff member of the National Council of the Arts Sciences, and Professions (NCASP) relative to a "night letter" telegram prepared by the NCASP which was to be sent out over the signature of ALBERT EINSTEIN and two other individuals calling to leaders of civic, church, labor and community organizations throughout the nation to assemble in Washington, D.C. on 5/20, 21/49 to manifest their opposition to the Atlantic Pact. (X) u

The Daily Worker dated 5/11/49 stated that a meeting of church and civic leaders to "make their opposition to the North Atlantic Pact manifest" had been called for 5/20, 21/49 in Washington, D.C. by EINSTEIN and others.

According to the Daily Worker of 5/30/49 and 8/9/49 the Conference for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact was a conference held in Washington, D.C. and the sponsors included EINSTEIN and others.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that at 1 PM

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meeting of the regional organizers of the CP, USA, held on 5/16/49 in Chicago, Ill. ED STARR, director of District No. 8 called attention to the national conference being held in Washington, D.C. on 5/20, 21/49 concerning the Atlantic Pact, which conference STARR stated had been initiated by five outstanding individuals including EINSTEIN. *8/4*

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[Newark Confidential Informant *8/4* advised in 8/49] that a report of the Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact, Washington, D.C. on 5/20, 21/49 disclosed this conference was initiated by five individuals including EINSTEIN.

O. COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the Daily Worker dated 4/22/47 in an article captioned, "EINSTEIN says Liberation of Colonies Urgently Needed", Professor EINSTEIN sent greetings to MAX YERGAN, Executive Director of the Council of African Affairs on 4/21/47. According to this article, EINSTEIN said in part "no reliable or lasting peace will be possible without the political and economical emancipation of the now subdued and exploited African and colonial people."

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[Newark Confidential Informant *8/4* advised in 3/47] that at a meeting on 3/10/47 of the Council of African Affairs, MAX YERGAN, reported to be affiliated with the CP, promised to introduce WULF SACHS to Dr. EINSTEIN for the purpose of arranging financial support through EINSTEIN for SACH'S work in South Africa.

According to the informant, SACHS had stated that the officials of the Council on African Affairs had endeavored to work out a tour for him in company with PAUL ROBESON.

The files of the Newark Office contain no pertinent information concerning WULF SACHS.

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P. EXILED WRITERS COMMITTEE

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Pages 234 and 270 as having been established by the Communist League of American writers to bolster the Communist front American Committee to Save Refugees. The Exiled Writers Committee worked with other Communist fronts in the Spanish Communist Refugee Agitation, which merged into the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee in 1942.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that in the latter part of 1941 at the headquarters of the Exiled Writers Committee, 381 Fourth Ave., New York City, he observed a list of Anti-Nazi writers who had been assisted in reaching safety in this hemisphere by the Exiled Writers Committee. According to the informant, the name of Professor EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

Q. INDEPENDENT CITIZENS COMMITTEE OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS (ICCASP)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, Page 262 as a Communist front which grew out of the Independent Voters Committee of the Arts and Sciences.

The Fourth Report of the Senate Fact Finding Committee on Un-American Activities, 1948, relative to Communist front organizations issued by the California Legislature disclosed on Page 262 that the Senate Committee produced a letter dated 3/12/45 on the letterhead of ICCASP, wherein EINSTEIN and others were listed on the Board of Directors of this organization.

According to an article in the People's Daily World dated 6/12/45 captioned "Leading United States Scientists Attend Moscow Fete", Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Director of the Harvard University Observatory and other prominent scientists and intellectual leaders were in Moscow, Russia that week to attend the 220th anniversary celebration of the

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Academy of Sciences of the USSR at the invitation of the Soviet Government.

According to this article, Dr. SHAPLEY was to present the Soviet Academy with a scroll of greetings from EINSTEIN and others in behalf of the ICCASP.

According to the Daily Worker of 6/14/45 EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the ICCASP.

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[Newark Confidential Informant] advised in 6/45 that a leaflet issued by the Independent Citizens League of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions concerning a conference of this organization to be held on 6/22-23/45 at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New York City listed the name of EINSTEIN among the members of the Board of Directors of this organization.

Mr. L.N. FURCH, Manager of the Hotel Astor, New York City, made available in 7/45 the letterhead of the ICCASP, on which letterhead was listed the offices and sponsors of the Committee. According to this letterhead, EINSTEIN was a member of the Board of Directors.

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[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that LIONEL BERMAN, leading functionary of the cultural section of the CP, N.Y.C., had been in Los Angeles and San Francisco, Cal contacting various officials of the CP relative to a Communist plan for the merger of various left-wing groups into a new organization and/or third party. BERMAN's plans called for a conference in mid-January of 1947 to be held in Washington, D.C. out of which the new organization was to be set up. (X) u

According to the informant, the organization was scheduled to encompass the ICCASP and the National Citizens Political Action Committee and various independent state positions. (X) u

The informant further advised that BERMAN had stated that at a recent conference of progressives held in Chicago, ILL. there (X) u

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were a number of individuals who were proposed as possible sponsors or backers for the meeting which was to be held by the Conference of Progressives in mid January of 1947 at Washington, D.C. to whom the Communists would look for support in the formation of this new nation-wide front organization. (S)u

According to the informant, BERMAN indicated that such well-known individuals as EINSTEIN, SHAPLEY and others were among those listed as proposed supporters of the meeting scheduled by the Conference of Progressives. (S)u

R. INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Congressional Committee on Un-American activities Report 1115 dated 9/2/47, Pages 1 and 2 stated that the International Labor Defense "was part of an international network of organizations for the defense of Communist lawbreakers." At a conference held in Detroit, Mich., 4/27,28/46 the International Labor Defense and the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties merged to form the new front, Civil Rights Congress.

As previously noted, the Civil Rights Congress has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Worker dated 10/11/42 contained an article concerning a dinner held under the auspices of the International Labor Defense at the Hotel Commodore, New York City in 10/42. According to this article, EARL BROWDER, former publicly known Chairman of the CP USA, was a speaker at this dinner and scores of telegrams and greetings were read from such well known anti Fascist leaders as ALBERT EINSTEIN. PAUL ROBESON, and others.

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S. Japanese-American Committee for Democracy (JACD)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1949, as a typical Communist front in the nationality group field.

On 7/2/43, JOSEPH TOORU KANAZAWA, onetime Recording Secretary of the JACD, testified before the Sub-Committee of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, according to a report of that committee in June and July, 1943, page 9469. At this time, KANAZAWA testified that EINSTEIN among others, was a member of the Advisory Board of the JACD.

The New York World Telegram, a daily newspaper in New York City, dated 2/9/43, contained an article captioned "Reds Adopt Jap-American Victory Forum." According to this article, the Communists, following their recent pattern of infiltrating foreign language groups by setting up "victory councils", had started to move in on the loyal Japanese-Americans. This article stated that the JACD, 72 W. 52nd St., New York City, listed the name of EINSTEIN, among the members on the Advisory Board of this organization.

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b7D [Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a letterhead of the JACD in 1942 disclosed EINSTEIN was a member of the Advisory Board of this organization at that time.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 4/15/42 the JACD held a rally at the Hotel Diplomat, 108 W. 43rd St., New York City. According to the informant, telegrams in support of this rally were received from Professor EINSTEIN and others.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a letter bearing the letterhead of the JACD, 72 W. 52nd St., New York City dated 7/19/43 listed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the members of the Advisory Board of this organization.

T. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee (JAFRC)

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

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This organization was also cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, pages 270 and 271, as a Communist front "formed in March of 1942 through the merger of the American Committee to Save Refugees, The Exiled Writers Committee of the League of American Writers, and the United American-Spanish Aid Committee. *** The sponsors and officers *** with few exceptions are admitted Communists and fellow travelers." The policy "is in concert with the foreign policy of the Soviet Union." Much of the financing is undertaken by the International Workers Order, which has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Daily Worker dated 10/14/42 contained an article which stated that a dinner would be held under the auspices of the JAFRC at the Astor Hotel, New York City, on 10/27/42. According to this article, the dinner was sponsored by 150 outstanding labor leaders and notables, including EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] b2/b7D advised in January, 1944 that EINSTEIN directed a letter dated 12/15/43 to Miss A. LINDSON of the N.J. Chapter of the JAFRC, 40 Clinton St., Newark, N.J., as follows:

"I am gladly willing to become a sponsor of the N.J. Branch of your committee. However, I cannot pride myself to have played an active part of the systematic kind in the fight against Fascism. I cooperated only in the individual cases which came to my attention. But I feel keenly the danger threatening this country in the political and economic field."

This letter was signed by Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] b2/b7D & u advised] of a pamphlet entitled "Survey of the Work of the JAFRC from its inception, 3/11/42 to date 6/44." Under a heading entitled "Source of Committee's Funds" in this pamphlet, it was stated that the affairs arranged by the JAFRC in New York have established the committee as an important organization in the eyes of the community as a whole. According to this article, among those who have sponsored the various functions of the committee are Professor EINSTEIN and others.

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[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that according to an invitation to a dinner sponsored by the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC to be held on 3/22/45, EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Appeal.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised in 3/45 that EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the JAFRC in 1945 and was among individuals who agreed to allow their names to be used by the JAFRC as sponsors for Spanish Refugee Appeal.

Chief of Police CASEY, Mitchell, S. D., made available in July, 1945, a letter dated in the summer of 1945 of the JAFRC, 192 Lexington Ave., New York City, wherein the letterhead set forth a list of the national sponsors of this organization. The name of EINSTEIN appeared among this list of sponsors.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that a letter dated 12/20/45 addressed to various individuals in the Madison, Wis., area from DONALD PARKER, Acting Chairman, and ROY L. MATSON, Honorary Chairman of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC, Madison Chapter, set forth a list of the national sponsors of this organization. The name of EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised in January, 1946 that according to a letter dated 1/2/46 on the letterhead of the Spanish Refugee Appeal from EDWARD K. BARKER, National Chairman of the JAFRC, EINSTEIN was at that time one of the national sponsors of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that the JAFRC had a meeting on 1/23/46 at Madison, Wisc., at which time PAUL ROBESON, National sponsor, spoke in behalf of the refugees in Spain. Literature distributed at this meeting set forth the name of EINSTEIN as a national sponsor of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that a delegation of the JAFRC visited Congressmen in Washington, D. C., on 1/2/46 regarding the House Committee on Un-American Activities as a result of a subpoena issued to the JAFRC. The informant advised that a copy of the JAFRC's statement of the purpose of this delegation in Washington set forth a list of national sponsors of the organization which included ALBERT EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised in February, 1946 that EINSTEIN and four other individuals were listed by the

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JAFRC as sponsors of a proposed function under the auspices of the JAFRC at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New York City, on 3/18/46.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that in 3/46 the House Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, cited for contempt all members of the Executive Board of the JAFRC for preventing Dr. EDWARD BARKSKY, National Chairman of the JAFRC from producing books and records when called as a witness by the House Committee. b2/b7D X

According to the informant, the JAFRC sent a telegram to every Congressman urging that they vote against the attempt of the House Committee to cite the Executive Board of the JAFRC. The signatures on this telegram included the name of EINSTEIN and four other individuals.

According to the Daily Worker of 4/28/48, page 4, EINSTEIN signed a petition in defense of the JAFRC.

The New York World Telegram, a daily New York City newspaper dated 2/24/47, contained an article which stated the JAFRC had flourished on the backing of prominent Americans which included EINSTEIN and others.

The World Telegram dated 2/11/48 contained an article which stated that to fortify its appeal to respective contributors the JAFRC was using a sponsor list which included nationally prominent names such as Professor EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised of a letter dated 10/29/48 on the letterhead of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC wherein the name of EINSTEIN was listed as one of the national sponsors of the organization.] 7/4

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to a letter dated 7/3/49 on the letterhead of the JAFRC and a JAFRC news release dated 5/5/49 EINSTEIN was listed as one of the national sponsors of this organization.] 7/4 b2 b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a letter dated 6/10/49 on the stationery of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the national sponsors of this organization.] 7/4

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U. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee Concerning
Madame Irene Joliot-Curie

It is noted that Madame IRÈNE JOLIOT-CURIE was the wife of FREDERICK JOLIOT-CURIE, who was head of the French Atomic Energy Commission, a former French delegate to the United Nations Commission on Atomic Energy, and a publicly self-admitted member of the CP of France.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that in 2/48 Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Director of the Harvard University Observatory, accepted EINSTEIN as his co-chairman of a welcoming committee of the JAFRC formed for the express purpose of welcoming to the U. S. Madame IRÈNE JOLIOT-CURIE. Madame CURIE, according to the informant, was coming to the U. S. for a one-month speaking tour under the direction of the JAFRC for the purpose of raising money for this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that on 3/8/48 he had learned of a reception which was to be given Madame CURIE when she arrived in the U. S. on 3/16/48 from France. According to the informant, CURIE was visiting the U. S. for the purpose of assisting the JAFRC.

A dinner was to be given in her honor in Boston, Mass. The sponsoring committee for the national affair was headed by EINSTEIN and HARLOW SHAPLEY.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that EINSTEIN on 3/19/48 requested BARTLEY CAVANAUGH SHOM, a member of the Board of Directors of the American-Russian Institute to telegraph then Attorney General TOM CLARK to urge the immediate release of Madame CURIE, who had been detained by the U. S. immigration authorities in New York City on her arrival from France. (X)u

It is noted that the American-Russian Institute of New York has been cited as a subversive and Communist front by the Attorney General of the U. S. and as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in March, 1948, that the JAFRC was urging the sending of telegrams to then Attorney General TOM CLARK protesting Madame CURIE's treatment and detention upon arrival in the U. S. According to the informant,

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Professor EINSTEIN had sent a telegram and was asking all scientists on the reception committee to do likewise.

[Newark [REDACTED] ^{b2/b7D} further advised in 3/48 ^{X u} that Dr. EDWARD BARSKY, National Chairman of the JAFRC had made arrangements with Dr. EINSTEIN for an appointment with Madame CURIE at Princeton, NJ, on the morning of 3/20/48.

The Washington Post, a daily newspaper of Washington, D.C. on 3/20/48, stated in part that Madame CURIE was released from Ellis Island on that day on the order of Attorney General, TOM CLARK.

According to the article, the purpose of Madame CURIE's visit to the U. S. was to lecture on behalf of Spanish Loyalists Refugees from the Franco Regime who were then in France. In addition, she was to visit Dr. EINSTEIN.

This article further stated that in Paris, her husband, FREDERICK, a Communist, said EINSTEIN was one of those who invited Madame CURIE to visit the U. S.

The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City dated 3/21/48 contained an article datelined Princeton, N.J. which disclosed that Madame CURIE was the guest of Dr. EINSTEIN at his home at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., on that date. According to the Daily Worker dated 3/21/48 Madame CURIE at a press conference in the offices of the JAFRC, which sponsored her trip to the U. S., stated that among other things she would visit Dr. EINSTEIN. The article further stated that in Paris, her husband, FREDERICK, stated Dr. EINSTEIN was one of those who invited Madame CURIE to visit the U. S. Furthermore, that her husband was a Communist and head of France's Atomic Energy Commission.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{b2/b7D} who attended the reception in honor of Madame CURIE on 3/29/48 in Boston, Mass., advised that the dinner was under the auspices of the Spanish Refugee Appeal, Boston Chapter of the JAFRC, and invitations distributed to all individuals in attendance contained a list of patrons for the dinner which disclosed that the name of EINSTEIN headed this list and was identified as co-chairman of the National Reception Committee for Madame CURIE. According to the informant, Madame CURIE was the wife of a noted French Communist.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 3/30/48 the Boston-Cambridge Branch of the American Association of Scientific Workers attended a dinner in honor of Madame CURIE. According to the informant, during the course of this dinner, Madame CURIE remarked that on her previous trip to the U. S. with her husband, FREDERICK, she and her husband spent a weekend of at least two days with Dr. EINSTEIN at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, N.J.

According to the Daily Worker on 4/28/48, EINSTEIN signed a petition in defense of the JAFRC and was co-chairman of the National Reception Committee for Madame CURIE, whose speaking tour was sponsored by the JAFRC.

The magazine section of the Morning Freiheit dated 6/25/48 contained a picture of Madame CURIE, ALBERT EINSTEIN, and Dr. EDWARD BARKSKY. The accompanying article stated that Madame CURIE and Dr. BARKSKY visited EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J.

V. League of American Writers

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the Daily Worker on 2/18/39, page 7, EINSTEIN contributed a manuscript for Spanish aid to the League of American Writers.

The 5th Report on Un-American Activities in California, 1949, pages 509 and 510, reported that ALBERT EINSTEIN had been affiliated with the League of American Writers.

W. Motion Pictures Artists Committee

This organization has been cited as a Communist front whose personnel "clearly indicates its character" by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report of 1948, page 310.

Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944 Chapter 93, page 78, disclosed that the back page of a folder published by the Motion Picture Artists Committee listed the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN as one of the national sponsors of this organization.

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The "News of the World," a "journal in defense of American democracy" for 11/19/37 published at Hollywood, Calif. by the Hollywood Anti-Nazi League, disclosed that the Motion Picture Artists Committee in 11/37 made preparations for a huge "Christmas drive for Spanish children." The name of ALBERT EINSTEIN was listed among the national sponsors of this project. X

The California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 250, reported that the "News of the World" was the publication of the Communist front Hollywood Anti-Nazi League which "was changed from the 'Anti-Nazi News' to the 'News of the World' and finally to 'Now'".

The fourth report on Un-American activities in California 1948 of the Joint Fact Finding Committee to the 1948 regular California Legislature, page 310, reported that ALBERT EINSTEIN was one of the national sponsors of the Motion Picture Artists Committee.

X. National Citizens Political Action Committee

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 38, as "typical of the completely Communist created and controlled organizations in the political association and civic committee field."

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~ advised that ALBERT EINSTEIN and 15 other individuals were listed on a program for a dinner affair of the National Citizens Political Action Committee on 4/12/46. 62/670

Y. National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism

This organization has been cited as a Communist front by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1947, page 45.

The Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 73th Congress, 1944, page 1170 stated that Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was honorary chairman of the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism.

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Z. National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill

This organization has been cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities Report on the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill, a Communist lobby, House Report #3428 dated 1/2/51, as "a registered lobbying organization which has carried out the objectives of the CP in its fight against anti-subversive legislation."

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████████] whose reliability is unknown, but who is in a position to furnish such information, advised in 8/50 that the name of Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., appeared on a mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill. b2/b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████████] advised in 4/50 that the CP of Eastern Pennsylvania and Delaware issued a pamphlet entitled "The Target is You." According to this pamphlet, it was published for the purpose of pleading with the people of the community to urge the Defeat of the Mundt Bill. The pamphlet contains statements by ALBERT EINSTEIN, condemning the Mundt Bill. b2/b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████████] advised that the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN appeared on a mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill. b2/b7D

AA. National Council Against Conscription (NCAC)

This organization has been cited as a Communist front "organized for the purpose of attracting many good citizens***who are against war" by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, report 1943, page 319.

The Washington Post, a daily newspaper in Washington, D. C. dated 1/19/48 contained an article entitled "Emphasis on Military is Deplored." According to this article, EINSTEIN and twenty other educators, clergymen, and prominent figures issued a warning that "America cannot remain democratic if the present trend towards military control of our institutions continues." These assertions were reported to be made in a booklet entitled "The Militarization of America" distributed by the NCAC.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████████] another Government agency, advised that in a report issued 2/13/49, the Pacific National Council Against

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Conscription accused the Armed Forces of campaigning for military control of U. S. policies. This organization protested military appropriations, military personnel in Government positions, the "Draft Act," military strength in educational institutions, and Universal Military Training.

[Newark [REDACTED] ^{b2/b7D & M} advised that among the prominent individuals issuing the report was ALBERT EINSTEIN and four other individuals. OK Pen Navy

The Washington Times, a daily newspaper in Washington, D. C., dated 2/14/49 set forth substantially the same information as furnished by T-41 and stated that among prominent individuals issuing the report of the NCAC was ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The Daily Worker dated 2/27/50 contained an article which stated that 26 prominent Americans asserted that militarism had invaded the nation's schools and colleges to an alarming degree. They called for an immediate about-face. According to the article, EINSTEIN was among these 26 individuals.

The 6/12/50 issue of the New York Daily Compass contained an article captioned "U. S. Arms Stand Hit as Fraud." According to this article, a report was filed by a group of scientists, including EINSTEIN, and issued through the NCAC, stating "Official appointed representatives to the United Nations tell the world that the U. S. wants disarmament and only Russia stands in the way. Yet other American officials do what they can to discourage disarmament." The statement went on to criticize the high degree of military leadership and employees in the policy-making branches of the U. S. Government and urged steps towards total world disarmament, stating that none of the great powers had really ever made a move in this direction.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{b2/b7D} advised that the editorial and employee staff of the New York Daily Compass was composed in the majority of Communists and Communist sympathizers.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{b2/b7D} advised he had received a letter from the NCAC dated 9/21/50 with two enclosed announcements of recent publications issued by the NCAC. According to the letterhead of this letter, EINSTEIN was a member of this organization. One of the enclosed announcements referred to a book entitled "Militarism in Education" issued by a group of individuals which included ALBERT EINSTEIN.

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Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] and another Government agency, disclosed in 1951 that according to a letter-head of the NCAC, EINSTEIN was a member of the Administrative Committee of this organization.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that at a Progressive Party meeting conducted at 424 Martin St., Camden, N.J., on 7/1/52, a pamphlet was distributed entitled "The Facts About....Compulsory Military Service and Peace" issued by the NCAC, 1013 18th St., NW, Washington, D. C. According to this pamphlet, EINSTEIN was a member of the NCAC. *u*

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BB. National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.,
(NCASF)

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Records of Newark [redacted] and another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, disclosed that Professor EINSTEIN was a patron of the Congress of American-Soviet Friendship which was held on 11/7-8/42 in New York City. *on Pen navy*

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 11/42 that the Congress of American Soviet Friendship issued a circular relative to a meeting of this organization on 11/7-8/42 at the Hotel New Yorker and Madison Square Garden, New York City. According to the informant, the list of officers and patrons of this meeting appeared on the back cover of the circular and included the name of EINSTEIN. *u*

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The magazine Soviet Russia Today, 12/52, issue contained an article entitled "Sponsors of the Congress." According to this article, the sponsors of the NCASF included names of importance in many fields including ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The magazine Soviet Russia Today has been cited as a Communist front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 167.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 11/43 that he had observed at the state headquarters of the CP of N.J. located in Newark, N.J., a report of the League for American-Soviet Friendship, dated 1/11/43 which disclosed EINSTEIN was contacted at which time he expressed approval of the league. *(X) u*

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a letter bearing the letterhead of the NCASF, Inc., 232 Madison Ave., New York City, dated 5/7/43, was sent out by the council in solicitation of signatures for an open letter "to the American people as part of its program of taking specific action against propaganda designed to defeat the United Nations in their struggle against the Axis."

The informant advised that according to this letter, among the individuals who had already sent in their signatures to be placed on the open letter was ALBERT EINSTEIN.

[Newark ██████] another Government agency, advised that information received from a completely reliable source disclosed that in 6/43, EINSTEIN was associated with the NCASF and at the same time belonged to the Society for the American-Soviet Relations, an affiliate of the NCASF.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that according to a pamphlet obtained by the informant in 7/43 from a representative of the NCASF which pamphlet listed the aims and purposes of the National Office of the NCASF, the name of EINSTEIN appeared as a sponsor of this organization.

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The Daily Worker dated 9/29/43 contained an article which set forth a list of sponsors of the 10th Anniversary of the American-Soviet Friendship Congress. According to this article, EINSTEIN was among these sponsors.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a program distributed at the 10th Anniversary meeting of the League for American Soviet Friendship held at the Continental Auditorium, 928 Broad St., Newark, N.J., on 11/23/43 disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the sponsors of this meeting and of the organization.

The Trenton Evening Times, a daily newspaper of Trenton, N.J., dated 11/26/43, contained an article concerning the Trenton Council of the ASF wherein EINSTEIN was listed as one of the sponsors of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 1/44 that letterheads of the Philadelphia Council of the ASF listed some of the sponsors of the NCASF. Included among this list were such nationally known persons as EINSTEIN and others.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that he attended a "Salute to Victory Meeting" at the Grand Ave. Congregational Church, Milwaukee, Wis., on 6/23/44, at which time a leaflet was distributed to all those in attendance. This leaflet was published by the NCASF and set forth the name of EINSTEIN among the list of sponsors of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 11/14/45 a rally was held at Madison Square Garden sponsored by the NCASF in commemoration of the 12th anniversary of the establishment of American-Soviet Relations and the 28th anniversary of the founding of the Soviet state.

According to the informant, messages of greetings were read at this meeting which had been received from EINSTEIN and other prominent individuals.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to a circular letter dated 12/17/45 at New York City on the letterhead of the NCASF, INC, EINSTEIN was a sponsor of this organization.

The Newark Evening News, a daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 4/27/46 contained an article which stated EINSTEIN was the sponsor of the N.J. Regional Office of the NCASF, 310 Washington St., Newark, N.J.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 7/46 that a letterhead of the NCASF disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as a sponsor of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a rally at Madison Square Garden was held on 12/2/46 to climax a "Get together with Russia Month" which rally was held by the NCASF. According to the informant, messages advocating cooperation between the U. S. and Russia were received at this rally from ALBERT EINSTEIN and others.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to a letterhead of the NCASF, New York City dated 11/19/48, EINSTEIN was listed as a sponsor of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a radio broadcast was made on 5/1/47 from Bulgaria to the effect that many sincere friends of the Soviet Union in the U. S. were grouped in an organization called the NCASF. Further that many active

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collaborators of the periodical, Soviet Russia Today, included such individuals as EINSTEIN and others.

According to this broadcast, EINSTEIN has declared that "Now, more than ever, it is necessary that these sound thinking people should publicly express their views for close cooperation with the Soviet Union in order that peace may be stabilized."

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised of a letter dated 3/1/49 bearing the letterhead of the NCASF, 114 E. 32nd St., New York City wherein there appeared a list of the sponsors of this organization. This list included the name of Professor EINSTEIN. b2 744

CC. National Council of Arts, Sciences, and Professions (NCASP)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Partial Report, California Court Journal, page 698, dated 3/23/49 as "one of the most important Communist front organizations in the country" and "a basic Communist front with a long record of secession from other Communist fronts," and "formed in 1948 as a split-off from Progressive Citizens of America, which at that time dissolved and merged into the Communist created and controlled Independent Progressive Party."

According to the Daily Worker dated 1/15/45, EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences, and Professions. The ICCASP, according to the article, was formed to conduct forums, produce radio programs, and participate in political campaigns without party affiliation as a political action voice of the members of the NCASP.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that he had observed a report of the meeting of the organizing committee of the NCASP held at the Woodrow Wilson, Room 84, W. Randolph St., Philadelphia, Pa., on 1/16-17/48, which report disclosed EINSTEIN was nominated as honorary chairman of the new independent NCASP. b2

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 5/48 that he attended a meeting of the NCASP held at Ridgeley Hall, Baltimore, Md., on 5/2/48 at which meeting a leaflet was distributed to all those in attendance. This leaflet set forth the name of EINSTEIN b7D

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among a list of members-at-large of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a letter dated 6/7/48 on the letterhead of the NCASP disclosed that the name of EINSTEIN appeared as a member-at-large of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 6/48 that the NCASP sponsored a meeting at Carnegie Hall, New York City on 6/17/48. Informant stated that Professor EINSTEIN addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home at Princeton, N.J. According to the informant, EINSTEIN stated in part that "no government can disregard the will of its people, not even dictatorial governments. How is it possible that our government disregards the will of our people?" EINSTEIN went on to criticize the U. S. Government for its refusal to accept the suggestion of the USSR for direct negotiations.

The New York World Telegram, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 6/18/48, contained an article which reported that EINSTEIN spoke directly from his home in Princeton, N.J., to an audience in Carnegie Hall, New York City. According to this article, EINSTEIN called for patience and understanding between the U. S. and the Soviet Union as a step in solving the world's security problem. He criticized the U. S. for the competitive armament race and for refusing to accept the suggestions of the Soviet Union for direct negotiations.

[Newark ██████] advised in 9/48 that the name of EINSTEIN was listed as a member at large on a letterhead of the N.J. NCASP dated 8/31/48.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 11/48 that ALBERT EINSTEIN was one of the members at large of the NCASP.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 9/50 that Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Director of the Harvard University Observatory and Chairman of the NCASP, and HANNAH DORNER, NCASP, had informed him they contemplated sending a representative delegation to Washington, D. C., the following week to urge the President of the U. S. to veto the McCarran Bill. The delegation was to consist of five prominent educators from the large universities in the country. The Princeton University group was to be lead by Professor FRANK HYDELOTTE, who would carry a personal message from EINSTEIN.

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It is noted that the Internal Security Act of 1950, commonly referred to as the McCarran Act, contains restrictive provisions relative to the CP and Communist action organizations.

[Newark Confidential Informant ^{b2/b7c} another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, advised that according to a letterhead of a letter dated 6/20/51 of the Southern California Chapter of the NCADP, Los Angeles, California, EINSTEIN was a member at large of this organization.

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DD. National Federation for Constitutional Liberties

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

This organization was also described by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 50, as follows: "There can be no reasonable doubt about the fact that the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties - regardless of its high-sounding name - is one of the viciously subversive organizations of the CP.

The Washington Post, a daily newspaper of Washington, D. C. dated 2/8/43, contained an advertisement of the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, 1400 L St., NW, Washington, D. C., captioned "Abolish the Dies Committee - as a step toward victory in 1943." The advertisement stated that 1200 American leaders were signers of a message to Congress to abolish the Dies Committee. The name of EINSTEIN was among the signers of this message.

It is noted that the Dies Committee refers to the House Committee on Un-American Activities at the time Congressman MARTIN DIES was Chairman.

[Newark Confidential Informant ^{b2/b7c} advised that an undated letter on the letterhead of the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, New York City which contained a message to the House of Representatives calling for the "Abolition of the Dies Committee and signed by more than 1,000 prominent individuals, included the name of EINSTEIN.

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According to the Daily Worker dated 4/16/37, EINSTEIN was an endorser of the NACASD.

The publication "New Masses" dated 5/18/37 stated that EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Medical Bureau of the NACASD.

It is noted that the New Masses has been cited as a Communist periodical by the Attorney General of the U. S. X

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~] advised of a bulletin dated 4/21/37 entitled "The Plans and Results of the NACASD." Under the heading in this bulletin captioned "Youth Committee Gives \$2,000," it was noted that telegrams of contratulations from EINSTEIN were read at a meeting of this organization at the New York Hippodrome, New York City in April, 1937. X u

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~] advised that according to a letterhead of the Medical Bureau and NACASD dated 12/9/38 the name of EINSTEIN appeared among the national sponsors of this organization. X u

The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 5/10/37 contained an advertisement of the Medical Bureau to Aid Spanish Democracy, 381 4th Ave., New York City, relative to an appeal for financial aid. This advertisement contained a partial list of sponsors who had already assisted. The name of EINSTEIN appeared on this list. b2 b7

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~] advised that the name of Professor EINSTEIN was listed as a member of the Advisory Committee of the NACASD, New York City, according to a letterhead of that organization dated 12/4/37. X u

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~] advised that according to a letterhead of the Medical Bureau of the NACASD, 381 4th Ave., New York City dated 2/18/38, EINSTEIN was one of the national sponsors of this organization. X u

[Newark Confidential Informant ~~REDACTED~~] advised that according to a letterhead of the NACASD dated 11/2/38 of the Cincinnati, Ohio, branch of the North American Committee, EINSTEIN was listed as one of the national sponsors of this organization. X u

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The Report of Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944, page 1611, disclosed that a letter on the letterhead of the Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, 912 Charlevoix Building, Detroit, Mich., dated 2/2/39, set forth a list of sponsors of this organization, which list included the name of EINSTEIN.

The report of this Committee further disclosed on page 1139 that an advertisement of an affair to be held on 10/16/44 at 160 W. 73rd St., New York City, sponsored by the Musicians Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, set forth a list of sponsors which included the name of EINSTEIN.

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GG. REICHSTAG FIRE TRIAL ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE

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This organization has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, pages 112 and 156 as a Communist front which was formed in 12/43 by prominent Communists and Communist sympathizers to honor GEORGI DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International.

The New York Times, a daily New York City newspaper, dated 12/22/43 page 40, contained an article which disclosed EINSTEIN was a signer of a declaration honoring DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International. This declaration was sponsored by the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee.

The Daily Worker, dated 12/24/43 contained an article entitled, "Two hundred fifty noted citizens hail DIMITROV in ad". According to this article EINSTEIN was among two hundred and fifty prominent Americans who signed a public declaration published in the New York Times which hailed the Tehran Conference decisions as the realizations of the ideals for which GEORGI DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International had confronted the Nazis with at the famous Leipzig Reichstag Fire Trial, ten years previous to that time

HH. RUSSIAN WAR RELIEF, INC.

Report of the Joint Fact Finding Committee to the 1948 Regular California Legislature relative to the 4th report on Un-American Activities in California, 1948, page 357, described the Russian War Relief, Inc. as follows: "It should be understood that the Russian War Relief, Inc. is in every respect a satellite front of the CP and that it is not an organization similar to the American Red Cross". It is noted that the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation was formerly known as the Jewish Council For Russian War Relief, Inc.

The Daily Worker dated 10/27/42, page 3, contains an article captioned "Three Thousand Jews Unite To Honor EINSTEIN, Hail Soviet Fight". According to this article inspiring unity was achieved among the Jewish masses in 10/42 at a meeting held at the Commodore Hotel, New York City to honor Professor EINSTEIN and to pay tribute to the Soviet Union. The testimonial dinner was sponsored by the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief.

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The article further stated that EINSTEIN was unable to attend this meeting due to ill health and hence addressed the gathering by telephone. He called upon the American Jews to give fullest aid to the Soviet Union in order to repay the "debt we must be conscious of every hour of our life if we want to retain our self respect". According to the article EINSTEIN complimented scientific, industrial and technical achievements of the USSR and stated that the American press had mis-lead the people on the achievements of the Russian people and their Government. The tempo of Russian development in the last twenty-five years has been so tremendous that it has scarcely a parallel in history.

According to the article EINSTEIN further remarked that it was only the Soviet Union which helped STALIN; offered assistance to the Czechoslovakians; did not sell arms to the Germans and Japanese and that Russia in short "cannot be accused of faithlessness in the field of foreign politics".

He further stated that he knew that the Soviet Union was the only country in which equality of the nationalities was not an empty phrase but a standard followed in actual life.

The Daily Worker dated 1/7/43 stated in part that SHOLEM ASCH author of the novel "Three Cities" joined EINSTEIN in issuing a call to celebrate the first anniversary of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief to be held on 2/28/43 at the Hotel Commodore in New York City.

Newark Confidential Informant ^{b2} advised in 12/43 that on 12/27/43 members of the New York Branch of the Russian War Relief Organizations gathered to inaugurate a new war relief, for the Jews of the Soviet Union. This project was formulated a few months previously during the visit to the United States of the Soviet Jewish Delegates, ROFFES, MICHOELS and Colonel KEEFER.

The Jewish Council for Russian War Relief had asked that the Soviet Government approve a memorandum setting out a project of work to help in rebuilding some sections in the Soviet Union which were liberated by the Red Army and had a substantial Jewish population.

According to the informant this memorandum had been signed in the name of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief by Professor EINSTEIN, Honorable Chairman, and other officials of this organization.

The Daily Worker dated 2/28/44 contained an article which stated in part that seventeen hundred delegates crowded Manhattan Center's Grand Ballroom on the previous Sunday to watch the 1944 campaign of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief. According to this article greetings were sent to this affair by EINSTEIN and others.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 6/44 that according to a letterhead of the Jewish Council of the Russian War Relief, Inc. setting forth the officers of this organization, Professor EINSTEIN was listed as Honorary Chairman.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 10/44 that the Honorary Chairman of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief, Inc., 5 Cedar Street, New York City, was Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The 3/22/44 issue of the Morning Freiheit contained a statement by LOUIS LEVINE, National Chairman of the National Conference of the Jewish Council of the Russian War Relief. According to this article EINSTEIN, Honorary Chairman of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief, had sent out a message to every Jewish organization impressing the importance of participating in the National Conference scheduled for 4/22/45 in New York City.

LEVINE further stated in this article that EINSTEIN enclosed in his message to the Jewish organizations a copy of a letter he had received from EUGENE KISSELEV, Russian General Consul, in which KISSELEV expressed deep satisfaction for the excellent work the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief had done in the past four years.

The 4/30/45 issue of Morning Freiheit reported that the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief enthusiastically elected Dr. EINSTEIN and one other individual as honorary chairman of this organization.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 5/45 that a conference of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief took place in Manhattan Center, New York City on 4/29/45. At this conference Dr. EINSTEIN, among others was elected as honorary chairman of this organization.

The Daily Worker dated 4/18/46 contained an article entitled "EINSTEIN urges Jews Aid Soviet Relief". According to this article EINSTEIN in the previous week had urged American Jews to continue the shipment of relief supplies to the Soviet Union. Furthermore that EINSTEIN urged American Jewish organizations to participate in the Fifth Annual Conference of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief to be held on 5/12/46 at the Hotel Astor, New York City.

The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 5/13/46 contained an article which stated that VASIL KAZANIEV, Acting Consul General, Soviet Consulate, New York City, spoke at a rally of the Jewish Council For Russian War Relief held on 5/12/46 at the Hotel Astor, New York City. The article stated that messages for the support of the aims of the Jewish Council For Russian War Relief were sent to the meeting by Professor EINSTEIN and others.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 1947 that according to a letterhead of the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Inc., EINSTEIN was one of the honorary presidents of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 10/47 that a printed letterhead of the Detroit Jewish Committee to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Inc., disclosed EINSTEIN was one of the honorary chairman of this organization.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 6/48 that a letter dated 12/23/47 of the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Inc., set forth the officers of this organization. According to this letter, honorary presidents of the organization included Professor EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a news release from the Russian War Relief, Inc., 535 5th Ave., New York City, dated 3/23/42, announced a "Spring Offensive" campaign for funds for medical and humanitarian relief to Russia, beginning with a city-wide conference to coordinate the work of increasing aid to Russia and climaxing with a gigantic Madison Square Garden meeting on 5/20/42. According to this release Dr. EINSTEIN was among the sponsors for the initial campaign conferences.

II. SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL CONFERENCES FOR WORLD PEACE
Also Known As THE CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES FOR
WORLD PEACE

This organization was cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, Review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace arranged by the NCASP and held in NYC on 3/25-27/49, House Report No. 1954, 4/26/50, as a Communist front which "was actually a supermobilization of the inveterate wheelhorses and supporters of the CP and its auxiliary organizations."

The Washington Times Herald, daily newspaper of Washington, D.C., dated 2/21/49 contained an article which reported that sponsors of a Cultural and Scientific Conference For World Peace in New York City on 3/25-27/49 included EINSTEIN and others.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that the name of EINSTEIN was listed as a sponsor on the final program of the Cultural and Scientific Conference For World Peace, held on 3/25-27/49 at the Waldorf Astoria in New York City, New York.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 3/49 that the program for the Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace held on 3/29/49 at the Mosque Theater at Newark, N. J., disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the members at large of this organization.

According to an article which appeared in the 4/1/49 issue of "New Germany" a German newspaper published in Mexico City, Mexico, EINSTEIN

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was the head of the Preparations Committee of the World Conference For Peace of Scientists, Artists and Free Professions. This article stated that the conference had been held in New York City in 3/49.

JJ. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

This organization has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, page 147, as a Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which many communist fronts operate.

This organization was also cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, report 1948, pages 38 and 168 as typical of completely Communist created and controlled organizations in the Civic Committee field. It received money from the American Peoples Fund, a "Communist financial organization".

It is also noted that the "Southern Patriot" has been cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, Report number 592, dated 6/12/47, pages 6 and 9 as an "organ" of the Southern Conference For Human Welfare.

The March 1950 issue of the Southern Patriot, Volume 8, number 3, pages 2 and 3 set forth a partial list of sponsors of the "Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc." New Orleans, La. which conference, according to page 1 of this publication, was to serve as a coordinator for a south-wide conference on discrimination on higher education which would be held in the Atlanta University, at Atlanta, Ga. on 4/18/50.

According to this publication EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors for this organization.

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[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 9/52] that the name of EINSTEIN appeared on a mailing list of the Southern Patriot in Nashville, Tenn. Informant pointed out that he was not aware as to whether EINSTEIN subscribed to this publication of his own accord or whether it was a gift subscription.

KK. SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY

Soviet Russia Today has been cited as a Communist front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, report 3/29/44, page 167, and report dated 6/25/42, page 121 and

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by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1938, page 169 as among the "more important" Communist Front organizations" for the sole purpose of carrying on propaganda on behalf of the Soviet Union."

The June 1943 issue of Soviet Russia Today, page 6, stated EINSTEIN had been a contributor to this publication.

The Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944, page 1604, reported that an advertisement of a dinner celebrating the 25th Anniversary of the Red Army which was to be held on 2/22/44 at the Hotel Commodore, New York City, sponsored by the magazine Soviet Russia Today, set forth a list of sponsors which included the name of EINSTEIN.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{7 & u} whose reliability is unknown, advised that a dinner was held at the Hotel Commodore, New York City, on 2/22/44 under the auspices of the magazine "Soviet Russia Today" in celebration of the 25th Anniversary of the Red Army of the Soviet Union. According to the informant sponsors of this dinner included EINSTEIN, and nineteen other individuals.

LL. Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign

This organization has been cited as a Communist front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report dated 1/3/40, page 9.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{7 & u} advised that a leaflet published by the Medical Bureau and NACASD, New York City, dated 4/8/39, set out a full list of sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, wherein the name of EINSTEIN appeared.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] ^{7 & u} advised that the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign of the Medical Bureau and the NACASD issued a leaflet dated 5/11/39 wherein the name of Dr. EINSTEIN appeared as a sponsor of this organization.

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MM. VOKS

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The report of the Joint Fact-Finding Committee to the 1948 regular California legislature in its 4th report of Un-American Activities in California in 1948 stated on page 107 that Voks is the abbreviated reference to an organization known as the "Union Society For Cultural Relations With Foreigners".

It is noted that the Society For Cultural Relations With Soviet Russia has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, page 129, as a Communist front.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] & U another Government agency, advised that a 5/6/43 issue of the "Voks" magazine was addressed to Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, 56 West 45th Street, New York City. The informant was unable to state whether the EINSTEIN in question was identical to Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, Institute For Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey.

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] & U subsequently advised that the 5/6/44 issue of the "Voks" magazine was addressed to Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, 56 West 45th Street, New York City.

Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] & U another Government agency, disclosed that this agency was in receipt of information to the effect that the Society of Friends of New Russia was organized in Berlin, Germany on 6/1/23 and that members of the principal committee of the Society in 1923 included Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN.

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Information was also received to the effect that the GFNR (Society of Friends of New Russia) came from the Voks (Society for Cultural Contact of the Soviet Union With Foreign Countries).

MM. WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF (WIR)

This organization has been cited by the Massachusetts House Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1938, page 122 as follows:

The American Section of the Workers International Relief... like those sections in other countries, was controlled by "fraction" leaders who according to article 1, section 7 of the Communist International Constitution, were responsible directly

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to the Comintern in Moscow".

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] that the Workers International Relief was the American section of the International Red Aid which was under direct control of the Communist International. This group was organized originally in the United States as the International Workers Aid but changed its name to the Workers International Relief in 1928.

One of its outstanding exploits in the United States was the financing of the nation-wide Communist inspired "Hunger March" on Washington, D. C. in 1931. According to the informant the work of this organization has been endorsed and supported by many nationally known radicals including Professor EINSTEIN.

Report of the hearings before the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 75th Congress, Washington, D. C., 1938, Volume 1, pages 508 and 509 reported that WALTER S. STEELE "National Republic" magazine chairman of the American Coalition Committee on National Security representing various organizations, testified before the Special Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D. C. in 1938. STEELE testified that one ROSE PASTOR STOKES, wealthy Communist, was the National Camp Director of the Workers International Relief. Furthermore, that Professor EINSTEIN had openly endorsed this organization.

STEELE further testified that activities in the United States of the Workers International Relief included the financing of the first nation-wide Communist March on the National Capitol at Washington, D. C. in 1931. This was known in the Red circles as the "Hunger March". According to STEELE the organization's appeal to members of its organization for funds for the march carried an endorsement of its activities by Professor EINSTEIN. Furthermore, that according to the letterhead of this organization endorsers of the organization included EINSTEIN and three other individuals.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] that a letterhead of the Workers International Relief set out a list of the officers of this organization. Endorsers of the organization according to this letter, included Professor EINSTEIN and three other individuals.

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant ██████ another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations disclosed in 3/47 that the Congress of the League Against Cruelties and

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Oppression was held at Brussels, Belgium between 2/10-14/47. This League was an off-spring of the Workers International Relief and, hence, of the Comintern which was the parent organization of the Workers International Relief.

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[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] further disclosed that honorary presidents of the above mentioned Congress in 2/47 at Brussels, Belgium, were composed of Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, among other individuals.

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OO. WORLD CONGRESS OF INTELLECTUALS (WCI)

The World Congress of Intellectuals was cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, review of the Scientific and Cultural Conference For World Peace arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions and held in New York City on 3/25-27/49, House Report number 1954, dated 4/26/50.

This citation is as follows:

"This bitter hatred for all western culture and the attempt to divorce writers, scientists and artists from their own native land and win their allegiance for the Soviet Union is the underlying aim and theme of these scientific and cultural conferences for world peace". The Congress was held in Wroclaw, Poland on 8/25-28/48. The Scientific and Cultural Conference For World Peace was held as a follow up of this gathering in Poland.

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Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that in 4/48 Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Director of the Harvard University Observatory and chairman of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, expressed his desire to contact Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN to obtain his support in making arrangements for "survival conferences" wherein there would be a meeting of the "best minds in the country" to attempt to arrive at a solution of the International situation. According to the informant EINSTEIN responded enthusiastically to the request and volunteered to be present at the conferences and lead a discussion, if his health permitted. [REDACTED]

According to the informant Dr. SHAPLEY informed him that EINSTEIN's response to his request was so worded that it would appear to the uninitiated that EINSTEIN had suggested the conference. [REDACTED]

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] further advised on 5/12/48 that Dr. SHAPLEY remarked to him that EINSTEIN was not known as a Marxist and that he was a "pedestal type person, whose usefulness and prestige would be damaged unless he conferred fully in all that happened and was prepared to defend himself and his colleagues" (S) u

Furthermore, that arrangements were made to mail out invitations to approximately fifty individuals to attend the proposed "survival conferences" in 6/48. The invitations were to be mailed on the personal stationery of Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY or if possible, Dr. EINSTEIN. Dr. SHAPLEY also stated that permission should be obtained from EINSTEIN before his letter of response to Dr. SHAPLEY was quoted publicly. SHAPLEY remarked that it would be bad if EINSTEIN reneged. (S) u

According to the informant SHAPLEY was concerned and remarked that he had gotten more than he bargained for because he was worried about EINSTEIN's activities in behalf of the World Government Group. He was of the opinion that EINSTEIN should not be allowed to inject himself further into the plan of the peace congress inasmuch as he was essentially an anti-militarist and lacked some of the military understanding for proper solution to peace. (S) u

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 5/48] (S) u of a telegram received by a well known motion picture actor in Hollywood, California which read as follows:

"The First independent project to be undertaken by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions will be a joint east-west conference on peace. The discussion will be lead by the foremost scientists, educators and artists of the country. Would you join Thomas Mann, Harlow Shapley and Albert Einstein and (several other prominent individuals named) in sponsoring this vital conference?"

This telegram was signed by JOE DARWIN, Executive Director of the Arts, Sciences and Professions.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 5/48 that EINSTEIN had sent a communication to Dr. SHAPLEY refusing permission to quote his letter of response to SHAPLEY relative to the "survival conferences". The informant advised that the portion of the letter referred to which EINSTEIN refused permission to quote was as follows: (S) (S) u

"I feel now, sure that people in Washington are pushing systematically toward a preventive war. In my opinion" (S) u

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[it can only be stopped by definite opposition from the people now.] (X) (u)

Informant stated that EINSTEIN in his communication to SHAPLEY, commented that the above quotation expressed his personal opinion which he was unable to substantiate with facts. He was, therefore, of the opinion that this disclosure of his personal thoughts would do damage to his reputation as a thinker and perhaps to the entire conference. (X) (u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 6/48 that on 6/17/48 a completely confidential meeting was to be held at the Biltmore Hotel, Boston, Massachusetts. Persons invited to attend the meeting were to include some of the forty scientists and professional people who had participated in the "survival conference" held in New York City on 6/5-7/48. (X) (u)

According to the informant at the above closed meeting HANNAH DORNER, Executive Director of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions, stated that EINSTEIN had been disappointed with the results of the conferences held on 6/5-7/48 but that one ROBERT NATHAN was keeping him "in line." (X) (u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] of known reliability, who had been closely associated with Polish activities in the past, advised that in 7/48 Ambassador JOSEF WINIEWICZ, Polish Ambassador to the United States, informed him that EINSTEIN had received an invitation to attend the conference of intellectuals to be held in Poland. Furthermore, that EINSTEIN was unable to go to Poland to attend the conference but that his associate, OTTO NATHAN, would make the trip and would speak for EINSTEIN at the conference. (X) (u)

WINIEWICZ stated EINSTEIN could not make the trip because of his poor health but that NATHAN would bring a recording of his speech in which he would address the congress and extend his greetings. (X) (u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that Professor EINSTEIN advised him that he had conferred with Ambassador WINIEWICZ on 7/8/48, at which time he had informed him he was glad that his dear friend Dr. OTTO NATHAN would attend the congress at Wroclaw, Poland, and would bear a message from him to the Congress. (X) (u)

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 7/48 that Dr. SHAPLEY had informed him that EINSTEIN definitely would not attend the World Congress of Intellectuals in Poland but that OTTO NATHAN, who was an associate of EINSTEIN, might carry a message from EINSTEIN, possibly in the nature of a transcription which would be the participation of EINSTEIN at the congress. 8/84

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised of a news item from the Polish newspaper "Kurjer Codzienny" (Daily Courier) issued on 8/18/48 which reported on the American Delegation en route to Poland to participate in the World Congress of Intellectuals, Wroclaw, Poland. According to this publication, the American Delegation was composed of two groups. One group represented the "One World Award Committee," an organization of American progressive intellectuals. Professor OTTO NATHAN, Economist and friend of Professor EINSTEIN, was a member of this group and was to deliver an address at the Congress.

Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] b2
 Government Agency, disclosed in 8/48 that the name of Professor OTTO NATHAN, Economist, appeared on the list of delegates from the U. S. who were to participate in the World Congress of Intellectuals which was to be held in Wroclaw, Poland on 8/25-28/48. These records further disclosed that Professor NATHAN was reported to have brought with him to this Congress an address prepared by EINSTEIN.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised on 8/30/48 that [redacted] had informed him that EINSTEIN had charged that the Polish version of his message had been changed without his authorization or his knowledge. EINSTEIN had stated that the actual text of his message as published in the "New York Times" daily newspaper of New York City, was not made public in Warsaw and instead a garbled version of the letter he had written was reported in Polish sources as his message. b2
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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] who had been closely associated with Polish activities in the past, advised that in 8/48 he had ascertained [redacted] in New York City, that Professor EINSTEIN'S charge that his statement to the Congress was falsified was a serious injustice to the Congress. According to the Informant, he had been informed that Professor OTTO NATHAN, who represented EINSTEIN at the Congress, had refused to read EINSTEIN'S statement and instead he had read a letter from EINSTEIN which he had sent to the Polish Embassy in New York on 7/6/48. (u)

The 10/48 issue of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists," monthly publication of the Atomic Scientists of Chicago, contained an article captioned, "A Message to the World Congress of Intellectuals" by ALBERT EINSTEIN. This article consisted of Dr. EINSTEIN'S message

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to the Congress which met in Breslau, Poland, during 8/48. The message contained a strong recommendation for World Government.

This article was preceded by a forward explaining that Dr. EINSTEIN released this message in Princeton, N.J. on 8/28/48 after publication of a completely dissimilar message in Poland which was shortened and omitted his recommendation for a World Government.

The "New York Herald Tribune," a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 8/31/48 contained an article which stated that Dr. OTTO NATHAN of New York, who carried a message from Professor EINSTEIN to the World Congress of Intellectuals in Poland declined to state why he decided not to present the message to the Congress.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 8/48, that Dr. SHAPLEY had remarked to him that he was considering dropping out of the "Breslau Post." He stated that OTTO NATHAN had apparently double crossed EINSTEIN and that it looked as though the rabid Communists had run away with the publicity. (S) u b2, b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that the One World Award Committee was being used as a Communist front for the purpose of spreading Communist propaganda. The Informant advised that the Committee was originally set up under the auspices of the Common Council for American Unity for the purpose of making awards to outstanding American citizens each year. According to the Informant, in 1948, Professor EINSTEIN and others received the awards.

VI ALLEGED STATEMENTS MADE BY EINSTEIN

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that at a Conference on Cultural Freedom and Civil Liberties at the Hotel Commodore, NYC, on 10/25/47, FRANK KINGDON, author, radio commentator, and co-chairman of the Progressive Citizens of America announced that he and HENRY A. WALLACE had conferred with EINSTEIN recently and that he recalled the meeting very vividly because of something EINSTEIN said. According to KINGDON, EINSTEIN stated, "I came to this country because I believed that America was the land of liberty. When I came here it was. I found the liberty I was seeking but in recent months I have seen this country moving farther and farther away from those liberties until today it

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reminds me far more of the Prussia I left than the America to which I came."

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 12/47 that at a conference on 12/11/47, Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY, Director of the Harvard Observatory and Chairman of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions, entered into a discussion with HANNAH DORNER, Acting Secretary of the Committee of One Thousand relative to the obtaining of six prominent non-Communist Americans to join in the issuing of invitations to prospective members of the Committee of One Thousand. (S)(X) u

According to the Informant, at the above conference, DORNER suggested ALBERT EINSTEIN as one of these six individuals to which SHAPLEY responded, "Positively no. Haven't you heard of his off the record statement?" SHAPLEY then explained at this conference that the following statement of EINSTEIN was known to all of his friends in the scientific world but had never been published and attributed to him. SHAPLEY emphatically cautioned that it was not to be published or his name connected thereto. The Informant stated that according to SHAPLEY, EINSTEIN'S statement was as follows: (S)(X) u

"I came to America because of the great, great freedom which I heard existed in this country. I made a mistake in selecting America as a land of freedom, a mistake I cannot repair in the balance of my life." (S)(X) u

[redacted] further advised in 4/48, that Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY had informed him that he had a conference with Professor EINSTEIN in 4/48. According to the Informant, SHAPLEY stated that EINSTEIN informed him that the U. S. was bent upon creating a "preventive war" under which guise the Soviet Union would be destroyed. (S)(X) u

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 6/48 that the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions had sponsored a meeting at Carnegie Hall, New York City, on 6/17/48 and that Professor EINSTEIN addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home at Princeton, N.J. According to the Informant, EINSTEIN declared that, "No government can disregard the will of its people, not even a dictatorial government. How is it possible that our government disregards the will of our people?" According to the Informant, EINSTEIN went on to criticize the U. S. Government for its refusal to accept the suggestion of the USSR for direct negotiations. (S)(X) u

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in 7/48, of a dinner party held at the residence of Dr. NISSIN MEYORAH, Bulgarian Minister to the U. S. at which dinner those present included Polish Ambassador JOSEF WINIEWICZ and others. (S) u

According to the Informant who was present at this dinner, Polish Ambassador WINIEWICZ spoke of a visit which he recently had with Professor EINSTEIN at Princeton University. He stated that in Oct. or Nov. of 1948, a Conference of Intellectuals was to begin in Warsaw, Poland. He personally extended an invitation to EINSTEIN to attend this conference. EINSTEIN politely declined because of his advance age and offered to send to Warsaw via the Polish Embassy a long letter in furtherance of the Conference of Intellectuals. (S) u

Informant stated that WINIEWICZ advised those present at the dinner that EINSTEIN stated to him, "Ambassador, I suppose you must realize by now that the U. S. is no longer a free country, that undoubtedly our conversation is being recorded because this room is wired, and that no doubt your photograph was taken when you entered my quarters. My house is closely watched." (S) u

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised of a mimeographed outline which he observed at the CP Headquarters in San Francisco entitled, "Outlaw the Hydrogen Bomb." On page 17 of this document was an article on Dr. EINSTEIN relative to his appearance on Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT'S first weekly TV show on 2/12/50 as reflected in the "New York Times" of 2/13/50. (S) u

The Informant stated that according to this article on page 17, Dr. EINSTEIN condemned the idea of security through armament as a "disastrous illusion," and condemned the following by-products attributed to the military policy of our nation. "Concentration of tremendous financial power in the hands of the military, militarization of youth, close supervision of the loyalty of the citizens, in particular of the civil servants by a police force growing more conspicuous every day, intimidation of people of independent political thinking, indoctrination of the public by radio, press, and school and the growing restriction of the range of public information under the pressure of military secrecy"

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VII OTHER ACTIVITIES INDICATING FURTHERANCE
OF THE PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

A. Protest of Sentencing of Defense Attorneys
For the Twelve CP Leaders

It is noted that eleven of the twelve individuals comprising the National Committee of the CP USA were convicted on 10/14/49 in U. S. District Court, SDNY, for violation of Section 3 of the Smith Act for advocating and conspiring to teach the violent overthrow of the U. S. Government.

The Daily Worker dated 2/1/50 contained an article captioned, "EINSTEIN, MANN, BLAST THREAT TO LAWYERS." According to this article, EINSTEIN, among other distinguished Americans, protested the threat toward disciplinary action against lawyers who defended political minorities, national minorities, and labor organizations." The article stated that the above statement issued mentioned the contempt citations by Federal Judge HAROLD R. MEDINA, U. S. District Court, SDNY, against the counsellors for the eleven Communist leaders on trial in New York City.

The New York "Daily Mirror," daily newspaper of New York City, dated 9/10/49, contained an article which stated in part that a new so-called "independent non-Communist" movement to "martyrize" the Kremlin inspired defendants called itself the National Non-Partisan Committee to defend the rights of the twelve Communist leaders. This organization was in relation to the twelve CP leaders who were on trial in New York City at that time.

According to this article, the organization listed as sponsors EINSTEIN and others.

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] another Government Agency, disclosed that on 2/1/50, the Lawyers Defense Committee released a statement over the signatures of sixteen well-known professional individuals who were chronic signers of CP sponsored petitions. The name of EINSTEIN appeared among the signatures of the statement protesting the contempt convictions of the defense attorneys in the trial of the eleven CP leaders in New York City.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] who has been acquainted

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with some phases of CP activities in Chicago, Ill., advised in 2/50 of a brief prepared by the CP protesting the conviction of the CP attorneys who conducted the trial of the eleven Communist leaders. This brief contained a statement in the appendix expressing alarm at the conviction of those lawyers and criticizing the courts of the U. S. for action taken in regard to that matter. According to the Informant, this statement was signed by five individuals one of whom was Professor EINSTEIN.

Mrs. DOROTHY A. BLACK, 309 Heywood Ave., Orange, N.J., advised on 7/12/51 that she had received from the Civil Rights Congress a mimeograph pamphlet entitled, "The Case of the Eleven Communist Leaders," prepared by the Civil Rights Congress, 23 West 26th St., New York City dated 5/51.

This pamphlet discussed the indictment and conviction of the eleven Communist leaders under the Smith Act and urged the recipients of the pamphlet to send letters to then President HARRY S. TRUMAN and Attorney General HOWARD MC GRATH demanding that the conviction of the eleven Communist leaders be reviewed and the Smith Act be declared unconstitutional. Pages three and four of this pamphlet indicated Professor EINSTEIN was among those protesting the contempt citation of the defense attorneys of the eleven convicted CP leaders.

B. Protesting of Congressional Hearings

The "Newark Star Ledger," daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 6/12/53 contained an article captioned, "EINSTEIN RAPS LOYALTY PROBES." According to this article in a letter dated 5/16/53 and made public last night, EINSTEIN accused "reactionary politicians" of "proceeding to suppress the freedom of teaching and to deprive of their positions all those who do not prove submissive. . . ." This letter had been addressed to WILLIAM FRAUENGLASS, a New York Public School teacher, who refused to testify before the Senate Internal Security Sub-Committee. This article stated that EINSTEIN had urged witnesses

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called before Congressional "inquisitions" to refuse to testify even if they face jail for their silence.

The New York "Journal American," daily newspaper of New York City, dated 6/15/53 also disclosed that Dr. EINSTEIN wrote a letter to WILLIAM FRAUENGLASS, a City High School teacher in New York City who was facing dismissal because he refused to testify before the Senate Internal Security Sub-Committee. X

This article quoted a page from this letter which stated, "every intellectual who was called before one of the committees (of Congress) ought to refuse to testify," and "be prepared for jail and economic ruin" as the penalty.

C. Defense of the "Hollywood Ten"

It is noted that JOHN HOWARD LAWSON and DALTON TRUMBO were cited for contempt of Congress by the House of Representatives on 11/24/47 for refusal to answer questions of a Congressional Committee. They were subsequently indicted by a Federal Grand Jury on contempt charges, convicted and sentenced to one year in jail and fined \$1,000.

According to the Daily Worker dated 5/12/50, page 3, EINSTEIN was among individuals named in this issue as having petitioned the U. S. Supreme Court for a rehearing of the prison sentences imposed on LAWSON and TRUMBO and eight other individuals ("Hollywood Ten") for contempt of Congress.

The "Washington Post," daily newspaper of Washington, D.C., dated 5/24/50 page 14 contained an advertisement which stated EINSTEIN was a signer of the "Petition to the Supreme Court for a Reconsideration of Its Refusal to Hear the Appeal of the 'Hollywood Ten'."

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Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a meeting was held on 11/20/50 at the home of Mrs. JEANNE COLE, 1403 North Orange Grove Ave., Hollywood, California. JEANNE COLE was the wife of screen writer LESTER COLE, one of the "Hollywood Ten" and identified by Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] as a member of the CP of California. X 4

[redacted] advised that the purpose of this meeting was to discuss the proposed future and immediate action to be taken in connection with freeing the "Hollywood Ten." X 4

According to Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] individuals in attendance at this gathering were members of the CP. X 4

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Furthermore that SONJA BIBERMAN, who was identified by [REDACTED] as a member of the CP in Hollywood for a number of years, outlined to the Informant in 11/50 the gist of the above-mentioned plans. (S) 4

[REDACTED] stated that the plan, according to BIBERMAN, was to bring together a select group of "prestige" people such as EINSTEIN and others mentioned and similar individuals of that caliber who would be willing to have their own council. Informant further stated that HANNAH DORNER, executive director of the NCASP, remarked at this meeting that she believed she could get to ALBERT EINSTEIN if SONJA BIBERMAN and the others in Hollywood could deliver THOMAS MANN, well-known author. (S) 4

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D. Appeal for the Clemency of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG

ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG were convicted on 3/29/51 in the U.S.D.C., SDNY, NYC, together with one MORTON SOBELL of conspiracy to commit espionage. On 4/5/51, ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG were sentenced to death by the Trial Judge, the Honorable IRVING R. KAUFMAN.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] has advised that the NJ section of the National Committee to Secure Justice In The ROSENBERG Case is a CP inspired and controlled organization.] & u
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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that EINSTEIN wrote a letter dated 12/23/52 to Judge IRVING R. KAUFMAN, USDC, NYC, wherein an appeal was made to Judge KAUFMAN to commute the death sentence of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG to a less severe punishment.

In this letter EINSTEIN stated that he had rigorously avoided making any public statement concerning the ROSENBERGS. He stated he did not wish to challenge the Jury's verdict as such, although he did wish to point out, for anyone who was not present in court during the trial, the guilt of the defendants was not established beyond any reasonable doubt.

He further stated that it was his conviction that the ROSENBERGS, in any event, played a minor role in the transmission to a Soviet representative of a document prepared by DAVID GREENGLASS, who was also involved in the conspiracy to commit espionage, hence it was incomprehensible that they should receive a more severe sentence than GREENGLASS whose crime was confirmed by his own confession.

In addition, of all the individuals found guilty in the past of Atomic Espionage and who no doubt betrayed more important Atomic information than the incompetent GREENGLASS, none of these individuals were executed.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 1/53 that the N.J. Committee for Clemency For the ROSENBERGS, 572 Prospect St., Maplewood, N.J., distributed a leaflet entitled, "The People Speak Out: Clemency For The ROSENBERGS". This leaflet listed Dr. EINSTEIN, Physicist and Dr. HAROLD C. UREY, Physicist under the subcaption "Some of the leaders who have written to the President for clemency." b2/670
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The Trentonian, a daily Trenton, N.J. newspaper, dated 1/13/53 contained an article entitled, "EINSTEIN Pleads For Atomic Spies". According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN on 1/12/53 asked then President TRUMAN to commute the death sentences of Atomic Spies ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG. This request was in the form of a letter addressed to the President. In part it stated the appeal was prompted by the same reasons set forth by Dr. HAROLD C. UREY in his letter to the New York Times on 1/5/53, which letter criticizes the "grossly unequal punishment meted out and furthermore there was room for doubt of some of the Government's evidence against the ROSENBERGS."

The Newark Evening News, daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 6/8/53 contained a full page advertisement sponsored by the N.J. Committee For Clemency For The ROSENBERGS appealing for the clemency of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG. The article stated that appeals for the ROSENBERGS came from all walks of life, from all over America, from all over the world. It set forth the alleged statements made by prominent individuals throughout the world. According to this article, EINSTEIN stated, "I joined in an appeal for commutation of the death sentence."

E. THE DEFENSE OF WILLIE MC GEE

The Daily Worker of 3/27/51 described WILLIE MC GEE as a Mississippi Negro victim of a rape frame-up who was seeking an appeal of a death sentence before the U.S. Supreme Court.

^{b2/b7D} [Newark Confidential Informant ^u had advised that WILLIE MC GEE was a Negro convicted of rape and executed in the State of Mississippi for this crime. According to the informant the CP made his case a national issue with the Party attempting to secure his release.

^{b2/b7D} [Newark Confidential Informant ^u advised in 4/51 of a meeting sponsored by the NCASP on 4/12/51 at the Riverside Plaza Hotel, NYC. According to the informant a letter was read at this meeting which was alleged to have been received from Professor EINSTEIN addressed to the NCASP praising this organization and other organizations who were fighting for WILLIE MC GEE, whom he believed to be innocent,

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According to the Worker of 4/22/51, page 4, the NCASP received a letter from Professor EINSTEIN praising its efforts to prevent the execution of WILLIAM MC GEE. According to this article, EINSTEIN stated in part that, "In the face of the evidence, any unprejudiced human being must find it difficult to believe that this man really committed the rape of which he has been accused. Moreover, the punishment must appear unreasonably harsh to anyone with any sense of justice."

"The L'Unita del Popolo," an Italian publication, volume 13, number 16, dated 3/23/51 contained an editorial which stated in part that EINSTEIN was "for the liberation of WILLIE MC GEE." This publication has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, page 225, as among publications found "to be Communist initiated and controlled or so strongly influenced as to be in the Stalin solar system."

F. THE DEFENSE OF THE "TRENTON SIX"

The "Trenton Six" refers to the trial and conviction of six Negroes accused of killing WILLIAM HORNER, a Trenton, N.J., merchant. According to Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] the defendants were represented by the CRC and the case has been an issue of interest to the CP of N.J. 62/b7D

The Worker dated 6/5/50, page 13, contained an article captioned, "EINSTEIN and 14 other individuals denounced the court attempts to deprive the "Trenton Six" of defense by naming attorneys of their own choice and advocated that the public help in the struggle to preserve the Bill of Rights."

G. THE DEFENSE OF HANNS EISLER

It is noted that HANNS EISLER admitted to the House Committee on Un-American Activities on 9/24/47 that he had applied for membership in the CP in 1926 and that on 2/12/48 the Immigration and Naturalization Service arranged for the voluntary departure of EISLER in lieu of deportation. HANNS EISLER is the brother of GERHARDT EISLER, publicly known Communist fugitive.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that a petition to the Czechoslovakian Government requesting a passport for HANNS EISLER and his wife was signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN and others. According to the informant these individuals stated in this request that they would be grateful if such a passport was issued.

The Los Angeles Herald and Express, daily newspaper of Los Angeles, California, dated 12/15/47 contained an article captioned, "Plea To The United States To Let HANNS EISLER Stay." This article listed the names of 14 noted artists, musicians and scientists who signed a petition to then Attorney General TOM CLARK to cancel deportation proceedings against composer HANNS EISLER and his wife. The name of ALBERT EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

The "Daily Worker" dated 12/17/47, datelined 12/16/47 at Hollywood, California, contained an article entitled, "EINSTEIN, MANN Ask CLARK To Stop HANNS EISLER Deportation." According to this article, EINSTEIN was among those individuals whose name appeared on a petition to the Attorney General of the U.S. to discontinue deportation proceedings then pending against HANNS EISLER.

It is noted that an organization known as the Defense Committee for HANNS EISLER has been cited by the California Committee On Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 55 as follows: A "series of committees, resolutions, rallies, protests and publicity statements drummed up by the CP and its fellow travelers to defend non Communists from charges of perjury, contempt of Congress and the courts, immigration and passport fraud, illegal registration and other violations of law." This Committee is among typical Communist Front organizations in this activity.

H. SUPPORT OF HENRY A. WALLACE

It is noted that HENRY A. WALLACE was Progressive Party candidate for President of the U.S. in 1948.

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~~SECRET~~ [Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] that almost all Progressive Party candidates for public office in N.J. are known to him as CP members and that pleas to support Progressive Party (PP) candidates and to attend PP rallies have been made at many CP meetings. 62/670

The informant further advised that MARTHA STONE, State Chairman of the CP of N.J. has assigned many CP members to work within the PP of N.J. (S) u

The Chicago Star, daily newspaper of Chicago, Illinois, dated 10/4/47, page 2, contained a photograph of EINSTEIN together with HENRY A. WALLACE, Dr. FRANK KINGDON of the Progressive Citizens of America, and PAUL ROBESON.

An accompanying article stated that EINSTEIN had invited HENRY A. WALLACE to his N.Y. home and expressed his "great admiration for WALLACE's courage and devotion in the fight for world peace."

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in 4/18/48] that RALPH SHIKES, public-62/670
ity man in NYC for the Progressive Citizens of America, informed him of a contemplated press release the following week wherein EINSTEIN "Endorses" HENRY A. WALLACE, Progressive Party candidate for President. (S) u

It is noted that the Progressive Citizens of America has been cited as a "new and broader Communist Front for the entire United States" formed in September 1946 at the direction of "Communist Steering Committees" from the "Communist-dominated National Citizens Political Action Committee", and the "Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions" by the California Committee on Un-American Committee reports 1947, page 369 and 1948, page 354.

The Newark Evening News, daily newspaper of Newark, N.J. dated 4/16/48 contained an article which stated that the Essex County Council, Newark, N.J. of the Veterans of Foreign Wars had announced that they planned to hold a demonstration outside the Mc Kinley Junior High School, Newark, N.J. on 4/23/48 when Representative MARCANTONIO would speak at a WALLACE - For - President rally. X

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The WALLACE Committee, according to this article, had directed a telegram to Public Safety Director KEENAN, Newark, N.J. charging that the avowed purpose of the VFW demonstration was to disrupt the peaceful meeting planned by the 10th Congressional District WALLACE-For-President Committee.

The Newark Evening News dated 4/22/48 contained an article indicating that N.J. Governor DRISCOLL had received numerous telegrams requesting that the VFW permit be cancelled. According to the article, a statement signed by Professor EINSTEIN, along with numerous other N.J. professors, ministers, lawyers, and other citizens was sent to Governor DRISCOLL requesting that the VFW permit be cancelled.

The "Daily Worker" dated 4/23/48 contained an article which stated in part that more than 100 leading N.J. professionals headed by EINSTEIN protested a demonstration to "drown out" a WALLACE rally.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] b2/b7D advised in 1/48 that SID STEIN, then State Chairman of the N.J. CP and later member of the National Committee of the CP, USA, in discussing the formation of a third party movement stated that the movement had already begun and that all groups would join the Progressive Citizens of America (PCA) in this movement. (S) u

STEIN stated that after the PCA convention there would be a committee formed of approximately 25 individuals aided by EINSTEIN and others to call for the Progressives to support HENRY A. WALLACE, 1948 PP candidate for President. (S) u

I. MISCELLANEOUS

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] b2/b7D another Government Agency, advised that information was received from a completely reliable source to the effect that in 1932 Professor EINSTEIN wrote an article for a Communist propaganda magazine known as "Disarm." At about that time EINSTEIN was reported to be a radical speaker. Furthermore, that in 1935, the Progressive Press stated that Dr. EINSTEIN had paid the tuition of a student at the Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas.

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It is noted that the Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas has been cited as being Communist by the Attorney General of the U.S. and as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] further advised in 1/47 that information was received from a usually reliable source to the effect that Professor EINSTEIN during the month of 1/47 declared himself strongly in favor of the CP of France and its program.

This source further stated that a statement of EINSTEIN appeared in a French Communist newspaper, "Ce Soir", published in Paris, France, in which article EINSTEIN criticized various activities of the U.S.

[redacted] also advised in 10/47 that information was received from a usually reliable source to the effect that the "Die Tribune" was a publication allegedly founded in NYC in 5/42 for the purpose of publishing the work of German authors through their own cooperative publishing house. This organization was described by this source as a "German Communist-Refugee literary organization."

Records of [redacted] disclosed that the honorary committee of this publication included EINSTEIN, THOMAS MANN and PAUL ROBESON.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that an undated letter of the "Die Tribune" advertised a meeting to be held at Hunter College, NY, on 5/18/43. The body of this letter listed EINSTEIN to be a member of the honorary committee for the meeting at Hunter College. According to the informant the "Die Tribune" was controlled by the CP.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 12/29/45 there was an executive meeting of the Orange Unity Club of the CP held at the home of ROSE SELL at Orange, N.J. Informant advised that ROSE SELL was a member of the CP of N.J. (S) (A) u

According to the informant one of the main topics of discussion was the resigning of ABE WELANKO from the CP. It was reported at this meeting that WELANKO on one occasion had collected funds from ALBERT EINSTEIN. (S) (A) u

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On 8/2/50, [REDACTED] N.Y. PD, advised that one ROBERT H. SCANLON had been stopped on that date attempting to circulate a Stockholm Peace Petition in the Cohoes area.

DWIGHT MARVIN, City Editor of the Troy Record, newspaper of Troy, NY, advised that he had received a letter dated 8/2/50 addressed to the Editor of the Troy Record bearing the signature ROBERT H. SCANLON, which letter contained the statement that ALBERT EINSTEIN, world famous Physicist, was among prominent Americans who had signed the Stockholm Peace Petition.

The 3/24/50 issue of "For A Lasting Peace, For A People's Democracy" published by the Communist Information Bureau at Bucharest, Rumania, reflects that the third session of the Permanent Committee of the World Peace Congress was held at Stockholm, Sweden from 3/15-19/50. The Permanent Congress unanimously approved an appeal for the prohibition of an atomic weapon as an instrument of aggression. This appeal has become known as the "Stockholm Appeal."

[N] ewark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] has advised that the CP and CP Fronts throughout the world were engaged in a world-wide campaign to obtain signatures to petitions based on the "Stockholm Appeal".

[N] ewark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 10/43 that ROBERT HARRIS SCANLON was a member of the CP in Philadelphia, Pa. SCANLON subsequently moved to Troy, NY.

The New York World Telegram, daily newspaper of NYC, dated 2/21/51 contained an article relative to a testimonial dinner on the following night for Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS, indicted head of the Cominform's "Peace" movement in this country. According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN was among the sponsors of this testimonial dinner.

The "Freedom" volume 1, number 2, dated 2/51 on page 7 reported the testimonial dinner in behalf of Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS. According to this newspaper more than 200 prominent individuals from all sections of the U.S., among them Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, had joined in sponsoring the testimonial dinner for Dr. DU BOIS on the occasion of his 83rd birthday to be held at the N.Y. Essex House on 2/23/51.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that the "Freedom" is a Communist organized, directed and controlled newspaper dealing with Negro life problems, published by Freedom Associates, 53 West 125th Street, NYC.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised that Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS was a member of the CP in 1945.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 10/49 that he was formerly associated with Dr. DU BOIS and that he knew DU BOIS to be a Communist.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████] advised in 11/42 that the 10/42 issue of "Freies Deutschland" (Free Germany), page 2, contained a list of sponsors of the magazine during its first 12 issues. This list contained the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The 8/42 issue of "Free Germany" published in German in Mexico City, Mexico, contained a message of congratulations and approval from ALBERT EINSTEIN. The article concerning the message, reported to have been received from EINSTEIN, stated in part, "I have often read your paper 'Free Germany' with pleasure and I am convinced that it is fit to liberate and shake up those who are somewhat willing to receive."

It is noted that it was previously mentioned that Newark Confidential Informant ██████ had advised in 7/42 that "El Libro Libre, a publishing house in Mexico City, Mexico, had started publishing a German language newspaper entitled "Freies Deutschland," which publication was described by the informant to be staffed with a number of Communists, among them OTTO KATZ, who was using the alias SIMONE.

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant ██████] another Government agency, disclosed in 2/50 that information had been received to the effect that the Communist propaganda apparatus was once again programing "fear" in an attempt to subvert the military preparedness of the U.S. Scientists, religious leaders, educators, and members of the arts and professions had drawn together in a full scale agitation program whose Communist direction was readily apparent. These records revealed that EINSTEIN was among those named who had supported this campaign of agitation through various organizations.

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As previously mentioned in connection with alleged statements made by EINSTEIN, Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised of a mimeographed outline which he observed in the CP Headquarters, San Francisco, California, entitled, "Outlaw The H-Bomb." On page 17 of this document was an article concerning EINSTEIN's appearance on Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT's first weekly TV show on 2/12/50, as reflected in the "New York Times" of 2/13/50. b2/b7D

According to this article on page 17, EINSTEIN condemned the idea of security through armament as a "disasterous illusion." He went on to criticize the military policy of the U.S. Government.

The "New York World Telegram," daily newspaper of NYC, dated 2/14/50 stated that Dr. EINSTEIN's views were entitled to respect when he warned that the use of the Hydrogen Bomb might so poison the atmosphere that all life on earth would be annihilated since he was an eminent scientist qualified by training and background to speculate upon potentialities of such a force; but that EINSTEIN left his own field when he began to discuss political remedies. In that field he had established a reputation for extreme naivete; he had permitted use of his name in connection with so much Communist Front propaganda that his views on how to get along with Russia must be taken "with a grain of salt."

DIRK J. STRUIK, Professor of Mathematics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., was indicted during 9/51 by a grand jury of Middlesex County Superior Court, Cambridge, Mass., for conspiracy to teach and advocate the overthrow by force and violence of the governments of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and of the United States of America. b2/b7D

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised the Struik Defense Committee, which had been formed to see that adequate funds were raised for STRUIK's defense, opened a bank account at the West Newton Branch of the Newton-Waltham Bank and Trust Company, 1 Chestnut Street, West Newton, Mass., on 11/16/51. #4

Informant advised that ALBERT EINSTEIN issued a check drawn on the Princeton Bank and Trust Company, Princeton, N. J. in the amount of ten dollars (\$10.00) in April 1952 payable to the Struik Defense Committee or its officers.

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VIII ACQUAINTANCES AND ASSOCIATES

It is noted that relative to many of the following individuals, ALBERT EINSTEIN was listed as a reference, witness or had submitted a letter of recommendation in behalf of the individual.

VALENTINE BARGMANN

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that VALENTINE BARGMANN, 44 Park Place, Princeton, N.J., filed a Petition for Naturalization on 2/4/43. This petition disclosed that BARGMANN was born on [REDACTED] b7c
He arrived in the United States at the Port of New York on 6/23/37. Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. were noted as witnesses to this petition. BARGMANN received Certificate of Naturalization on 7/17/43. X(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised that VALENTINE BARGMANN, Palmer Physics Laboratory, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J., had attended CP meetings which were held in the apartment of HENRY LELAND CLARK and JULIA CLARK at 27 William St., Princeton, N.J., from 1939 to 1941. X(u) b2/b7D

According to the Informant, JULIA CLARK had informed him that VALENTINE BARGMANN was a member of the CP. Furthermore, that BARGMANN was an assistant to Dr. EINSTEIN but that EINSTEIN did not know what was going on because "all he knew was mathematics". X(u)

PETER GABRIEL BERGMANN

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that PETER GABRIEL BERGMANN was granted a Certificate of Naturalization at Trenton, N.J. on 5/6/42. These records further disclosed that Professor EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, EINSTEIN's secretary, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., were witnesses in behalf of BERGMANN.

Mrs. J. D. LEARY, Secretary, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., advised that between 1938 and 1940 BERGMANN was an

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assistant to Professor EINSTEIN in developing the unified theory of gravitation.

Mr. KELSEY GARGES, Personnel Records Section, Brookhaven National Laboratories, New York City, made available records which disclosed that on 6/25/48 BERGMANN was approved by the Associated Universities, Inc., Brookhaven National Laboratories, at which time he signed a contract as a Consultant Scientist, Department of Physics in the Theoretical Division. These records further disclosed that a letter of recommendation from EINSTEIN, Princeton University, was included in the personnel file of BERGMANN.

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that MARGOT BERGMANN, wife of PETER GABRIEL BERGMANN, 27 William St., Princeton, N.J., filed Petition of Naturalization on 10/11/41 and Declaration of Intention on 11/27/36. Witnesses on her petition were Professor EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, both of 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.

Furthermore, it is noted that on MARGOT BERGMANN's Alien Enemy Registration, on an application for a Certificate of Identification, which was issued at Black Mountain, N.C. on 2/21/42, she listed as her permanent residence 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 1941 that MARGOT BERGMANN took an active part in CP meetings held at 27 William St., Princeton, N.J., the home of HENRY and JULIA CLARK. Also, that PETER BERGMANN, while employed at the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., took an active part in CP meetings which were held during 1939 through 1941 at 27 William St., Princeton, N.J., at which address BERGMANN also resided. The Informant was of the opinion that PETER BERGMANN was a CP member. (S) 4

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ERNST CZUCZKA

Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 15 and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa., reflect that ERNST CZUCZKA, 412 Cathedral Parkway, New York City, had entered the United States for permanent residence on 9/29/40 and had declared his intentions to become a citizen. He received his first citizenship papers on 4/2/41.

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These records disclosed that references furnished by CZUCZKA included Professor EINSTEIN, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Newark Confidential Informant ^{b2/b7D} [redacted] advised that the [redacted]

ERNST CZUCZKA was interviewed by FBI agents in the summer of 1947, at which time he advised he had his name legally changed to ERNST LENS. He resided at 412 Cathedral Parkway, New York City. (S)u

CZUCZKA advised he was employed by Wostwag in the fall of 1923 at Copenhagen, Denmark. In November, 1924 he transferred to Berlin, where he remained employed with the organization until April of 1933. (S)u

CZUCZKA stated that the bulk of the business of this organization was with the [redacted] b7D

He himself had carried papers there but he claimed they only pertained to business. CZUCZKA denied any knowledge of espionage activities within the organization. (S)u

ARMAND EISLER BORN 5-1-18 [redacted]

On 6/23/43 Mr. DANFORTH of the Friends Society, New York City, advised that the Society had received a letter containing background information relative to ARMAND EISLER from the National Refugee Service.

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This letter disclosed that EISLER gave as a reference Professor EINSTEIN, Princeton, New Jersey.

Newark Confidential Informant ^{b2} [redacted] a foreign Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, advised that EISLER was born on 5/6/80 at Paris, France. EISLER was formerly an Informant for the OGPU concerning Austrian affairs. He was reported to have joined the CP shortly after World War I and to have acted as Legal Representative of the Soviet Trades Legation in Vienna. (S)(u)

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS

On 3/1/50 EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS was arraigned on the charges of violating the Official Secrets Act of 1911 in the Senior Assize Court of the British Empire at London, England. FUCHS pled guilty to the charge of having transmitted Atomic secrets of both Britain and the United States to the Soviet Union. FUCHS was sentenced to fourteen years in prison.

Mrs. KRISTEL HEINEMAN, sister of FUCHS, was interviewed on 3/16/50, at which time she stated that her brother, KLAUS FUCHS, upon his arrival in the United States in 1943, informed her that his release from a Canadian internment camp followed a letter of intercession in his behalf written by ALBERT EINSTEIN to the British Home Office. According to HEINEMAN, EINSTEIN wrote the letter without having been acquainted with FUCHS personally but after having learned of his election to the Royal Academy of Science, which occurred sometime during FUCHS internment. She was unable to state whether EINSTEIN and FUCHS ever met but she presumed that they did.

The Newark Evening News, a daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 2/6/50, date-line Berlin, stated that Professor EMIL FUCHS, father of KLAUS FUCHS, stated that his son was an active Communist his entire life. Furthermore, that he was released from an alien detention camp in Canada during World War II to work on Atomic problems on the recommendation of Professor EINSTEIN. According to this article, Professor FUCHS added that EINSTEIN did not know of the Communist connections of his son.

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In May, 1950 KLAUS FUCHS was interviewed by the FBI, at which time he was questioned regarding his acquaintances and associates in the United States. FUCHS, at this time, stated that he had never met Professor EINSTEIN and knew of no activity on the part of EINSTEIN in his behalf. He denied knowledge of any Communist or espionage activities on the part of EINSTEIN.

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

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DR. FRITZ KARL KAUL

Newark Confidential Informant  advised in October, 1942 that ALBERT KAUL, 936 West End Ave., New York City, had corresponded with OTTO STRASSER, Post Office Box 324 Westmont, Montreal, Canada. According to the Informant, KAUL had previously received correspondence from STRASSER in September, 1942. KAUL had stated that he had not replied sooner because he desired to obtain the testimony of character concerning his son, Dr. FRITZ KARL KAUL, without which Professor EINSTEIN could not intercede on his behalf, inasmuch as he was not acquainted with Dr. KAUL. Upon receipt of the testimonials from various individuals, ALBERT KAUL was to forward them to Professor EINSTEIN and in turn receive acknowledgement from EINSTEIN and his assurance of his willingness to intervene on Dr. FRITZ KAUL's behalf. (S) u

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Newark Confidential Informant  further advised in October, 1942 that Dr. FRITZ KAUL, Alien Detention Station, Kenedy, Texas, had corresponded with Mr. ALBERT KAUL, 936 West End Ave., New York City, in September, 1942. According to the Informant, the parents of Dr. KAUL resided at this address. Dr. KAUL had corresponded with his parents to thank them for their information concerning Professor EINSTEIN and as a result of the information he had corresponded with three acquaintances in the United States to request them to confirm his political reliability in view of their acquaintance with him in Germany. Dr. KAUL had furnished these individuals with a brief outline as to the manner in which it was to be done, that is, to send the letters to Professor EINSTEIN in care of ALBERT KAUL, 936 West End Ave., New York City, and in turn inform Dr. KAUL they had done so. Dr. FRITZ KAUL stated that his father, ALBERT KAUL, could then send the letters to EINSTEIN in the manner "they had probably agreed upon between each other". The Informant advised that Dr. FRITZ KAUL had further remarked to his father that "it is very pleasing that you stay in touch with OTTO and connect very cleverly his person with EINSTEIN". (S) u

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pages 3, 5 and
Portions of
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were declared
per Army letter
dated 12/23/8.
SP-496W/5H
2/16/83

[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [redacted], another Government agency, disclosed that one PAUL FIDREMUIC maintained close association with Lieutenant VON KARSTHOFF at a German Army Intelligence Office in Portugal, and frequently assisted him in an advisory capacity during the Abwehr (German Army Intelligence) activities of FIDREMUIC in Portugal from approximately 1940 to 1945. FIDREMUIC was attempting to obtain reliable intelligence information from the United States to substantiate or elaborate on the report of his agents in England and in the Near East. VON KARSTHOFF had discussed with FIDREMUIC the reports of his agent in the United States, whose name was KAUL.]

[Newark [redacted] advised that information was received to the effect that while interned in a detention camp in the United States Zone in Germany in the spring of 1946, FIDREMUIC was acquainted with Dr. KAUL, a fellow internee. The Informant was of the opinion that this individual was identical with Abwehr agent KAUL.]

The Informant further stated that KAUL had remarked that the German Gestapo had furnished him with money to live for some time in Costa Rica. Furthermore, that he had excellent connections with Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN and his laboratory. KAUL had in his possession a letter signed by Professor EINSTEIN and addressed to American authorities responsible for his United States internment, recommending his release.

[Newark [redacted] further advised in February, 1947] that information was received from a source believed to be reliable to the effect that Dr. FRITZ KARL KAUL, a member of the CP in Germany from 1927 to 1933, was interned at Dachau in the middle 1930s. He was released in 1937, made his way to Costa Rica and later came to the United States. He was interned during World War II as an Alien Enemy and was repatriated to Germany in 1945.

While in the United States Dr. KAUL had closely associated with Professor EINSTEIN and also with a Soviet General who was on a war-time mission to the United States.

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JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] whose reliability is un-

[redacted] was closely associated with the [redacted] advised in January, 1951 that ROBERT KUCZYNSKI, father of JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI, was a very prominent statistician and economist who had a prominent position in the German press. The CP discovered KUCZYNSKI in connection with a campaign to improve German Social Legislation. Subsequently, a committee came into existence in Berlin, Germany which was called the Kuczynski Commission. According to the [redacted], this committee was controlled by the Communists. [redacted]

The informant stated that ROBERT KUCZYNSKI's son, JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI, arrived in the United States in the late 1920s, or early 1930s. Due to the fact that Professor EINSTEIN was acquainted with the father, he took a strong interest in his son, JUERGEN, in the United States. KUCZYNSKI and EINSTEIN are very close friends and KUCZYNSKI has frequently visited EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J. since 1933. [redacted]

The informant related that while ROBERT KUCZYNSKI was merely a sympathizer to the CP, his son, JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI, was a very close fellow traveller and probably a member of the CP in Germany. Furthermore, he was of the opinion that JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI was possibly a member of the CP in the United States.

DR. OTTO NATHAN

Information pertaining to Dr. OTTO NATHAN has previously been set forth in connection with the World Congress of Intellectuals wherein Dr. NATHAN was reported to be an associate of Professor EINSTEIN and to have carried a message from Dr. EINSTEIN to the Congress of Intellectuals, which was held in Wroclaw, Poland. (S) u

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that OTTO NATHAN, who was an assistant to ALBERT EINSTEIN, had attended the World Congress of Intellectuals, held in Wroclaw, Poland. [redacted] further advised that NATHAN was among the guests invited by the Polish Consulate General JAN GALEWICZ to attend a special showing of the moving picture film, "Last Stop" on 1/6/49. [redacted]

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[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that Professor OTTO NATHAN had remarked to him that "in the event of war between the Soviet Union and the United States we want the Soviet Union to win, don't we?"

According to the records of the Passport Division, Department of State, OTTO NATHAN had been active in the organization of a new university in honor of Justice LOUIS D. BRANDEIS, which was being sponsored by the Albert Einstein Foundation, Inc. of New York City. NATHAN was personally recommended by Professor EINSTEIN to make a trip to England in 1946 on behalf of this work.

RUTH NORDEN

Files of the Civilian Personnel Records Branch, Adjutant General's Office, Department of the Army, St. Louis, Mo., pertaining to RUTH NORDEN, disclosed that she had listed Professor EINSTEIN as one of six references.

Files of the Newark Office reflect that Professor EINSTEIN was interviewed as a reference of RUTH NORDEN relative to a United States Government position by Special Agent [redacted] on 4/16/42, at which time EINSTEIN advised he had been acquainted with RUTH NORDEN for approximately eight years, as of that time. Furthermore, that he recalled that NORDEN had previously been employed by his son-in-law as a secretary in Germany. EINSTEIN considered her to be a loyal American and recommended her for a position of trust with the United States Government. b7C

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that RUTH NORDEN was among individuals alleged to be the nucleus of American Communists in Berlin and Munich. b2
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IRVIN PANOFSKY

[Newark Confidential Informant] advised that IRVIN PANOFSKY was a member of the Staff of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., and was a close friend and associate of ALBERT EINSTEIN. b2/b7D

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] in June, 1951, described

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Professor PANOFISKY, Institute for Advanced Study, as a concealed Communist who did not set himself out as a Communist and would deny membership in the CP. (X) u

ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, member of the National Committee, CP, USA, had informed Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] that Professor PANOFISKY was a Communist affiliated with the National Council of Arts, Sciences, and Professions. Furthermore, that PANOFISKY was one of the CP's contacts or connections with ALBERT EINSTEIN. (X) u b2/b7D

According to this Informant, Professor PANOFISKY was referred to several times as a Communist by TRACHTENBERG and by JACK STACHEL, most generally in connection with EINSTEIN and with Communist front activities. PANOFISKY was one of the sponsors of the Stockholm Peace Appeal. (X) u

It is noted that ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG was arrested and indicted in New York City on 6/20/51 on a charge of conspiring to teach the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence. It is further noted that STACHEL was indicted in 1948 in the U.S. District Court, Southern District of N.Y., together with 11 other members of the National Board of the CP, as set out previously in this report.

MARGARETE WEIGERT

Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 630 Sansome St., San Francisco, Calif., disclosed that MARGARETE WEIGERT applied for a permanent visa to the United States, at which time she stated that her husband, FRITZ WEIGERT, was an eminent scientist and internationally known in the field of photochemistry. According to Mrs. WEIGERT, her husband was formerly employed by the Department of Photochemistry at the University of Leipzig from 1914 to 1936, during which time Professor EINSTEIN had also been a member of the faculty of this university. @AV

Immigration and Naturalization Service records also disclosed that EINSTEIN was one of six individuals who had written letters of character reference in behalf of MARGARET WEIGERT relative to her application for a permanent visa to the United States.

These records further disclosed that WEIGERT's petition for permanent visa to remain in the United States was refused by INS and efforts were being made to deport her.

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[Records of Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] b2/b7D u] Another Government agency which conducts security and personnel type investigations, disclosed that MARGARETE WEIGERT was refused a permanent visa to remain in the United States by INS. It was also noted that the law firm of Gladstein, Anderson, Resner and Sawyer petitioned INS to reconsider Mrs. WEIGERT's request for permanent visa. In addition, this petition was substantiated by letters of recommendation from eminent scientists. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., wrote a personal letter to INS in behalf of MARGARETE WEIGERT, stating that her husband, Dr. FRITZ WEIGER, was an associate and colleague of his at the University of Leipzig.

The above records further reflected that Mrs. WEIGERT stated in June, 1950 that she was residing at 1931 Webster St., San Francisco, Calif. at which address [REDACTED] b7C

It is publicly known that the law firm of Gladstein, Anderson, Resner and Sawyer had defended Communists and alleged Communists in the San Francisco area in recent years. Furthermore, that RICHARD GLADSTEIN, member of this firm, assisted in the defense of the twelve national leaders of the CP in New York City.

The Daily People's World, dated 4/16/48, contained an article which described GEORGE OHLWERTHER as a member of the State Committee, CP of California and Foreign Editor of the Daily People's World.

Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] b2/b7D u advised that on 5/24/47 a special meeting of the State Committee of the CP of California was held and the committee members were instructed to report to CP Headquarters at 942 Market St., San Francisco at 9 AM, at which time they would be given their instructions as to the location of the meeting. b2/b7D u

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] b2/b7D u] advised that he observed HELGA OHLWERTHER on 5/24/47, at which time she proceeded to pick up five individuals in front of CP Headquarters, 942 Market St., San Francisco, Calif., at 9:20 AM and drive them to the Swedish-American Hall, 2174 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

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~~IGNACY ZLOTOWSKI~~ (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that on 2/12/48 IGNACY ZLOTOWSKI had an appointment with Professor EINSTEIN at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. Informant advised that this meeting was arranged in connection with the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists in an effort to create sentiment in favor of World Federal Government. EINSTEIN has been active in this program for several years and was Chairman of the above committee. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 8/47 that at that time ZLOTOWSKI had in his possession a list of names of approximately 40 American scientists and the names of the universities to which they were attached. Included in this list was the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that ZLOTOWSKI was associated with the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, and was a member of the Executive Committee, and was Acting Executive Secretary of the American-Soviet Science Committee. (S)(X)(u)

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These organizations have been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

[redacted] further advised that ZLOTOWSKI was the Polish representative of the Atomic Energy Commission of the United Nations as of 11/46. (S)(X)(u)

Russian Associations

1. PAVEL MIKHAILOV (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that PAVEL MIKHAILOV, Consul General, USSR, New York City, was a Red Army Intelligence agent who furnished many helpful suggestions to Red Army Intelligence men in Ottawa, Canada in 1942 and 1943. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that in 2/45 EUGENE KIOSILEV, at that time Consul General of the USSR Consulate at New York City, informed him that EINSTEIN was among individuals to be invited to an Embassy reception. The informant was not aware as to whether EINSTEIN accepted this invitation. (S)(X)(u)

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█████ advised that Professor EINSTEIN was acquainted with PAVEL MIKHAILOV; furthermore, that MIKHAILOV in 10/45 attempted to make arrangements to visit Professor EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J. MIKHAILOV explained to the informant that the Professor's home in Germany was being repaired by the Soviet Government; was being maintained as a historical site; and that any time the Professor desired to return, he was welcome. (S)(X)(u)

█████ subsequently advised in 10/45 that Professor EINSTEIN desired to meet MIKHAILOV; furthermore, that MIKHAILOV had conveyed an invitation to Professor EINSTEIN to the effect that he would be received at the Consulate on 10/28/45. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised that CHARLES RECHT, who was an attorney for the Soviet Consul in New York City, informed him on 10/27/45 that he had observed Professor EINSTEIN at the Soviet Consulate in New York City on that date. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant ██████ further advised in 10/45 that Professor EINSTEIN had desired an appointment with PAVEL MIKHAILOV at the Soviet Consulate. According to the informant, the appointment between MIKHAILOV and EINSTEIN was arranged through Mrs. GUSTAV BUCKY, wife of a New York radiologist, and MARGARETA KONENKOVA, wife of a well known Russian sculptor, SERGEI KONENKOV. (S)(X)(u)

Newark Confidential Informant ██████ whose reliability is unknown, advised on 5/11/50 that while employed for the Russian War Relief, he became acquainted with Mrs. MARGARETA KONENKOVA. Informant was of the opinion that Mrs. KONENKOVA was an honored and trusted member of the CP. She returned to Russia in approximately 1946.

According to the informant, Mrs. KONENKOVA and her husband spent many week-ends with Professor EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J.

2. Professor SOLOMON ISAACOVICH MICHOELS and Lt. Col. ITZIK FEFER

According to the Daily Worker, dated 6/17/43, Professor MICHOELS and Lt. Col. FEFER composed a Jewish delegation from the USSR sent to the U.S., bringing greetings from the Jewish people of the Soviet Union. The purpose of the trip was reported to be the strengthening and improving of relations between the Jewish people in the U. S. and in the USSR.

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The Daily Worker, dated 6/29/43, contained an article entitled "Polo Ground Rally for Soviet Visitors", wherein it was stated that Professor SOLOMON MICHOELS, founder, director, and star of the Moscow Jewish Art Theater, and ITZIK FEFER, outstanding Jewish poet of the Soviet Union, had arrived in Washington, D. C. a few days previous, at the joint invitation of the Committee of Jewish Writers and Artists and the Jewish Council of Russian War Relief.

The article further stated that the two sponsoring organizations had announced the formation of a National Reception Committee, headed by Professor EINSTEIN, to welcome the Soviet delegation.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 6/43 that arrangements were made by Professor MICHOELS and Lt. Col. FEFER to meet EINSTEIN at Princeton University. (S)(X)(u)

32- [redacted] further advised in 6/43 that one FINKELSTEIN, who was an acquaintance of JURI SEMENOVICH OKOV, Secretary to the Consulate General, Soviet Consulate, New York City, advised that a reception was to be held in honor of MICHOELS and FEFER; furthermore, that he had made arrangements to have these individuals meet EINSTEIN at Princeton University, Princeton, N.J. (S)(X)(u)

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[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 7/43 that P. NOVICK, Editor of the "Morning Freiheit", stated that the meeting to welcome the official delegation from the Soviet Union, which took place at the Polo Grounds, New York City, on 7/8/43, turned out to be one of the greatest propaganda successes witnessed in New York in favor of the Soviet Union.

NOVICK stated that "the National Council of Jewish Communists would get full credit from the Soviet Union leadership for being instrumental for the sending to the U.S. of MICHOELS and FEFER, Chairman and member of the Anti-Fascist Committee of the Soviet Union". This was only one jump from praising the Soviet Union on the Jewish question in this matter to the recognition of the Communist leadership on many other questions.

NOVICK further stated that sponsors of the meetings secured an important list of big names which formed a National Reception Committee to the Soviet delegation. The Chairman of the Committee was Professor EINSTEIN.

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] another Government agency, advised that information was received from a usually reliable source to

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the effect that on 8/10/43, a Soviet delegation arrived at Philadelphia, Pa. for a three day visit. According to this source, Dr. EINSTEIN was Chairman of the Reception Committee for this delegation.

The "Philadelphia Inquirer", a daily newspaper of Philadelphia, Pa., dated 8/10/43, contained an article which stated that the "Philadelphia Reception Committee to Greet Soviet Delegation" sponsored the outdoor rally in honor of Professor MICHOELS, Chairman of the Jewish Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee of the USSR, and Lt. Col. FEFER, outstanding Jewish poet of the USSR. The National Reception Committee for the Soviet delegation was headed by Professor EINSTEIN, honorary Chairman.

[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] another Government agency, b2 advised that on 5/14/45, ALBERT EINSTEIN, honorary President, SOLOMON ASCH, President, and others sent a cablegram to MICHOELS, EPSTEIN, and FEFER, Anti-Fascist Committee, Moscow, Russia. The message consisted of greetings to FEFER, Anti-Fascist Committee, and to all the Soviet people on their glorious victory. It stated, in part, that the world would never forget the heroism of the Red Army under the leadership of the great Marshal STALIN; furthermore, that they would continue to cooperate with them in the post-war struggle against Fascism for a democratic, anti-Fascist peace.

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[Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] have available a copy of the "Ambidjan Bulletin" for 9/46, published by the American Birobidjan Committee, New York City, which contained a reprint of a telegram reported to have been sent by the American Birobidjan Committee to MICHOELS and FEFER of the Joint Anti-Fascist Committee, Moscow, Russia, mourning the death of President KALININ. According to the bulletin, the telegram was signed by Professor EINSTEIN, honorary President, and the various Vice-Presidents of the ABC.

The Daily Worker, dated 1/19/48, contained an article entitled "EINSTEIN Mourns Death of MICHOELS". According to the article, Professor EINSTEIN and other Jewish leaders dispatched a cable to the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in the Soviet Union, expressing grief at the death of SOLOMON MICHOELS, Chairman of the Committee. The cable was addressed to FEFER and was signed by EINSTEIN and fellow members of the American Birobidjan Committee.

The "New York World Telegram", a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 5/21/49, contained an article which described the visit of

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two Russians to the U. S. as good will ambassadors, and who "sold a bill of goods to many prominent Americans who lent their name to it", wherein EINSTEIN was listed among these individuals. According to the article, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Russia had been liquidated.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND INFORMATION

Unless otherwise indicated, files of the Newark Office contain no pertinent information concerning the following organizations:

A. American Board of Guardians for Basque Refugee Children

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a letterhead of the American Board of Guardians for Basque Refugee Children, 20 Vessey St., New York City, disclosed that the Advisory Board of this organization included ALBERT EINSTEIN and seven other individuals.

B. American Council Against Nazi Propaganda

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to a letterhead of the American Council Against Nazi Propaganda, EINSTEIN was a member of the Advisory Board of this organization in 1939.

C. Association of Scientists for Atomic Education

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., received a letter dated 9/2/47 from Mr. E. EVRETT MINETT, which letter bore the letterhead of the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Room 523, 625 Madison Ave., New York City. According to the letterhead of this organization, MINETT was identified as Chairman of the Southern Region of the association, and EINSTEIN was listed as a Trustee.

D. "Aufbau"

Mr. MANFRED GEORGE, Editor of "Aufbau", 67 West 44th St., New York City, advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C., by letter dated 11/20/44 that the "Aufbau" was an American-Jewish weekly in German and English, published in New York City.

Mr. GEORGE advised that the Advisory Board and contributors of "Aufbau" included ALBERT EINSTEIN and others.

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E. Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised of a form letter dated 6/51, on the letterhead of the Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors, 2006 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., addressed to "Dear Friend", signed by four individuals, among whom was EINSTEIN. This letter was an appeal for financial assistance for the work of the Committee. b2/b7D

F. Committee for Foreign Correspondence

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that at a press conference held by the Committee for Foreign Correspondence at Berkeley, Calif., on 6/17/46, it was decided that the purpose of this organization was to promote and exchange technical information between scientists in this country and scientists in foreign countries; to solicit their opinions as to methods of the control of atomic energy; methods of establishing a durable peace and a return to the pre-war free exchange of information in the field of pure science. Informant advised that EINSTEIN was one of the National sponsors of this organization. b2

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that a circular letter dated 4/47, bearing the letterhead of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Inc., Berkeley, Calif., listed ALBERT EINSTEIN as one of the National sponsors of this organization. b2/b7D

It further stated that the above Committee had received financial assistance from the EINSTEIN Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists to expand the Committee's activities.

G. Council Against Intolerance in America

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 1/47 that information was received from a completely reliable source to the effect that during the week of 12/27/46, the Council Against Intolerance in America sent a telegram to then President HARRY S. TRUMAN protesting the granting of permanent residence and citizenship to German scientists then working for the U. S. Army. Included among the signatures on this telegram was the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN. b2/b7D

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[redacted] further advised that this organization was an active sponsor in 3/43 of a rally of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in New York City. b2/b7D

H. Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists.

The "Newark Evening News", a daily newspaper of Newark, N. J., dated 8/12/46 disclosed the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (ECAS) was incorporated on 2/12/46 at Trenton, N. J. A group of aged scientists who had been working on atomic energy formed this organization, among which individuals was ALBERT EINSTEIN. The Committee was described as a non-profit group dedicated to research and furthering the use of atomic power for the best interests of the public in the U. S. The headquarters for this organization was the same as the residence of Professor EINSTEIN.

The 2/14/47 issue of the "New York Times Herald", a daily newspaper of New York City, contained an article captioned "Scientists Seek Foundation to Reveal Atomic Secrets". This article stated that on 2/13/47, a campaign to raise \$1,000,000 to finance efforts to divulge information concerning atomic energy, which the American Government was trying to keep secret, as a safeguard against international trouble was launched by a group of scientists. According to this article, the group was headed by ALBERT EINSTEIN and was called the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised] that the Northern California Association of Scientists for Atomic Education published a letter in 3/47 which contained an article regarding the Committee for Foreign Correspondence. The article stated that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, headed by Professor EINSTEIN, made a grant of \$5,000 to the Committee for Foreign Correspondence to enable it to carry on its work on a much larger scale. b2/b7D

The article further stated that during the past year, prior to 3/47, the Committee for Foreign Correspondence had sent over 10,000 pamphlets on international control of atomic energy to scientists in 60 nations. Of these, more than 100 letters and packages of literature had been sent to individual scientists and to scientific societies in the Soviet Union.

[Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 12/47] that JOHN HOWARD LA SON, one of the "Hollywood 10", Los Angeles, Calif., received correspondence in 12/47 from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Princeton, N. J. b2/b7D

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It is noted that JOHN HOWARD LAWSON was subpoenaed to testify before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C. on 10/20/47. At this hearing, LAWSON refused to answer the question as to whether he was or was not a member of the CP, and was cited for contempt after a Committee Investigator produced evidence of his membership in the CP.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised in 9/48] ^X a mimeographed letter dated 9/17/48, signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN, Chairman of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, addressed to EUGENE DENNIS, 35 East 12th St., New York City. ^X The letter urged aid and financial contributions to the ECAS. (A)

It is noted that EUGENE DENNIS was a member of the National Committee of the CP, USA, who was arrested and convicted under the Smith Act in 1949.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] ^{X4} that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc. sent letters to the Argentine, French, and Soviet Embassies, which communications were signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN, Chairman.

The communication indicated that the scientists recognized the inescapable responsibility to carry to their fellow citizens the simple fact on atomic energy and its implications on society. It further indicated that one of the basic principles of the organization was that their only hope for security, with reference to the atomic bomb and atomic energy, was to have an informed public. The communication concluded that the organization needed \$1,000,000 for this task and was calling upon the recipients for donations.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] ^{X4} that Dr. JACOB WOLF BARENBURG, prominent optician in Baltimore, Md., issued a check payable to ALBERT EINSTEIN, Chairman, Atomic Sciences, in the amount of \$100.00 dated 5/23/46.

[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised] ^X that in 1944 Dr. BARENBURG was a sponsor of the American Youth for Democracy, and had contributed \$25.00 to that organization. (A)u

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The American Youth for Democracy has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

Upon interview on 8/7/52, by FBI agents, Dr. BARENBURG admitted acquaintance with ALBERT F. LANNON, PHIL FRANKFELD, MAURICE BRAVERMAN, and DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG.

LANNON, CP National functionary, was convicted on 1/21/53 in U.S. District Court, Southern District of N. Y., for conspiracy to violate the Smith Act of 1940.

BRAVERMAN, FRANKFELD, and BLUMBERG, former CP functionaries, District 4, CP, USA, were convicted on 4/1/52 in U.S. District Court, Baltimore, Md., for conspiracy to violate the Smith Act of 1940.

I. Foreign Language Press

Newark Confidential Informant [REDACTED] advised in 9/42 b2/b7D 4 that a meeting relative to the Victory Conference of the Foreign Language Press was held on 9/25/42 at the office of the New York Newspaper Guild, 40 East 40th St., New York City. According to the informant, everyone present at this meeting was either a Communist or an important, active fellow traveler. Arrangements were made to secure additional sponsors of the Conference, such as EINSTEIN and others.

Informant subsequently advised that this organization was believed to be Communist dominated.

JOHN ROMAN, believed to be a Communist by the informant, was appointed Chairman of the Newspaper Guild's Foreign Language Papers, War Committee. ROMAN, Editor of the Hungarian Communist paper "Magyar Jovo", had been known, according to the informant, to promote the CP line in his activities.

In 9/42, ROMAN became seriously ill and was replaced by ABNER GREEN, Executive Secretary of the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, which according to the informant, further indicated the Communist nature of the drive on the Foreign Language Press.

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[redacted] ^{ku} stated that preparations were made at that time for a Victory Conference of the Foreign Language Press, and the sponsors secured for this conference included EINSTEIN and others.

J. Free German Institute of Science in Learning

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant ^{ku} advised that a letterhead of this organization, dated 4/1/44, disclosed Professor EINSTEIN was listed as an honorary President.

K. German American League for Culture

The "Freies Deutschland" (Free Germany), No. 2, dated 12/41, published in Mexico City, and previously referred to in this report, disclosed that offices of publication in the U. S. included the German American League for Culture, 45 Astor Place, New York City.

It is noted that writers listed in this issue included JUERGEN KUCZYNSKI, previously referred to in this report.

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant ^{ku} whose reliability is unknown, advised in 7/39 that at that time in the U. S., there was an organization which was anti-HITLER in aims and ideas, known as the German American League for Culture. The organization had subsidiary branches and one of these branches consisted of writers, scientists, and adherents of the liberal arts. The informant stated that he was of the opinion that ALBERT EINSTEIN was a member of this branch.

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant ^{ku} advised in 12/43 that Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was reported to be one of the honorary Presidents of the Free German League for Culture in Great Britain, 36A Upper Park Road, London, England.

Informant advised that this was a cultural organization which alleged on 3/22/43 that it was the most influential organization of anti-Fascist Germans in exile in Great Britain. It was also reported that this League had been used by the German CP in England as its "camouflage organization".

[redacted] Newark Confidential Informant ^{ku} advised in 7/42 that the German American League for Culture in the Newark, N. J. area had become active mainly under the auspices of the CP.

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[Newark Confidential Informant ██████ advised

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advised in 5/36 that a

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 5/36
 tion known as the IBA was found

b2/b7D [REDACTED] further advised] that

that the [redacted] is [redacted]

[REDACTED] (S) (C) b b

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On 9/25/51, ~~SUNOO~~ HAG-WON, an admitted former member of the CP USA in Seattle, Washington, was interviewed by SA [REDACTED] at which time he stated that the KACA was organized in 1938 or 1939 by Dr. b7c

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Review" which set forth the executive personnel of this organization. Listed among the personnel at the Washington, D. C. headquarters was the name of Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Honorary Scholars Committee.

The book entitled "The Culture of Korea", copyrighted in 1945 - 1946 by the KACA, Inc., and edited by CHANG SOON KIM, included an article by Mrs. SAMUEL HALM. In this article, Mrs. HALM stated the KACA was founded in Los Angeles, Calif. on 11/12/39. It stated that the original membership of the organization consisted of eight individuals, among whom was Dr. EINSTEIN, Honorary Scholars Committee.

O. "La Parola"

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 3/42 that GERALAMO VALENTI was Editor and Publisher of the Anti-Fascist Italian weekly "La Parola", with offices at 80 East 11th St., New York City. VALENTI was reported to have been a Communist in previous years, but since the late 1930s, his political views, and those of the "La Parola", were reported to have been slightly Socialist.

According to the informant, in the latter part of 1941 or early 1942, VALENTI's newspaper celebrated its 34th anniversary with messages of greetings from several individuals, including EINSTEIN.

P. Legion for American Unity

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 10/41 that EINSTEIN was a member of the Legion for American Unity, 103 Park Ave., New York City.

Q. Loyalty Committee of Victims of Nazi and Fascist Oppression

The "New York Times", a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 4/7/42, contained an advertisement of this organization, with National headquarters at 40 Second St., New York City, wherein the name of Professor EINSTEIN appeared as a sponsor of this organization.

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R. National Conference on the German Problem

The New York Times, daily newspaper of New York City, dated 3/7/47, page 11, contained an article concerning the National Conference on the German Problem which was held in New York City on 3/6/47. According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN was among 185 sponsors of the conference.

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that according to a letterhead of the National Conference on the German Problem, ALBERT EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors of this conference. b2/b7D

S. Non-Partisan Committee of Artists and Scientists

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised that LIONEL BERMAN, CP member, attended and spoke at the New York State Committee meeting of the Communist Political Association held at the Hotel New Yorker on 8/28/44. According to the informant, BERMAN announced at this meeting that the Non-Partisan Committee of Artists and Scientists was headed by very prominent individuals, including ALBERT EINSTEIN and others. b2/b7D

T. Society for Social Responsibility in Science

By letter dated 5/19/50, Professor MICHEL G. MELITI, Cornell University, Ithica, New York, advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., of a news letter of the Society for Social Responsibility in Science which he stated appeared to have been mailed to scientists and engineers at various colleges throughout the country. On page 2 of this news letter, there appeared an article to the effect that EINSTEIN had joined this organization. X

U. U.S.S.R. Information Bulletin

Newark Confidential Informant [redacted] advised in 12/52 that Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Princeton University, received a free subscription to the U.S.S.R. Information Bulletin. This Bulletin was a bi-monthly publication of the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D.C. b2/b7D

V. Miscellaneous

The Daily Worker dated 5/19/43, contained an article captioned "Enduring Friendship." This article stated in part that 700 distinguished Americans on 5/18/43 issued a moving plea for enduring friendship with the Soviet Union which would do much to build up our

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nation's successful prosecution of the war. The article continued that these individuals in effect stated, "The defense of the Soviet Union is vital to the defense of the U.S." The current anti-Soviet movement was also an anti-American movement.

The article further stated that the statements of the 700 distinguished Americans would go a long way toward offsetting the seditious activities of "those quizzling-minded groups"; that the respect in which such men as ALBERT EINSTEIN and other signers were held in the American eyes would give added weight to their words.

The New York Times, daily newspaper of New York City dated 5/1/47, contained an article entitled, "Pravda Calls Rise in U.S. Friends Soviet Blessing on Eve of May Day." This article stated in part that the Pravda, CP newspaper, had praised the growing number of "sincere friends" of the Soviet Union in the U.S. Furthermore that Pravda identified as "sincere friends" ALBERT EINSTEIN and others.

The Daily Mirror, daily newspaper of New York City dated 5/5/47, contained an article entitled, "Stalin's Friends." In part this article stated that STALIN had dared to list the Americans who loved him and his way of life, for all Americans to know who the favorites of the Czar were.

The article further stated that among those praised by the Communist newspaper "Pravda" was ALBERT EINSTEIN, who was given refuge in the U. S. from Nazis, and others.

X. DESCRIPTION

A description of ALBERT EINSTEIN obtained from records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., the book entitled, "EINSTEIN--An Intimate Study of a Great Man" by DIETRI MARIANOFF, and by personal observation is as follows:

Name:	ALBERT EINSTEIN
Sex:	Male
Race:	White
Birth:	3/14/79
	Ulm, Germany
Weight:	175 lbs.
Build:	Stocky
Eyes:	Brown
Hair:	Gray
Residence:	112 Mercer St. Princeton, N.J.

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Occupation:

Theoretical Physicist,
Institute for Advanced Study,
Princeton, N.J.

Relatives:

Wife - ELSA EINSTEIN (Deceased 1936)
Ex-wife MILEVA MARIC (whereabouts
unknown)

Sons - ALBERT EINSTEIN, JR., and
EDWARD EINSTEIN;

Stepdaughter - MARGOT E. MARIANOFF

Son-in-law, DIMITRI MARIANOFF

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Instant report has been classified ~~SECRET~~ inasmuch as it contains information received from ~~Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2~~ Washington, D. C., which information was so classified.

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or Description of Information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where location
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b2 ~~Chief of Staff, G-2, Wash., D.C.~~ CIC report at Newark By letter NK 100-
2/14/51 re resi- 1/30/53 to Bureau 32986-47
dence in Berlin 1/8/53

CIC report at Newark NK 100-
3/13/50 re acti- 10/30/50 32986-12
vities of Berlin

Office and info
re PAUL RUEGG

Photostatic copies 5/26/49 Memo from Bu 64-200-
captured German 232-410, b7c
documents re to [redacted] p.4
"Communist acti-
vities in Germany
Report dated
11/14/49 of the
Far East Command
re PAUL RUEGG

Bulet to NK 100-
Nwk 8/6/51 32986-19

Military Intelli- Documentation of NY 100-
gence Rept. re GUNTHER STEIN .88099

Weekly Intelligence Letter to BU 100-
Summary 9/6-13/46, Bureau 9/13/46 7660-4003

Hdqtrs., Military
District, Wash., D.C.
re American Crusade
to End Lynching

Letter to BU 100-
Bureau 9/6/46 7660-3992

Weekly Intelligence
Summary 8/30-9/6/46
re Amer. Crusade to
End Lynching

MID Summary of Info., BU 40-29848-
3/24/42 re delegate 2
to World Congress
Against War

Military Intelligence 2/17/51 Little BU 62-
Office Little Rock, by Little Rock
Ark., re letterhead of Rock let to
National Council Office Bu.2/17/51
Against Conscription

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Administrative Page (Cont'd)

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or Description of Information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
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Weekly Intelligence Summary #95 covering 12/6-13/46 re Non-Sectarian Com. for Political Refugees Captured German documents identified as 116-67 made available by GIDS, Pentagon MID Summary of Info, 3/24/42

Let. to BU 100-7660-Bureau, 4169, p.3
12/13/46

Weekly Intelligence Summary #95 for 12/6-13/46 re article in magazine "Disarm" & paid tuition of student at Commonwealth College

WFO Memo BU 65-48824- to Bureau, 524, p.15,17
4/9/47

Weekly Intelligence Summary #99 for 1/3-10/47. EINSTEIN declared himself strongly in favor of CP of France MID Rept. 10/6/47 re "Die Tribune" MID repot. dated 12/7/46 re FRITZ KAUL

Rec'd at BU 40-29848-2 Bureau 3/42
Letter to BU 100-7660-Bureau 4169-p.3
12/13/46

Letter to BU 100-7660-Bureau 4252, p.1,10
1/10/47

Rec'd 10/47 BU 100-at Bureau 142236-8

Rec'd at Bureau by BU 65-51329 let. 2/18/47, 25 from Legal Attache, London

By letter to BU 100-Bureau 183056-2
2/6/46

Letter 2/7/46 of 100-to San Francisco Office 16980-1360

Letter to BU 100-7660-Bureau 1602
8/21/43

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MLD, Berkeley, Calif.
Weekly Intelligence Rept. 8/14/43, Hdqtrs 3rd Service Command, U.S. Army, Balt., Md.

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Administrative Page (Cont'd)

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or Description of Information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
[REDACTED] (cont'd)	Weekly Intelligence Summary 12/27/46 to 1/3/47 re Council Against Intolerance in America		Letter to Bureau, 1/3/47	BU 100-7660-4186-p.7
[REDACTED]	Records of Passport Division, Dept. of State	Info re HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN 3/50	WFO let. to Bureau 3/8/50	BU105-12029-1
[REDACTED]	Info re ALBERT EINSTEIN, JR. rec'd from Mrs. UPTON SINCLAIR	5/26/49	LA let. to Bureau 4/13 & 5/5/49	LA 100-0-57101-A
[REDACTED] Informant	Belief EINSTEIN was former German Communist	1/29/43	Awaiting documentation from N.Y.	
	Documentation of FELIX BOLNHEIM		NY report 11/7/45 re HELEN DUKAS IS - R	NY 100-78690
	October, 1942, issue of "Free Germany"	11/3/42	Awaiting documentation from New York	
	9/25/42	9/30/42	" "	
[REDACTED] b7c	Correspondence between OTTO KATZ and HELEN DUKAS		Documentation of an associate	LA 100-15865
[REDACTED] b7c	Documentation of OTTO KATZ		LA rept., 7/13/44 re OTTO KATZ, IS - R	LA 100-15865
[REDACTED] b7c	Correspondence between FELIX BOLNHEIM & HELEN DUKAS		NK report, 7/5/45, re HELEN DUKAS IS - R	NK 100-29614-21

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	Correspondence between FELIX BOENHEIM & HELEN DUKAS		NK report, NK 100-29614-7/5/45 re HELEN DUKAS IS - R	21
[REDACTED] Informant b2	Toll Calls made by GUNTHER STEIN 1/30/48			NY 65-14805
[REDACTED] b2	Toll calls by STEIN to HELEN DUKAS & EINSTEIN	1/6/49	SA [REDACTED]	65-3916-2
b2 [REDACTED]	Info re coded messages received by EINSTEIN	2/5/45	SA's [REDACTED]	NK 100-29614-3
[REDACTED]	Info re URSULA WASSERMAN & HELEN DUKAS	3/1/46	Info re an associate	b7C
[REDACTED]	Info re URSULA WASSERMAN	6/13/46	SA [REDACTED]	65-2289-42
b2 b7D [REDACTED]	Bulet to WFO 3/24/52 re URSULA IRENE WASSERMAN Esp-R			BU 100-365848
[REDACTED]	Belief EINSTEIN easily led and persuaded to back those who favored giving atomic bomb to Russia	2/21/46 3/8/46	Inter-views of Rev. CONWAY by WFO	BU 100-344452-6
[REDACTED]	Info re DANIEL MELCHER & statement by him	7/46	SA [REDACTED]	WFO 65-4736-1B1

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of Friends of Abraham Lincoln Brigade	10/7/39	SA [REDACTED]	CH 100-1078-1B
Informant [REDACTED]	Photostatic copy of diary prepared by former ND 391		Forwarded to Bureau by let. 3/16/48	BU 61-8381-618X, p. 501
Informant [REDACTED]	Bulletin of Amer. Comm. for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc.	8/30/45	SA [REDACTED]	100-42538-57
	Dinner of Ambidjan Comm. on 11/29/45	11/30/45	SA [REDACTED]	BU 61-7565-787
	Letterhead of Northern Amer. Comm. to Aid Spanish Democracy 12/4/37		Rec' at Bu. 2/24/38	BU 61-7565-162
	12/27/43	12/31/43	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-13515-375A
	4/29/45	5/4/45	Informant's rept. dated 5/2/45 rec'd at Bureau	BU 100-184445-5
	Chairman, Reception Com., Soviet delegation 7/2/43		Informant's notes rec'd at NY 7/2/53 & forwarded to Bureau	BU 100-46808-2
[REDACTED]	Midnight concert of Amer. Com. for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan 9/27/45		SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-42538-1A-26
SECRET	Message from EIN-STEIN to Birobidjan dinner 11/11/47	11/12/47	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-42538-186

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Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or Description of Information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
[REDACTED] b7C	Sponsor of Friends of Abraham Lincoln Brigade	10/7/39	S. [REDACTED] b7C	Ch 100-1078-1B
[REDACTED] informant	Photostatic copy of diary prepared by former ND 391		Forwarded to Bureau by let. 3/16/48	BU61-8381-618X, p.501
[REDACTED] informant	Bulletin of Amer. Comm. for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan, Inc.	8/20/45	Awaiting documentation from New York	
	Dinner of Ambidjan Comm. on 12/29/45	11/28/45	" "	
	Letterhead of Northern Amer. Com. to Aid Spanish Democracy 12/4/37		Awaiting documentation from N.Y.	BU 61-7565-160
	12/27/43	12/29/43	Awaiting documentation from New York	
	4/29/45	5/2/45	" "	
	Chairman, Reception Com., Soviet delegation	7/2/43	" "	
[REDACTED] b2 b7D	Midnight concert of Amer. Com. for the Settlement of Jews in Birobidjan	8/20/45	" "	
	Message from Stalin to Birobidjan dinner 11/11/47	11/17/47	" "	

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
b2/b7D [redacted] (cont'd)	Elected Honorary Pres. of Birobidjan at Conference on 12/11/49	2/8/50	SA [redacted]	NY 100-42538-420, p. 15
	Telegram sent to banquet sponsored by LCJMAS on 12/30/47	1/9/48	SA [redacted]	NY 100-59493-107
	Addressed NCASP meeting over telephone on 6/17/48	6/20/48	SA [redacted]	NY 100-78587-1017
	"Ambidjan Bulletin" 9/46	9/27/46	SA [redacted]	NY 100-42538-1A-26
b2 [redacted]	12/2/45	11/19/45	[redacted] (X)(u)	b7C
b2 [redacted]	Honorary Pres. of Ambidjan	3/20/46		
b2 [redacted]	Inquiry of ARONOFF whether Ambidjan overworking EINSTEIN	5/10/46		
b2 b7E [redacted]	Mail Cover on [redacted]	1946	Not available	NY 100-68398-113, p.26
b7C [redacted]	Former [redacted] Documentation of JACOB ARONOFF (X)(u)	11/29/45	Cincinnati rept. 8/25/45 re JACOB ARONOFF, was IS - C	Cincinnati 100-1016
b2 [redacted]	Bureau files (no source indicated) Letterhead of Amer. Com. for Protection of Foreign Born 10/15/41			BU 100-7046-120X

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Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or description of information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of 6th Nat'l Conference of Amer. Com. for Protection of Foreign Born (ACFPB)	4/8/42	SA [REDACTED]	Seattle 100-943-14-1
[REDACTED]	"Souvenir Journal" distributed at 6th Nat'l Con. of ACPFB	5/12/42	SA [REDACTED]	100-148-399
[REDACTED]	Signed to an appeal of Soviet Jews over station WJCA 10/26/41	10/43	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-20704-11
[REDACTED]	Letterhead of NCASF 3/31/48	9/13/48	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-32429-2
[REDACTED]	Documentation of "Trenton Six"			
[REDACTED]	Documentation of Progressive Party			
[REDACTED]	Letterhead, re- reflecting EINSTEIN Honorary Pres. of Amer. Com. of Jewish Writers, Artists & Scientists	1944	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-59493-9
[REDACTED]	EINSTEIN Honorary Chairman of ACJWAS	Awaiting documentation from New York		
[REDACTED]	Press Release to effect EINSTEIN was head of ACJWAS	4/8/48		Awaiting documentation from New York
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of Conf. on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact	8/29/49	" "	" "
[REDACTED]	Letterhead of JAFRC, EINSTEIN National sponsor		" "	" "

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Administrative Page (Cont'd)

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or Descrip- tion of informa- tion	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
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Letterhead of Amer. Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabil- itation	4/47	Awaiting documentation from New York
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" dated 12/23/43 Documentation of Letter from A. LINCOLN, Emerg. Com. of Atomic Scientists to Eugene Dennis	6/7/48	" " NK 100-31275- 1A-4 b7c
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b2/b7E

Trash cover dated 1/19/45 from EINSTEIN to BERLAU re Jewish Black Book	Correspondence	Awaiting documentation from New York
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Documentation of RUTH BERLAU	Letter to Bureau 9/30/43	BU 100-23617- 2
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Honorary Pres. of ACJWAS	Awaiting documentation from New York
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Message sent to ceremony of ACJWAS 3/28/46	3/28/46	Awaiting documentation from New York
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Nat'l petitioner of American Council for a Democratic Greece	Awaiting documentation from New York
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Sponsor of Amer. Crusade to End Lynching	9/18/46	Sb Detroit 100- 15916-15
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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED] (u)	Headed Crusade of American Crusade to End Lynching	9/8/46 (u)	[REDACTED]	BU 100-123567-417X
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of ACEL	9/9/46	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-81626-11
[REDACTED]	Bureau files Leaflet stating (no source indicated) EINSTEIN on organization committee, World Congress Against War		b7c	BU 61-7589-80X
[REDACTED]	Letterhead, American Relief Ship for Spain, EINSTEIN was Nat'l sponsor	1942	LA letter to Bureau 5/9/42 re MELVYN DOUGLAS, IS-C (with letterhead enclosed)	BU 61-9218-16
[REDACTED] (u)	Member of Nat'l Com. to Oust Bilbo (CRC)	12/46	Not available	NY 100-80675-162, p. 5 (u)
[REDACTED] b2/b7D	ONI rept. 1/4/49 re Sponsor of Freedom Crusade of CRC		Rec'd at Bureau 1/13/49	BU 100-153679-149
[REDACTED]	ONI rept. 2/10/48 re sponsor of committee of 1000		At the Bureau in 2/48	BU 100-153679-111
[REDACTED]	ONI rept. 2/18/49 re Pacific Nat'l Council Against Conscription		By letter to Bureau 2/15/49	BU 100-153679-154
[REDACTED]	"Flimsy" from Naval Dist. 11/17/42	11/42	Newark Off.	NK 100-O-R-493

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Identity of Source	Date of Activity and/or Description of Information	Date-Received	Agent To Whom Furnished	File Where Located
(cont'd)	ONI report, 2/2/50 re protest of contempt citations of defense attorneys for 11 CP leaders		Received at Bureau 2/9/50	BU 61-7550-2329
	ONI report 2/14/50 re Communist propaganda "plugging fear"		Letter to Bureau 2/15/50	BU 100-260007-483
	ONI report 1/12/48 on RUTH NORDEN		1/48	BU 100-182249-11
	Sponsor of Committee of 1000	1/23/48	SA [redacted]	LA 100-25300-3
	Telegram re Joint East-West Conf. of Peace	5/24/48	" b7c	LA 100-18355
	Signature on telegram sent by NCASP protesting Atlantic Pact	4/29/49	Awaiting documentation from New York	
	Letterhead of NCASP	11/19/48	"	"
	Sponsor of National Conf. to Atlantic Pact	5/16/49		
	3/10/47	3/26/47	Orally to SA [redacted] S. [redacted] b7c	BOS 100-17228-28
	Anonymous			
	Anonymous			
	Anonymous			

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Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or description of information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
[REDACTED]	Member of Advisory Board of JACD	12/2/42	By letter to NY 12/2/42	NY 100-20795 52
[REDACTED] Informant [REDACTED]	Telegram sent in support of JACD rally 4/15/42	4/23/42		BU 100-71226-21
[REDACTED] Bureau files (no source indicated)	Letterhead of JACD, 7/19/43, wherein EINSTEIN listed as member of Advisory Board			BU 100-71226 34
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of Spanish Refugee Appeal of JAFRC		Awaiting documentation from New York	
[REDACTED] Informant [REDACTED]	Sponsor of Spanish Refugee Appeal of JAFRC	3/22/45	Written rept. to NY office	NY 100-3642-1096
[REDACTED]	Letter addressed to people in Madison, Wisc. area dated 12/20/45 from Spanish Refugee Appeal	2/20/46	SA [REDACTED]	Milwaukee 100-6047-27 A (1)
[REDACTED]	Literature distributed at meeting of JAFRC, 1/23/46 in Madison, Wisc.	11/15/47	SA [REDACTED]	Milwaukee 100-6047-27A (2)

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED]	(X) u Letterhead of Spanish Refugee Appeal 1/2/46	1/11/46	Made avail- able to NY & forwarded to Bureau	BU 100-7061-1229
[REDACTED] b1	(C) JAFRC statement redelegation which visited Wash., D.C., 1/23/46	1/46	SA [REDACTED] b7c	WFO 100- [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	Sponsor of a pro- posed JAFRC function 3/18/46	2/22/46	SA [REDACTED]	LA 100-3514-319
[REDACTED] b2 b7D	Members of Exec. Board of JAFRC cited by HCUA Telegram to Attor- ney Ge. Tom Clark re detention Madame Curie Arrangements for visit of EINSTEIN by Madame Curie 10/3/45	3/28/46 3/19/48 3/19/48 10/3/45		
[REDACTED] b2	(X) Letterhead of Spanish Refugee Appeal of JAFRC	1/5/49	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-3642-1A-384
[REDACTED] b2	Letterhead of Spanish Refugee Appeal of JAFRC, EINSTEIN, Nat'l sponsor Letterhead of NCASF, 3/1/49	5/17/49 3/1/49	" b7c SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-3642-1A-474 NY J [REDACTED]

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED] (cont'd)	Member-at-large of NCASP	1/29/48	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-94070-1, p.154,155
[REDACTED]	Dr. HARLOW SHAPLEY accepted EINSTEIN as co-chairman of JAFRC	2/27/48		
[REDACTED] (now [REDACTED])	Reception for Mme. Irene Joliot-Curie	3/48	Orally to BOS SA [REDACTED]	100-1270-316
[REDACTED]	Co-Chairman of Reception Committee	3/30/48	SA [REDACTED]	BOS 100-554-224
[REDACTED]	Telegram to Attorney General TOM CLARK re detention of Mme. CURIE	3/19/48		
[REDACTED]		3/30/48	SA [REDACTED]	BOS 100-2031-343
[REDACTED]	Name listed on program of Nat'l Citizens Political Action Comm.	4/48	SA [REDACTED]	EU 126-486-86
[REDACTED]	Name on mailing list of Nat'l Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill	8/50	SA's [REDACTED]	WFO 100-20947-1A,B
[REDACTED]	Pamphlet "The Target Is You," through trash cover, CP Hq., 250 S. Broad St. Philadelphia, Pa.	4/20/50	SA [REDACTED]	PH 100-33142-1B, 14

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity and/or descrip- tion of informa- tion</u>	<u>Date Rec'd</u>	<u>Agent</u>	<u>File Where located</u>
Anonymous				
	Documentation of New York Daily Compass			
	Letterhead dated 9/21/50 of Nat'l. Council Against Conscription			Made avail- BU 62-82828- able to Mr. 29 L.R. PENNINGTON
	(u) 7/11/52	7/2/52	SA's [redacted]	NK 66-2488- 1B-21 (u) (x)
	(u) 11/7,8/42	11/42	SA [redacted]	LA 100-17292- 7 (u) (x)
Anonymous				
	Letterhead dated 5/7/43 re Nat'l. Council of Amer.-Soviet Friendship	3/50		EE 100-64700- 271 (u) (x)
b2/b7E	Pretext inter- view with PAULINE SWAN- SON TOWNSEND Act. Sec. of LA Council of Amer.-Soviet Friendship	Pamphlet list- ing aims and purposes of NCSF	7/28/43 Pamphlet & pretext by SA [redacted]	BU 100-146964- 84, p.36 b7C
	Attendance of League of Amer. Soviet Friend- ship meeting by SA's [redacted] & [redacted]	11/23/43		NK 100-5336-36- 29

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b7D

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b2 b7D [REDACTED]	Letterhead of NCASP, 6/7/48	6/22/48	SL [REDACTED]	NY 100-93553-1B-7
[REDACTED]	Message to Pres. of U. S. protesting McCarran Bill	9/21/50	b7C	
	Responses to arrange- ments for "survival Conferences"	4/16/48		
	Invitations for 'Survival Con.' to be mailed on personal stationery of EINSTEIN, if possible	5/12/48		
	6/17/48	6/9/48		
	Dr. OTTO NATHAN to bear message to World Congress of Intellectuals from EINSTEIN	7/22/48		
	HARLOW SHAPLEY's remark that Dr. OTTO NATHAN apparently "double-crossed" EINSTEIN	8/30/48		
	12/11/47	12/11/47		
b2 [REDACTED]	4/8/48	4/8/48		
[REDACTED]	Letterhead of NCASP 6/28/51	8/15/51	Rec'd by Bureau thru liaison channels	BU 100-356137 731

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Identity of source	Date of activity and/or description of information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
[REDACTED] (cont'd)	2/10, 14/47			Let. to Bu 61-5917-1 Bureau 3/12/47
	MA Dispatch No. 550 dated 8/18/48 from Amer. Embassy in Warsaw, Poland	9/16/48		Rec'd BU 100-357519 thru 21, p. 6 liaison channels 9/16/48
	State Dept. memo 10/29/47 re info rec'd from ONI report #2-s-47, Wash., D.C. dated 7/29/47			State BU 64-200-232 Dept. 236 letter to Bureau 10/29/47
	EINSTEIN, member of Legion for American Unity	10/41		Letter BU 100-47852- to 14, p. 5 Bureau 10/14/41
b2 b7D [REDACTED] Bureau files	Undated letterhead of Nat'l Federation for Constitutional Liberties			BU 100-1170-239
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED] Bureau files (no source indicated)	Letterhead of North Amer. Com. to Aid Spanish Democracy 2/18/38			BU 61-7566-176
[REDACTED] (a)	Letterhead of NACASD 11/2/38	Not known	SA [REDACTED] b7c	Made available to NY Office (Destroyed as exhibit at NY on 3/1/45)
[REDACTED] Bureau files (no source indicated)	Leaflet published by the Medical Bureau & NACASD 4/8/39			BU 61-7561-264X

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[REDACTED] Bureau files (no source indicated)	Leaflet published by Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign 5/11/39			BU 61-7561-270X
New York [REDACTED]	Letterhead of Jewish Council for Russia War Relief, 1944	6/19, 20/44	SA [REDACTED]	100-61010 b7c 3
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED] Anonymous				
[REDACTED] Bureau files (no source indicated)	News release from Russian War Relief, Inc. 3/23/42			BU 100-37226-96
[REDACTED] b2 b7D	Sponsor on program of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace 3/25-27/49	3/49		
[REDACTED] b2	Dr. OTTO NATHAN to bear message from EINSTEIN to Congress of Intellectuals Request for passport for HANNS EISLER & wife Emerg. Com of Atomic Scientists sent letters to Argentina, French & Soviet Embassies	7/8/48		
[REDACTED] b2	Member-at-large of Cultural and Scientific Rally for World Peace Documentation of W.J. Committee to Secure Justice for the Rosenbergs	3/30/49	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-32429-1A

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[REDACTED]	Mailing list of Southern Patriot	9/27/52	SA's [REDACTED]	NK 100-7460-17 b7c
[REDACTED]	Resume prepared by Anti-Communist group of Actors Equity Assoc. on confidential basis		Furnished to Bureau by NY letter 6/14/47	BU 61-7374-210
[REDACTED]	Photostatic copy of censorship rept. 5/25/44 5/6/44 issue Voks addressed to EINSTEIN	5/44	Letter to Bureau 7/4/44	BU 65-49085-58 BU 65-49085-81
[REDACTED]	Censorship rept. dated 10/16/42 re FRITZ KARL KAUL			BU 100-1584-91X
[REDACTED]	Censorship rept. re correspondence of KAUL 9/22/42			BU 62-62736-2-13567
[REDACTED]	Cable censorship intercept of cablegrams to Moscow 5/14/45			BU 64-28971-40
[REDACTED]	Honorary Pres. of Free German League of Culture	12/43	Office of Censorship report to Bureau 12/20/43	BU 64-21067-85,p.5 u
[REDACTED]	Endorser of Workers International Relief	Rept. dated 1/29/41	Written rept. Portland rec'd by SA [REDACTED] b7c	100-498-6
[REDACTED]	Letterhead of Workers International Relief	Not available	Not available	CH 100-1190

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<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED]	Telegram HARLOW SHAPLEY rec'd from EINSTEIN	5/14/48 (S) u		X
[REDACTED] b2	7/12/48 EINSTEIN's message to World Congress of Intellectuals	7/12/48 8/30/48	(S) (S) (S) (u)	u
[REDACTED] X	Letter dated 9/2/48 from Legal Attache London, England, re "Polish News Item"		Letter to Bureau 9/2/48	BU 100-357519-30X
[REDACTED] b2	Message to World Congress of Intellectuals was changed	8/30/48	(S) (u)	
[REDACTED]	Rec'd award from One World Award Committee	3/21/49	SA [REDACTED] b7c	NY 100-96360-2
[REDACTED]	Misur maintained by Detectives	Not available		NY 100-94070-1, p.39
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED] Bureau of Special Services & Investigation, NYC PD, 10/25,26/47			
[REDACTED] b2	7/14/48	7/14/48	(S) (u)	
[REDACTED]	3/13/50	3/13/50		X

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[REDACTED]	Copy of brief protesting contempt citations of defense attorneys of 11 CP leaders	2/28/50	SA [REDACTED]	CH 100-17965-1489 (a)2
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	11/20/50	11/22/50	
[REDACTED]	Documentation of [REDACTED]			
[REDACTED]	Documentation of individuals attending a meeting at home of JEANNE COLL, 1403 N. Orange Grove Ave., Hollywood, Calif. on 11/20/50			
[REDACTED]	Letter dated 12/23/52 re appeal for the ROSENBERGS	12/29/52	Made avail- able to NY Office	NK 65-4085-165
[REDACTED]	Leaflet of N.J. Com. for Clemency for the Rosenbergs	1/21/53	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-36202, Sec. III
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	4/12/51	4/12/51	SA [REDACTED] NY 100-50870-527, p.26
[REDACTED]	Press release wherein EINSTEIN endorses HENRY A. WALLACE	3/27/48		
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	1/8/48	1/8/48	NK 100-4284-50-1
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	5/18/43	3/17/43	SA [REDACTED] NY 100-9954-14

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[REDACTED] (X) (S)	12/29/45	2/4/46	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-4284-LV-4
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[REDACTED]	Documentation of	10/30/43	[REDACTED]	b7c
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[REDACTED] (S)	Documentation of The Freedom			
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[REDACTED] LOUIS F. BUDENZ	Documentation of Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS			
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[REDACTED] IRVIN PANOFSKY	6/19/51	SA [REDACTED]	NY 62-8988	b7c
was one of CP's contacts with EINSTEN				

[REDACTED]	Documentation of Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS	SA [REDACTED]		b7c
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[REDACTED]	Witness on declaration of Intention for MARGOT BERGMANN	8/24/44	SA [REDACTED]	NK 100-28524-1
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[REDACTED]	Documentation of VALENTINE BERGMANN			
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[REDACTED] Bureau files	Bulet to NY dated 1/12/44 and rept.	Documentation of WOSTWAG		
	SA [REDACTED]			
	9/20/47 at NY re: [REDACTED] was., etal, IS - R"			

[REDACTED]	Documentation of ARMAN EISLER Rept.	SA [REDACTED]	NY 100-47184	b7c
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7/30/43 at NY
re ARMAND
EISLER, Custodial
Detention (C)

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of InformationDate
ReceivedAgent to
whom
FurnishedFile Number
where
Located

[REDACTED]

Letter to [REDACTED]

5/18/46

[REDACTED]

BU 65-59194-16

b1

Documentation of PETER and
MARGOT BERGMANN

[REDACTED]

Association with 1/19/51
JURGEN KUCZYNSKI

SA [REDACTED]

NY 65-15283-79

b7c

[REDACTED]

Information concerning Dr.
OTTO NATHAN

7/26/48

[REDACTED] In-
formantDocumentation of Dr.
OTTO NATHANRe NY rept. 4/6/50
re: "JAN GALEWICZ,
was. IS - R & NPO"

[REDACTED]

Info concerning 3/14/49

SA [REDACTED]

SF 100-30117-1

[REDACTED]

Documentation of [REDACTED]

b7c

SF 100-26672-32

[REDACTED] Surveillance of

5/24/47

Surveillance SF 100-26672-32
by SA's [REDACTED]b2
b7E

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

2/12/48

2/12/48

Anonymous

[REDACTED]

Anonymous

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Administrative Page (Cont'd)

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or description of information	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
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Documentation of [redacted]

As set forth in report SA [redacted]

7/12/46, N.Y.,
re "WILLIAM HELLBEIN
ESP - R"

New York [redacted]

(u) 2/19/45 2/19/45
10/5/45 10/5/45
10/27, 28/45 10/27/45
Acquainted with 11/29/45

[redacted]

10/30/45 10/30/45

Arrangements for 6/28/43

[redacted] (u) to meet WINSTEIN

WINSTEIN seen at 10/27/45
Soviet Consulate,
NYC

Awaiting documentation from
(u) New York

Documentation of 5/11/50
MARGUERITE KONN-
NOVA, weekend
guest of WINSTEIN
on occasions

Letterhead of
Amer. Board of
Guardians for
Basque Refugee
Children

Letter to BU 61-6629-31
Bureau 3/30/50

New York files
(no source
indicated)

Letterhead of
Amer. Council Against
Nazi Propaganda, 1939

Awaiting documentation
from New York

BU 61-10556-35-
77, p. 100

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NK 100-32986
VH:ab

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Identity
of Source

Date of Activity
And/or Description
of Information

Date
Received

Agent to
whom
Furnished

File Number
where
Located

Bureau
files

Letterhead of
Central Committee
for Conscientious
Objectors, 6/51

BU 25-311553-17

Photostatic announce- 7/9/46 SA [redacted]
ment signed by M. [redacted] SF 100-25686-
KASHA, Press Rela- 14
tions, N. Calif.
Assoc. of Scientists

b7c

Circular letter
dated 4/47 re Com.
on Foreign Corre-
spondence

Rec'd by Mr. BU 100-35058,
L.R. PENNING- 10
TON, from
American Legion

Letter issued by 9/15/47 SA [redacted]
North Calif. b7c
Assoc. of Scientists

SF 100-25686-
12

Results of mail 12/5/47 LA Office
cover, John Howard
Lawson, 9354 Burnet
St., San Fernando,
Calif.

LA 100-21198-
308-1A-18

Check payable to 6/28/46
A. EINSTEIN,
Atomic Sciences
from Jacob Barenburg

Records re- BA 100-1576-
viewed by 1B (1)
SA [redacted]

b7c

Documentation of 1944
JACOB BARENBURG
4/u

BA 100-259-
101, p. 55

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NY 100-32986
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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>Date of Activity And/or Description of Information</u>	<u>Date Received</u>	<u>Agent to whom Furnished</u>	<u>File Number where Located</u>
[REDACTED] Letterhead of Free German Institute assigned to Phila. Office)	Learning dated 4/1/44	9/44	Phila. letter to Bureau 9/23/44	BU 100-72924-498
[REDACTED] Info re German Amer. League for Culture	5/7/39 SA [REDACTED] 7/26/39 [REDACTED]		b7c	Indianapolis 65-16-21
[REDACTED] Documentation of German Amer. League of Culture		7/20/42		NY 100-15141-45
[REDACTED] Bureau files Letterhead of (no source indicated) India League of America				BU 100-86351-41
[REDACTED]	5/8/36		Not available	BU 100-28330-2, p.56
[REDACTED]				NY 100-87370
[REDACTED] Informant	Information re "La Parola"	3/19/42	Not available	NY 100-45919-5, p.21
[REDACTED]	Letterhead of Nat'l Conf. on the German Problem	12/50	SA [REDACTED]	NY 62-10605-18
[REDACTED]	Info re Non-Partisan Com. of Artists and Scientists	8/28/44		

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NK 100-32986
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Administrative Page (Cont'd)

Identity of Source	Date of activity and/or descrip- tion of informa- tion	Date Rec'd	Agent	File where located
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[REDACTED] b1	[REDACTED] b1	12/11/52	[REDACTED] b7c	NK 100-32802-9
[REDACTED] b2 b7D b7C	Struik Defense Committee	4/52	Boston Office	BOS 100-27113

LEADS

LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Pasadena, Calif.

Will ascertain whether or not subject's son, HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN, still resides at 1462 Blank St., and his present employment.

In the event the son's employment is verified in that area, will, through reliable sources, review records pertaining to EINSTEIN, JR., for background information, particularly concerning immediate relatives, bearing in mind he has a brother, EDWARD EINSTEIN.

NEWARK OFFICE

At Newark, N. J.

Will report any additional activities on the part of Professor EINSTEIN.

Will attempt to ascertain the whereabouts of HANS ALBERT EINSTEIN, EDWARD EINSTEIN, and MARGOT EINSTEIN, bearing in mind MARGOT was divorced at Trenton, N. J.

REFERENCE

Bureau letter to Newark, 3/23/53.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7009)
FROM : SAC, NEWARK (100-32986)
SUBJECT: ALBERT EINSTEIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

DATE: August 5, 1953

Enclosed herewith are ten copies of report of SA [REDACTED] dated 8/5/53 at Newark.

Additional copies of above report are being furnished to the Bureau in the event the Bureau desires to disseminate copies to INS, G-2, ONI, CIA and AEC.

Extra copies of this report have been prepared at Newark for the following proposed dissemination:

One copy for Newark file on [REDACTED]

One copy each to ONI, G-2, OSI, and INS.

In addition, in view of the national prominence of EINSTEIN, together with the activities in which he has been engaged and/or because of his connection with atomic energy or individuals associated therewith, copies have also been prepared for proposed dissemination to the following Bureau Offices: Albuquerque, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Louisville, New York, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Savannah, Seattle and WFO.

If the Bureau approves this report for dissemination, WACB, this dissemination will be made. However, the dissemination will not be made until appropriately-amended documented pages have been received for inclusion in the copies disseminated to Bureau Offices.

Enclosures: 10

REGISTERED MAIL.

JHH:bar

RECORDED 115

NY, Newark, TO: Indianapolis

JEM

SAC, Newark (100-32946)

September 15, 1953

Director, FBI (61-7099)

RECORDED - 90

ALBERT KIRSTEIN
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Reference is made to the Memorandum from Newark
8/5/53 and the report of SA [redacted] dated 8/5/53
at Newark, New Jersey, concerning the captioned subject.

Referenced memorandum stated that dissemination
of referenced report was being held in abeyance until
appropriately-expanded documented pages were received from
auxiliary offices.

The administrative pages of referenced report
indicate that documentation is necessary from New York,
Miami, Los Angeles, and Indianapolis. These offices are
therefore requested to handle the necessary documentation
immediately and submit expanded pages in order that the
report can be appropriately disseminated.

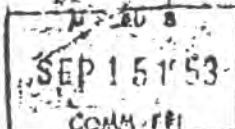
cc - 2 - New York

cc - 2 - Miami

cc - 2 - Los Angeles

cc - 2 - Indianapolis

JEM:mce



ROUTING SLIP

FD-4
(5-12-52)

Date 12/17/53, 19__

Memo To: DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7099)

SAC Title: ALBERT EINSTEIN
ASAC IS-R
Supervisor
Agent
Steno
Clerk
Chief Clerk
Special Employee NK File No. 100-32986

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
ACTION DESIRED DATE 10-28-80 BY SP2/CLC/rpm

Assign to Open Case
Acknowledge Prepare Tickler
Bring File Reassign to
Call Me Recharge serials
See Me Search and Return
Correct Send serials
Delinquent to
Expedite Submit new charge-out
File Submit report by
Leads need attention Type
Read, Initial and Return Serials
Return
Undeveloped leads in your district awaiting attention.

Rerep SA [redacted] dated 8/5/53 at b7C
Newark.

Attached are amended administrative pages of
referenced report. It is noted that pages 132, 137
and 142 have not been amended.

S.A.C. D.S. HOSTETTER
Office NEWARK

(In intra office use return this with notation as to
action taken or explanation.)